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EU economic data pocketbook

1-2009

Quarterly

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	European Commission - Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs
ECB	European Central Bank
EU27	European Union (27 countries)
EU	European Union (dynamic composition)
EA16	Euro area (16 countries)
EA15	Euro area (15 countries)
EA13	Euro area (13 countries)
EA	Euro area (dynamic composition)

Extraction of data: 18th June 2009

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SYMBOLS UND ABKÜRZUNGEN

:	Daten nicht verfügbar
DG	Europäische Kommission - Generaldirektion Wirtschaft und Finanzen
ECFIN	Finanzen
ECB	Europäische Zentralbank
EU27	Europäische Union (27 Staaten)
EU	Europäische Union (variable Zusammensetzung)
EA16	Eurozone (16 Staaten)
EA15	Eurozone (15 Staaten)
EA13	Eurozone (13 Staaten)
EA	Eurozone (variable Zusammensetzung)

Datenstand: 18. Juni 2009

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SIGNES ET ABREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	Commission européenne - Direction générale des affaires économiques et financières
ECB	Banque centrale européenne
EU27	Union européenne (27 pays)
EU	Union européenne (composition variable)
EA16	Zone euro (16 pays)
EA15	Zone euro (15 pays)
EA13	Zone euro (13 pays)
EA	Zone euro (composition variable)

Extraction des données : 18 juin 2009

TABLE 1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES IN BILLIONS OF EURO

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	8,553.6	9,202.2	9,580.1	9,941.7	10,108.2	10,602.8	11,063.1	11,675.7	12,355.4	12,504.4	12,190.6 f	12,344.5 f
EA16	6,441.3	6,779.4	7,075.2	7,324.1	7,544.4	7,854.3	8,149.4	8,553.3	8,994.4	9,272.3	9,027.3 f	9,125.6 f
BE	238.2	251.7	258.9	267.7	274.7	289.6	302.1	318.2	334.9	344.2	339.7 f	343.1 f
BG	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.6	17.8	19.9	21.9	25.2	28.9	34.1	35.2 f	36.3 f
CZ	56.4	61.5	69.0	80.0	80.9	88.3	100.2	113.5	127.1	148.6	135.7 f	139.1 f
DK	163.2	173.6	179.2	184.7	188.5	197.1	207.4	218.3	226.5	233.3	229.3 f	233.1 f
DE	2,012.0	2,062.5	2,113.2	2,143.2	2,163.8	2,210.9	2,243.2	2,321.5	2,422.9	2,491.4	2,386.1 f	2,409.3 f
EE	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.7	11.1	13.1	15.3	15.9	14.2 f	14.0 f
IE	90.5	104.8	117.0	130.2	139.4	149.0	162.2	177.3	190.6	185.7	166.9 f	162.1 f
GR	131.9	137.9	146.4	156.6	171.4	185.9	197.6	213.2	228.2	242.9	245.9 f	252.6 f
ES	579.9	630.3	680.7	729.2	782.9	841.0	908.8	982.3	1,050.6	1,095.2	1,072.7 f	1,081.9 f
FR	1,368.0	1,441.4	1,497.2	1,548.6	1,594.8	1,660.2	1,726.1	1,806.4	1,894.6	1,950.1	1,919.3 f	1,938.0 f
IT	1,127.1	1,191.1	1,248.6	1,295.2	1,335.4	1,391.5	1,429.5	1,485.4	1,544.9	1,572.2	1,532.5 f	1,558.3 f
CY	9.2	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.7	16.9	17.9 f	18.5 f
LV	6.8	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.0	11.2	13.0	16.0	21.1	23.1	19.5 f	18.2 f
LT	10.2	12.4	13.6	15.1	16.5	18.2	20.9	24.0	28.4	32.3	29.4 f	27.7 f
LU	19.9	22.0	22.6	24.0	25.8	27.5	30.2	33.9	36.4	36.7	36.3 f	36.9 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	45.1	52.0	59.4	70.6	74.6	82.2	88.7	90.0	101.4	105.8	88.4 f	90.9 f
MT	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8 f	6.0 f
NL	386.2	418.0	447.7	465.2	476.9	491.2	513.4	539.9	567.1	594.6	583.2 f	587.0 f
AT	198.0	207.5	212.5	218.8	223.3	232.8	244.5	257.3	270.8	282.3	274.7 f	277.3 f
PL	157.5	185.7	212.3	209.6	191.6	204.2	244.4	272.1	310.6	362.1	287.4 f	295.4 f
PT	114.2	122.3	129.3	135.4	138.6	144.1	149.1	155.4	163.2	166.2	163.7 f	165.1 f
RO	33.4	40.7	45.4	48.6	52.6	61.1	79.8	97.8	123.8	137.0	125.8 f	134.6 f
SI	20.7	21.4	22.7	24.5	25.7	27.1	28.7	31.0	34.5	37.1	36.5 f	37.6 f
SK	19.2	22.0	23.5	26.0	29.5	34.0	38.5	44.6	54.9	64.9 e	68.0 f	71.0 f
FI	122.7	132.2	139.8	143.8	145.8	152.2	157.1	167.0	179.7	186.2	180.6 f	183.7 f
SE	241.2	266.4	251.3	264.2	275.7	287.7	294.7	313.4	331.2	328.3	282.6 f	287.7 f
UK	1,409.9	1,602.2	1,643.2	1,710.4	1,647.1	1,769.1	1,831.7	1,939.0	2,046.5	1,812.1	1,554.3 f	1,583.7 f
IS	8.2	9.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.7	13.1	13.3	14.6	10.0 f	8.6 f	9.1 f
NO	149.3	182.6	191.0	204.1	199.1	208.3	242.9	268.4	284.1	309.9	249.9 f	263.1 f
CH	251.8	270.9	284.9	296.0	287.8	292.4	299.1	309.6	311.8	335.2	347.8 f	344.3 f
US	8,696.2	10,629.1	11,308.6	11,071.9	9,689.5	9,394.6	9,984.6	10,495.7	10,074.8	9,698.5	10,699.1 f	10,764.1 f
JP	4,101.8	5,056.7	4,579.7	4,161.5	3,743.6	3,706.7	3,666.3	3,474.6	3,198.8	3,329.1	3,801.8 f	3,728.5 f

e: estimated value
f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 2 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER INHABITANT IN PPS (EU-27=100) ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 f
EA16	113	113	113	112	112	111	111	109	110	109	109	:
BE	126	123	123	126	123	125	123	121 b	119	118	118	119 f
BG	26 e	27 e	27	28	29	31	32	34	34	36	37	39 f
CZ	73 e	70 e	70	68	70	70	73	75	76	77	80	81 f
DK	133	132	131	132	128	128	124	126	124	123	120	117 f
DE	124	122	122	118	117	115	117	116	117	116	115	116 f
EE	42 e	42 e	42	45	46	50	54	57	61	65	68	65 f
IE	115	121	126	131	133	138	140	142	144	147	150	143 f
GR	85	83	83	84	87	90	92	94	93	94	95	97 f
ES	93	95	96	97	98	100	101	101	102	104	105	104 f
FR	115	115	115	115	116	116	112	110 b	111	109	109	108 f
IT	119	120	118	117	118	112	111	107	105	104	102	99 f
CY	86 e	87 e	87	89	91	89	89	90	91	90	91	93 f
LV	35 e	36 e	36	37	39	41	43	46	49	53	58	55 f
LT	38 e	40 e	39	39	41	44	49	50	53	56	59	61 f
LU	215	217	237	244	234	240	248	253	254	267	267	258 f

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	51 e	53 e	53	56	59	61	63	63	63	64	63	63 f
MT	81 e	81	81	84	78	80	78	77	78	77	78	79 f
NL	127	129	131	134	134	133	129	129	131	131	131	132 f
AT	131	132	131	131	125	126	127	127	125	124	124	125 f
PL	47 e	48 e	49	48	48	48	49	51	51	52	54	56 f
PT	76	77	78	78	77	77	77	75	77	76	76	76 f
RO	:	:	26	26	28	29	31	34	35	38	42 f	45 f
SI	78 e	79 e	81	80	80	82	83	86	87	88	89	91 f
SK	51	52	51	50	52	54	55	57	60	64	67	71 f
FI	111	114	115	117	116	115	113	116	114	115	116	116 f
SE	123	122	125	127	121	121	123	125	120	121	122	120 f
UK	118	118	118	119	120	121	122	123	122	120	119	118 f
IS	138	140	139	132	132	130	126	131	130	124	119	118 f
NO	147	138	145	165	161	155	156	164	176	184	178	179 f
CH	151	150	147	145	141	141	137	136	133	136	137	138 f
US	160	160	161	159	154	152	154	155	156	155	153	152 f
JP	128	121	118	117	114	112	112	113	113	113	112	111 f

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards.

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHIN

TABLE 3 - ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	0.9	-4.0 f	-0.1 f
EA16	2.9	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.7	0.7	-4.0 f	-0.1 f
BE	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.1	-3.5 f	-0.2 f
BG	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-1.6 f	-0.1 f
CZ	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.0	3.2	-2.7 f	0.3 f
DK	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.6	-1.1	-3.3 f	0.3 f
DE	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.3	-5.4 f	0.3 f
EE	-0.1	9.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.5	9.2	10.4	6.3	-3.6	-10.3 f	-0.8 f
IE	10.7	9.2	5.8	6.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	-2.3	-9.0 f	-2.6 f
GR	3.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	4.0	2.9	-0.9 f	0.1 f
ES	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	1.2	-3.2 f	-1.0 f
FR	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-3.0 f	-0.2 f
IT	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-4.4 f	0.1 f
CY	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	0.3 f	0.7 f
LV	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-13.1 f	-3.2 f
LT	-1.5	4.2	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.9	3.0	-11.0 f	-4.7 f
LU	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	-0.9	-3.0 f	0.1 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.0	1.2	0.6	-6.3 f	-0.3 f
MT	:	:	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	1.0	4.0	3.3	4.2	2.5	-0.9 f	0.2 f
NL	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	2.1	-3.5 f	-0.4 f
AT	3.3	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.8	-4.0 f	-0.1 f
PL	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	5.0	-1.4 f	0.8 f
PT	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-3.7 f	-0.8 f
RO	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.2	7.1	-4.0 f	0.0 f
SI	5.4	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.8	3.5	-3.4 f	0.7 f
SK	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4 e	-2.6 f	0.7 f
FI	3.9	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.2	0.9	-4.7 f	0.2 f
SE	4.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.6	-0.2	-4.0 f	0.8 f
UK	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	0.7	-3.8 f	0.1 f
IS	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.4	3.8	0.3 f	-11.6 f	1.8 f
NO	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.1	-3.4 f	0.2 f
CH	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.6	-3.2 f	-0.5 f
US	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1	-2.9 f	0.9 f
JP	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-5.3 f	0.1 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHIN

TABLE 4 - ANNUAL PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE : VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.8	-1.5 f	-0.4 f
EA16	3.4	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	-0.9 f	-0.3 f
BE	2.1	3.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.9	-0.7 f	-0.4 f
BG	9.6	4.4	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.8	-0.3 f	0.1 f
CZ	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.4	5.3	2.8	0.2 f	0.3 f
DK	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	3.8	4.4	2.4	-0.1	-1.6 f	1.1 f
DE	3.0	2.4	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.5 f	-0.7 f
EE	0.7	7.2	7.4	11.0	10.0	9.5	9.9	12.7	7.9	-3.8	-9.0 f	-1.3 f
IE	8.9	9.6	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.7	7.2	7.0	6.0	-0.8	-7.9 f	-4.0 f
GR	:	:	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	3.0	2.2	0.4 f	0.5 f
ES	5.3	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.5	0.1	-3.1 f	-1.1 f
FR	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.2 f	0.3 f
IT	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	-0.9	-1.7 f	0.2 f
CY	2.9	6.7	4.4	1.2	2.2	6.3	4.0	4.5	8.2	7.0	1.0 f	1.2 f
LV	4.0	6.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.2	21.2	14.8	-11.0	-22.0 f	-6.5 f
LT	4.2	5.5	4.2	6.0	10.4	11.9	12.2	10.6	12.4	4.7	-17.5 f	-7.2 f
LU	3.6	5.0	3.4	5.8	-5.3	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.1 f	1.5 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	5.6	5.5	6.3	10.6	8.3	2.7	3.4	1.7	0.6	-0.5	-6.6 f	-0.3 f
MT	:	:	0.8	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.3	0.6	2.0	4.7	0.8 f	0.7 f
NL	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	-0.2 f	-0.5 f
AT	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.1 f	0.4 f
PL	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	0.6 f	0.2 f
PT	5.3	3.7	1.3	1.3	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	-1.3 f	-0.4 f
RO	-2.1	-0.6	9.4	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.6	9.1	-3.7 f	-0.3 f
SI	6.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.2	-0.4 f	0.6 f
SK	0.3	2.2	5.5	5.5	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.8	7.0	6.1	0.5 f	0.9 f
FI	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.2	4.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.0	-1.4 f	0.9 f
SE	4.1	5.1	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	-0.2	-3.0 f	0.4 f
UK	5.2	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.1	1.4	-3.4 f	-1.5 f
IS	7.9	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.1	6.9	13.0	4.4	4.2	-7.7 f	-21.2 f	1.6 f
NO	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.1	2.8	5.6	4.0	4.8	6.0	1.4	-4.1 f	0.5 f
CH	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	-3.9 f	0.5 f
US	5.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.2	-2.0 f	-1.2 f
JP	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	-1.0 f	-0.2 f

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

(1) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

f European Commission forecast

TABLE 5 - ANNUAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9 f	1.7 f
EA16	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.0 f	1.7 f
BE	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	0.4	0.1	2.3	2.1	1.8 f	1.7 f
BG	4.9	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1	0.2 f	0.4 f
CZ	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	-0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5 f	0.4 f
DK	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.1 f	1.1 f
DE	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.7	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.0 f	1.8 f
EE	-0.7	-2.4	2.6	1.7	-0.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	3.9	4.4	-3.6 f	-2.4 f
IE	5.8	9.0	10.4	6.9	1.8	2.3	3.1	5.3	6.8	1.8	-0.6 f	2.0 f
GR	:	:	0.7	7.2	-1.0	2.9	1.2	0.0	7.7	3.2	1.9 f	1.9 f
ES	4.0	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1 f	4.7 f
FR	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8 f	1.1 f
IT	1.4	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7 f	0.6 f
CY	8.7	-5.1	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.4	0.1	8.7	7.0 f	2.4 f
LV	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5	-5.0 f	-2.0 f
LT	-8.2	8.8	2.6	1.1	4.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.3	-9.9 f	-3.2 f
LU	8.3	4.7	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.3	5.0 f	2.4 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	1.5	1.9	2.9	5.7	5.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.5	0.7	-3.2 f	0.2 f
MT	:	:	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.4	-0.5	6.0	-0.5	12.6	-1.2 f	1.6 f
NL	2.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.5	9.0	3.0	2.1	20 f	1.0 f
AT	3.7	0.0	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.6 f	0.8 f
PL	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.6	-0.3 f	0.7 f
PT	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	3.2	-1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6 f	0.2 f
RO	-4.5	11.9	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	1.6	3.2	-11.0 f	0.1 f
SI	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.7	29 f	2.9 f
SK	-7.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.1	-2.2	3.3	10.2	-1.3	4.3	20 f	1.2 f
FI	1.3	0.1	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.7	23 f	1.9 f
SE	1.7	-1.2	0.8	2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.5 f	0.6 f
UK	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.4	36 f	2.9 f
IS	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.8 f	24 f	2.8 f
NO	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.8	53 f	4.8 f
CH	0.5	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	-0.9	-1.1	0.0	0.9 f	1.4 f
US	3.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.8	56 f	5.9 f
JP	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.3 f	0.9 f

(1) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHIN

f European Commission forecast

TABLE 6 - ANNUAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.4	4.6	0.7	-0.5	1.3	3.0	3.6	6.1	5.7	0.1	-10.5 f	-2.9 f
EA16	6.1	4.8	0.6	-1.4	1.3	2.3	3.3	5.5	4.8	0.0	-10.4 f	-2.7 f
BE	4.2	4.5	0.2	-2.2	-0.7	7.1	6.9	4.7	6.2	5.2	-6.2 f	-2.2 f
BG	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4	-127 f	-2.0 f
CZ	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.5	6.7	3.1	-5.1 f	-0.2 f
DK	-0.1	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	13.5	3.1	-3.6	-9.1 f	-0.7 f
DE	4.7	3.0	-3.6	-6.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.1	7.7	4.3	4.4	-10.3 f	-0.8 f
EE	-15.9	16.9	9.6	24.0	19.0	4.8	8.3	20.1	7.6	-10.4	-20.7 f	-1.2 f
IE	14.4	6.4	0.1	3.1	5.5	9.1	14.1	4.0	1.3	-19.9	-29.2 f	-15.6 f
GR	:	:	4.8	9.5	13.2	1.9	-0.5	9.2	4.9	-11.5	-56 f	0.7 f
ES	10.4	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.0	7.1	5.3	-3.0	-14.7 f	-8.0 f
FR	8.3	7.2	2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.6	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.6	-5.9 f	-2.6 f
IT	3.9	6.3	2.7	3.7	-1.2	2.3	0.8	2.9	2.0	-3.0	-12.3 f	-0.6 f
CY	-0.9	3.5	3.2	8.0	1.2	11.4	3.3	10.4	10.4	9.8	1.7 f	0.6 f
LV	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.4	7.5	-13.2	-24.0 f	-8.0 f
LT	-5.9	-9.0	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	20.8	-6.1	-22.1 f	-7.3 f
LU	22.0	-4.7	8.8	5.5	6.3	0.8	3.4	1.0	11.8	1.7	-8.9 f	-2.3 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	5.9	7.7	4.7	10.4	22	7.9	5.8	-3.7	1.8	-2.6	-10.6 f	-2.1 f
MT	:	:	-11.8	-19.5	23.1	-1.7	10.6	2.2	1.7	-20.9	34 f	3.1 f
NL	8.7	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.7	7.5	4.9	5.3	-7.6 f	-3.2 f
AT	1.0	5.5	-1.7	-4.4	4.7	0.7	2.4	2.6	4.7	1.8	-11.6 f	0.1 f
PL	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.1	-6.2 f	-0.8 f
PT	6.2	3.5	1.0	-3.5	-7.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	3.1	-0.7	-14.4 f	-8.0 f
RO	-4.8	5.5	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	29.0	19.3	-6.5 f	-0.5 f
SI	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.1	5.6	3.8	10.4	11.9	6.2	-13.6 f	-1.1 f
SK	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8	-5.2 f	0.2 f
FI	2.7	6.0	4.3	-3.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.8	8.7	1.0	-8.5 f	-2.9 f
SE	8.5	6.3	-0.5	-1.8	1.4	5.7	8.9	9.1	7.5	2.7	-14.6 f	-2.9 f
UK	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	1.1	4.9	2.2	6.0	6.8	-3.1	-12.3 f	-6.3 f
IS	-4.1	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.1	35.7	20.4	-14.9	-21.8 f	-31.8 f	5.1 f
NO	-5.4	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	10.2	13.3	11.7	8.4	3.9	-9.8 f	-1.0 f
CH	1.5	4.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.4	-1.7	-5.6 f	-1.2 f
US	8.2	6.1	-1.8	-3.5	3.2	6.1	5.8	2.0	-2.1	-3.6	-12.1 f	3.6 f
JP	-0.8	1.2	-0.9	-4.9	-0.5	1.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	-5.0	-11.9 f	-2.2 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHIN

f European Commission forecast

TABLE 7 - QUARTERLY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.7	-2.4
EA16	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-2.5
BE	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	-1.7	-1.7
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.2	0.4	2.0	1.4	-0.1	1.2	0.6	-1.8	-3.4
DK	2.0	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-1.1	1.7	0.3	-1.2	0.3	-0.8	-1.9	:
DE	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-3.8
EE	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.5	-2.8	-5.3	-6.1
IE	1.3	2.3	-1.3	6.0	-1.0	0.2	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	1.1	-7.1	:
GR	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	-1.2
ES	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.9
FR	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-1.2
IT	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-2.1	-2.6
CY	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0
LV	3.4	1.0	1.7	3.6	3.4	1.6	0.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-11.2
LT	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-10.5
LU	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	-0.4	2.0	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.3	-4.5	:

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	1.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5
MT	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3
NL	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.5	-1.2	-2.8
AT	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-2.6
PL	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
PT	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	-4.1	-6.4
SK	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.6	7.0	-3.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	-11.4
FI	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.7
SE	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	-5.0	-0.9
UK	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.6	-1.9
IS	-1.7	2.5	-0.6	2.1	0.8	5.1	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	2.9	-0.9	-3.6
NO	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-0.4
CH	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8
US	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.6	-1.5
JP	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-3.6	-3.8

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted. Source: Eurostat

TABLE 8 - QUARTERLY PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.0
EA16	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.5
BE	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.5
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.4	0.5	5.8	-1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	-0.1	0.3	1.5
DK	2.1	-1.9	2.0	0.3	-0.2	1.3	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.0	-2.3	:
DE	0.4	0.0	1.5	-2.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.5
EE	3.6	4.0	1.7	2.7	0.9	-0.1	0.8	-1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-3.3	-10.1
IE	1.8	0.4	2.6	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.1	-0.4	-3.0	1.3	-2.0	:
GR	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.5
ES	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7
FR	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
IT	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.1	-0.9	-1.0
CY	1.9	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	-0.3	0.3
LV	6.3	4.9	8.8	2.7	2.8	0.9	-2.1	-3.5	-3.9	-5.2	-6.6	-4.8
LT	5.3	5.7	0.5	3.7	2.0	1.7	5.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8	-12.1
LU	-1.1	1.0	1.6	0.0	-0.5	2.0	-0.2	-1.2	2.7	-0.3	0.9	:

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-2.1	-2.2
MT	2.1	-0.8	2.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.5	2.0	3.4	1.6	4.5	-7.4	-0.6
NL	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	-2.7
AT	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
PL	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
PT	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	-2.0
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.2	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.3	:
SK	0.5	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	3.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	-1.2
FI	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2
SE	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4
UK	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3
IS	-1.7	-1.4	1.1	1.0	3.8	3.4	1.2	-0.3	-8.3	-1.9	-15.0	1.7
NO	1.0	0.6	1.9	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2
CH	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1
US	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.4
JP	0.6	-0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	1.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.8	-1.1

Source: Eurostat

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

TABLE 9 - QUARTERLY GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1
EA16	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0
BE	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	-0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.9	-1.7	0.6	4.3	-3.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2
DK	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.1	1.1	-1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	:
DE	-0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.3
EE	0.6	-0.5	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	-4.2
IE	1.5	1.2	1.3	3.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	:
GR	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	7.2	-0.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	-2.7	6.0
ES	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.2	1.2	-0.1
FR	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
IT	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3
CY	-0.1	-4.7	0.6	3.3	-2.7	0.7	2.4	-1.8	3.1	8.5	-3.3	3.6
LV	0.6	2.4	0.8	-0.2	0.4	1.6	3.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.3	3.9	-3.5
LT	-0.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.5
LU	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	-2.3	2.2	0.9	0.3	:

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	-8.2	-2.8	2.7	-6.4	-0.1	0.4	1.5	-1.0	0.3	0.7	-0.6	-0.7
MT	1.5	0.8	5.0	-8.4	1.7	1.2	6.1	6.3	-1.2	10.6	-9.8	-3.1
NL	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5
AT	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.6	1.2	-1.6	2.8	-1.0	1.1	0.4
PL	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.4	-5.6
PT	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	:
SK	0.7	-2.6	3.1	-1.3	-3.6	2.3	1.4	3.3	0.5	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6
FI	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.3
SE	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.1
UK	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.3
IS	0.4	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	-0.3	2.4	-2.2
NO	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6
CH	-1.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4
US	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	-0.3
JP	1.1	1.6	-1.2	0.4	1.5	-0.5	1.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	1.6	0.0

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted. Source: Eurostat

TABLE 10 - QUARTERLY GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-3.5	-4.4
EA16	3.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-4.3	-4.2
BE	1.9	1.4	-0.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.3
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.5	1.2	2.9	7.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	1.8	-3.4	-1.5
DK	7.1	0.9	-1.4	3.8	-4.2	1.7	2.7	-2.7	-2.8	1.0	-4.7	:
DE	6.9	1.0	2.1	0.3	-0.8	1.1	2.0	3.4	-1.4	0.2	-2.7	-7.9
EE	-4.7	14.1	6.5	-4.3	0.3	-4.3	5.2	-1.0	-2.9	-7.7	-14.5	-4.1
IE	-2.1	6.8	2.0	4.0	-5.3	-8.0	4.0	-9.8	-5.5	-2.9	-15.4	:
GR	3.4	3.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	0.2	-6.1	-6.6	-2.0	-2.7	6.4	-7.6
ES	1.7	24	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.3	-0.1	-2.1	-2.2	-5.2	-4.2
FR	1.8	0.7	2.6	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	-1.5	-1.1	-2.4	-2.3
IT	1.3	0.1	2.8	-0.6	-0.7	0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-2.1	-5.8	-5.0
CY	0.5	3.8	3.2	0.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.2	-1.7	1.5
LV	5.2	7.1	1.1	2.9	0.5	-1.1	-2.7	-3.4	-5.8	-7.0	-5.0	-7.0
LT	5.8	4.6	7.4	7.2	3.0	0.6	2.4	-3.8	-3.1	-2.7	-6.4	-27.1
LU	1.0	-8.5	9.2	5.7	7.1	-0.3	-6.6	2.5	-5.3	16.2	-1.9	:

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	-3.2	-0.2	-1.3	5.3	-1.8	-0.9	0.9	-1.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-3.0
MT	-6.7	-9.0	-0.1	2.0	2.5	-8.2	35.6	-27.4	-2.2	-15.3	34	-18.3
NL	3.6	2.2	3.9	0.1	-2.5	3.1	1.0	5.2	0.8	-1.7	-4.9	-4.3
AT	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-3.3
PL	5.1	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.7	4.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	-0.4	0.5	-0.9
PT	0.7	-3.0	-1.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	-1.1	0.3	-2.5	-4.8	-10.7
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	2.1	4.1	5.5	0.2	4.6	3.1	1.5	3.6	-0.8	-1.0	-3.1	:
SK	3.1	0.6	4.0	1.8	-0.4	4.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.7
FI	-1.2	3.2	-1.7	3.6	7.9	-4.4	4.9	0.1	4.0	2.3	-1.5	-4.3
SE	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.8	-1.3	-2.0	-3.0	-5.0
UK	2.8	3.0	3.6	1.1	-0.4	0.3	3.4	-3.4	-0.6	-2.8	-1.4	-3.8
IS	-2.1	-1.5	13.8	-24.3	14.1	0.3	-16.1	-3.1	-10.3	-0.1	-13.6	-31.3
NO	8.4	-1.9	4.7	-2.0	3.3	4.7	3.3	-2.3	-0.4	2.0	-0.1	-6.9
CH	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.1	3.2	-2.7	1.0	0.5	-0.8	-1.9	-3.2	-0.4
US	-0.3	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-1.4	0.2	-0.9	-5.1	-9.6
JP	0.9	-0.5	1.7	2.8	-3.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	-2.4	-2.4	-3.7	-6.7

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted. Source: Eurostat

TABLE 11 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE A TO B ⁽¹⁾ ; VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	2.6	0.2	4.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-4.5	11.0	-5.4	-1.1	-1.5	3.4
EA16	2.8	0.2	4.8	0.2	-1.4	-0.6	-6.0	11.8	-6.5	-1.5	0.5	1.7
BE	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.2	-5.5	4.3	-7.6	5.3	-11.7	-4.3	3.4	-3.0
BG	35.3	1.2	5.5	-10.3	0.3	4.3	-2.3	2.3	-9.5	-1.0	-29.7	24.6
CZ	-13.4	6.1	5.3	4.1	-2.8	3.4	3.8	7.8	11.0	-16.2	-11.4	16.6
DK	2.1	2.4	-3.5	8.3	3.8	-3.7	1.0	-0.7	-7.3	-5.3	-19.8	21.7
DE	3.4	-6.0	12.7	-0.4	3.8	-7.0	-5.5	29.4	-16.1	-3.2	4.1	3.9
EE	24.0	20.7	-9.3	16.4	-5.2	6.9	2.8	-9.2	-4.3	-3.4	-10.3	6.1
IE	2.0	-1.1	-1.2	1.2	0.8	-5.8	2.7	1.3	-15.2	-4.9	37.8	-1.6
GR	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.8	-5.7	4.9	1.4	-18.1	-10.8	5.2
ES	7.1	3.1	-1.0	7.3	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-8.2	2.5	3.0	-0.6
FR	-0.1	2.8	4.9	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	-15.3	20.5	-5.4	-0.3	-2.4	2.6
IT	2.8	2.4	6.1	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.9	13.1	-4.5	-1.1	-0.3	2.4
CY	-13.4	6.8	11.3	-6.7	3.9	4.9	-7.1	-2.7	-3.0	-10.0	-3.2	-1.9
LV	6.7	-3.4	-3.4	11.4	6.4	4.4	-2.4	3.4	9.3	-5.2	8.0	-0.3
LT	9.4	-5.1	-14.4	-13.6	-4.4	8.2	7.4	-0.5	2.0	-10.0	13.2	1.5
LU	-16.3	15.2	14.4	-13.0	-14.3	11.3	-12.3	0.3	-14.3	-6.2	0.1	-2.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-0.5	-1.5	0.9	-7.4	16.2	-9.9	-0.2	53.4	-3.9	-6.5	-21.0	50.6
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	7.4	-5.6	5.8	2.1	-4.5	-1.5	4.1	5.8	-0.5	-2.0	1.7	1.3
AT	-0.4	2.0	1.5	-5.4	-3.8	-4.3	-1.7	7.6	-1.8	-0.4	8.6	0.7
PL	0.2	3.6	-0.5	-4.1	6.6	1.0	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	0.7	-1.7
PT	-8.3	-3.5	4.8	-4.2	-3.2	2.3	-2.3	5.8	-5.6	2.5	-4.2	4.3
RO	:	:	3.3	-18.1	28.2	-6.9	5.0	18.6	-17.2	3.4	-16.5	21.4
SI	5.7	-1.7	-5.8	1.3	-0.7	15.1	-19.9	10.9	-1.1	-4.0	-11.0	-1.8
SK	13.7	-1.5	-8.7	2.0	14.1	19.4	5.3	-2.5	2.9	11.8	9.2	6.6 e
FI	8.9	-9.0	-1.3	8.7	1.9	2.0	-7.0	1.5	3.7	2.9	11.2	-9.0
SE	1.8	-5.6	2.2	2.7	4.9	0.5	0.9	7.7	-5.0	21.2	-1.4	3.9
UK	3.5	3.4	1.5	-0.8	-8.9	11.7	-1.7	-0.2	5.3	2.8	-4.4	0.1
IS	-0.6	-3.8	-2.9	-2.0	1.5	2.6	-3.1	3.8	:	:	:	:
NO	-1.3	1.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7	9.0	0.5	12.4	-4.4	0.0	8.0	6.0
CH	-4.9	2.9	-1.7	7.8	-8.2	1.6	-9.2	11.4	-2.7	-4.3	5.2	3.1
US	:	:	11.7	12.7	-7.5	-2.9	10.3	-1.7	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

(1) Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing.

(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

e: estimated value

TABLE 12 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE C TO E ⁽¹⁾; VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	0.8	-0.1	0.5	3.1	1.6	3.8	3.3	-0.8
EA16	3.3	2.8	2.2	5.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	3.9	3.6	-0.7
BE	6.3	2.2	0.9	4.8	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	2.9	0.1	3.6	2.6	-0.5
BG	-7.7	4.9	-8.6	13.1	4.1	2.4	6.3	2.7	3.6	6.3	13.2	1.1
CZ	-1.0	-7.7	8.4	9.7	-1.2	3.8	-1.1	12.8	9.8	13.3	8.9	5.4
DK	7.2	0.3	2.0	3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-2.2	2.0	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-2.2
DE	3.6	1.3	0.8	6.3	1.1	-1.4	0.4	4.7	2.7	5.9	5.2	0.4
EE	11.0	-0.6	-2.5	16.4	10.4	6.9	10.3	8.6	9.4	10.5	7.4	-4.6
IE	16.8	14.8	13.1	9.9	7.4	10.9	1.1	2.9	3.3	5.0	11.6	0.3
GR	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.7	3.1	5.2	13.6	3.1	1.6	1.8
ES	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.5	-2.0
FR	3.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	-2.3
IT	1.0	0.9	0.2	3.5	-0.2	-0.3	-2.7	0.9	-0.2	3.1	1.8	-3.2
CY	0.5	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.3	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	1.6	3.7
LV	12.6	3.4	-5.6	4.4	9.7	8.1	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.7	1.8	-5.5
LT	6.4	12.1	-2.2	5.9	13.7	4.5	15.9	10.6	6.8	7.8	6.4	1.6
LU	5.4	5.0	6.5	7.9	-1.9	3.4	2.2	3.7	0.9	-6.8	2.0	-1.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	11.4	8.3	7.2	9.5	0.8	1.8	5.9	3.7	3.5	5.6	6.6	-0.1
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-0.5	1.9	3.0	5.4	1.0	0.9	-1.4	4.2	0.4	1.4	2.2	1.8
AT	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.3	3.0	-0.1	0.1	3.8	4.0	9.3	4.7	3.8
PL	9.8	3.5	2.9	6.3	-0.8	-0.5	7.8	10.5	3.5	10.0	7.5	6.0
PT	6.3	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-1.2	2.3	3.2	-1.9
RO	:	:	-1.5	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.4	7.6	2.6	7.2	5.3	1.3
SI	7.0	2.3	2.1	8.9	3.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	3.8	7.3	6.0	-1.2
SK	-6.3	7.7	5.2	-3.2	6.1	6.1	15.9	17.4	7.9	17.2	13.0	-3.7 e
FI	8.6	8.3	7.2	12.4	4.9	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.6	10.5	8.6	0.3
SE	7.0	6.9	8.4	7.3	-1.7	5.2	3.8	9.3	4.2	4.9	2.5	-2.9
UK	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	0.7	0.1	-2.7
IS	4.4	2.1	4.3	6.3	3.7	0.5	0.4	6.0	:	:	:	:
NO	5.4	-2.5	-0.4	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.5	-3.6	-1.7	1.5
CH	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.5	4.0	6.5	5.0	1.8
US	:	:	5.4	4.9	-5.1	1.6	2.4	4.7	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply.

(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

TABLE 13 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE F ⁽¹⁾; VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	-0.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.8	0.2
EA16	-1.0	0.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.1	-0.5
BE	4.5	-0.9	3.9	5.8	1.0	-1.5	0.9	3.5	3.7	8.4	3.6	1.9
BG	-21.4	32.4	2.9	1.4	3.9	-0.1	2.3	12.0	10.2	9.9	:	:
CZ	-17.5	4.6	-18.0	-4.1	-5.0	-1.9	2.6	5.7	-1.2	4.6	3.8	-4.8
DK	-2.6	9.0	6.6	1.0	-6.8	-1.1	2.9	0.1	3.6	16.9	3.9	-5.3
DE	-2.4	-2.8	0.8	-3.3	-5.6	-3.6	-4.9	-3.6	-4.9	-2.3	2.6	3.5
EE	12.6	24.1	-16.1	18.1	2.2	11.2	0.6	9.8	25.6	17.8	10.0	-6.0
IE	14.3	8.5	11.9	6.2	4.0	1.7	4.7	9.0	9.2	6.3	0.1	-16.0
GR	:	:	:	:	24.7	-21.0	21.4	4.3	5.7	9.9	7.6	-9.4
ES	2.3	6.9	8.3	5.9	8.6	6.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.5	-3.3
FR	-3.6	-0.4	3.8	5.0	3.5	-1.3	-0.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	4.2	0.4
IT	-2.1	0.2	0.7	4.7	5.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.0	-1.2
CY	-3.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.2	4.0	5.5	6.9	5.4	4.4	7.3	7.3	4.6
LV	8.2	17.1	8.1	8.2	6.1	10.8	13.7	13.3	15.5	21.5	15.7	-2.6
LT	8.0	18.0	-12.4	-17.0	5.8	12.7	22.8	7.3	11.4	21.0	21.2	1.2
LU	4.4	5.1	7.9	1.9	4.0	11.7	0.8	2.4	7.6	5.0	3.6	2.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	8.2	5.8	4.3	6.6	6.2	13.0	-3.6	3.3	3.3	0.8	-6.7	-5.2
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	2.0	3.3	5.7	3.5	1.9	-3.3	-5.5	-2.7	3.1	3.7	5.8	6.2
AT	-1.4	2.8	0.1	0.6	-3.9	-0.2	5.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.8	0.0
PL	12.1	8.6	3.1	-0.4	-7.5	-9.0	-2.9	1.8	7.8	11.6	16.4	7.6
PT	8.5	6.1	1.9	6.3	2.8	-4.0	-8.7	-0.3	-3.0	-3.3	0.7	-5.2
RO	:	:	-2.3	6.3	11.3	8.8	7.0	9.4	11.2	23.4	33.6	26.1
SI	4.5	0.3	14.6	-1.2	-1.1	2.9	3.0	1.7	6.1	15.4	16.0	14.1
SK	-0.1	7.9	-34.4	25.8	-8.0	17.3	-13.4	7.7	20.9	20.4	7.8	14.0 e
FI	10.0	7.8	-1.7	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	4.3	7.1	0.0
SE	-4.7	-0.1	3.4	1.4	5.1	-0.3	-3.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.9
UK	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	2.4	3.9	5.1	3.4	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.3
IS	11.3	6.4	4.0	10.5	0.3	-13.3	14.8	12.4	:	:	:	:
NO	6.5	3.6	-7.4	-1.2	-4.7	0.1	-1.3	2.5	0.1	0.3	5.4	0.2
CH	-6.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	4.9	2.9	0.4	2.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.6
US	:	:	2.4	0.6	0.2	-2.0	-1.4	2.5	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

- (1) Constrution.
(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.
(3) National accounts data.

e: estimated value

TABLE 14- GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE G TO I ⁽¹⁾; VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.9	4.1	3.9	5.0	3.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.0	3.4	3.4	1.0
EA16	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	2.8	1.5	3.1	3.0	1.0
BE	1.2	-0.5	2.9	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.7	1.9	-1.0	0.5	4.7	0.7
BG	-14.7	-0.9	12.3	8.4	9.3	6.6	3.7	7.0	10.0	6.9	:	:
CZ	8.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	8.8	5.4	6.2	-1.1	6.6	9.3	6.0	7.6
DK	1.1	1.0	6.7	7.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	4.3	3.3	-2.0
DE	2.4	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.8	0.7	4.2	0.5	2.0
EE	8.3	7.1	4.7	7.3	11.0	6.3	9.5	7.6	10.2	15.1	6.4	-6.9
IE	8.3	8.4	7.6	11.3	8.2	2.9	2.8	1.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	-3.4
GR	:	:	:	:	7.3	14.7	8.7	11.5	-4.0	3.2	8.1	7.1
ES	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.9	1.1
FR	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.7	0.9
IT	1.8	2.5	0.1	6.0	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	-1.8
CY	3.2	6.8	6.1	8.6	4.4	-0.7	0.3	7.7	5.3	4.4	4.5	2.6
LV	9.9	7.6	5.5	8.2	10.2	8.2	10.1	11.6	15.5	12.9	11.5	-5.0
LT	10.2	6.3	-1.9	7.9	7.8	9.3	9.1	8.2	10.0	8.2	11.8	4.1
LU	6.2	11.2	8.9	8.1	6.2	5.8	0.9	5.1	3.4	4.7	9.2	-1.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	7.6	4.5	2.7	1.7	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0	7.3	4.3	-1.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	1.4	0.2	2.3	3.5	4.0	5.7	4.6	1.2
AT	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	-0.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.3
PL	6.4	6.1	7.7	4.5	3.1	4.5	1.2	5.3	3.2	5.4	8.5	3.8
PT	5.1	4.8	3.6	5.8	2.9	0.0	-1.3	3.6	1.3	2.5	2.5	0.6
RO	:	:	-1.1	2.6	3.9	5.4	10.2	11.0	11.6	13.2	10.5	6.6
SI	6.1	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.2	2.8	3.2	4.0	5.0	6.5	7.3	4.8
SK	11.8	4.9	0.1	-2.6	7.5	-2.0	6.1	2.1	5.3	0.1	14.1	17.0 e
FI	6.6	8.1	4.6	5.1	6.0	2.0	1.8	5.5	4.2	5.4	2.9	1.1
SE	4.4	5.3	4.1	5.8	1.7	3.3	3.4	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.1	0.1
UK	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	0.2
IS	6.3	8.6	9.8	10.8	1.0	-2.2	7.0	9.5	:	:	:	:
NO	7.9	6.8	1.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	6.6	3.8	13.0	7.1	2.8
CH	0.7	2.9	-1.5	4.4	2.5	4.7	0.3	2.3	1.0	3.0	3.3	6.2
US	:	:	6.1	3.7	4.4	1.3	2.7	6.5	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and household goods, hotels and restaurants, transport and communications.

(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

TABLE 15 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE J TO K⁽¹⁾ : VOLUME GROWTH^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.3	4.3	3.9	5.2	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.3	4.2	2.0
EA16	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.7	3.7	1.8
BE	4.6	3.8	5.4	4.5	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	5.9	5.1	2.2	2.9
BG	-25.1	-4.3	0.8	3.5	2.1	3.8	7.8	6.4	11.1	10.4	:	:
CZ	-3.3	10.8	0.2	2.9	4.4	-3.6	4.5	3.6	7.8	3.3	9.1	0.6
DK	4.4	2.2	2.4	6.4	3.2	1.8	1.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	0.0
DE	2.0	3.3	2.0	3.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	-0.7	1.4	2.1	3.6	1.9
EE	14.3	8.1	5.2	9.9	8.3	11.8	6.3	10.0	10.8	8.4	5.1	-1.1
IE	15.6	10.5	12.7	12.9	10.6	6.9	9.6	11.1	10.9	7.2	9.4	-5.4
GR	:	:	:	:	-28	3.4	5.7	-3.3	1.7	5.1	2.2	4.8
ES	3.9	5.7	6.4	7.9	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.5	6.7	6.8	5.7	4.0
FR	2.1	3.7	2.1	5.7	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	1.5
IT	2.8	1.0	3.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.5	0.8
CY	6.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.4	2.6	-0.3	3.5	6.1	8.5	7.5	4.7
LV	7.7	5.3	14.0	12.3	12.2	5.5	5.8	9.7	10.6	18.9	10.9	-0.5
LT	5.3	7.6	7.1	5.1	5.6	6.4	9.1	8.2	11.0	12.6	5.9	4.4
LU	6.5	5.4	7.5	11.0	2.5	3.5	0.8	3.9	7.9	12.7	5.5	-2.1

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-4.0	3.3	3.8	7.6	4.2	8.2	4.9	2.7	7.1	6.3	1.1	-2.3
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	6.8	5.1	5.4	2.5	28	-1.9	-0.2	2.5	3.0	5.0	4.5	2.8
AT	3.8	6.8	6.2	7.5	1.1	5.2	1.1	5.0	5.9	3.6	4.2	1.4
PL	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.4	28	1.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.7	5.2	9.8
PT	5.4	6.3	7.2	4.2	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.3
RO	:	:	2.0	3.9	1.0	10.8	0.3	9.6	10.2	11.9	6.8	3.6
SI	1.1	7.4	8.2	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.0	4.5	6.9	11.8	4.1
SK	23.4	-1.9	1.8	-2.4	-0.6	8.2	-7.7	-1.5	0.0	15.9	4.2	10.5 e
FI	4.6	4.1	4.6	2.9	1.1	-1.5	-0.8	3.8	1.5	3.7	4.1	2.7
SE	2.1	3.0	4.6	5.6	1.8	-0.8	1.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	4.3	-0.1
UK	6.6	8.6	5.7	6.7	4.7	1.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.9	5.5	2.4
IS	6.1	8.6	9.5	8.4	6.0	3.7	5.0	11.7	:	:	:	:
NO	5.7	6.7	8.4	6.6	4.6	1.4	1.5	3.1	6.0	2.7	6.3	3.6
CH	6.7	7.0	3.1	6.5	-3.1	-3.5	-2.7	5.6	4.4	5.0	5.8	-2.3
US	:	:	5.6	4.6	2.2	0.4	3.5	4.9	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Financial, real estate, renting and business activities.

(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

TABLE 16 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACEL TO P⁽¹⁾ : VOLUME GROWTH^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4
EA16	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
BE	0.2	0.9	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3
BG	-7.9	15.0	4.9	7.8	1.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	-0.8	:	:
CZ	-3.4	-3.8	1.6	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.4	-1.2	1.4	1.6	-0.2	-1.3
DK	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.5	0.3
DE	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9
EE	3.7	1.5	0.1	2.0	2.5	3.9	1.8	2.8	3.3	5.0	3.4	3.0
IE	1.7	-1.4	1.1	0.1	3.5	3.8	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.7
GR	:	:	:	:	0.9	4.3	3.2	5.6	7.8	4.7	2.6	2.4
ES	2.2	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.4
FR	1.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
IT	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.1
CY	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.7	5.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.2	4.1
LV	4.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.3	5.5	6.8	5.6	0.8
LT	10.5	6.9	6.3	12.0	1.6	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.2
LU	1.8	3.2	9.2	0.8	6.5	0.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.7	1.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	0.5	2.7	0.5	-2.5	-0.4
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.1	2.1
AT	4.4	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4
PL	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.1
PT	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	1.8	2.5	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.7	0.9
RO	:	:	-2.4	13.4	-4.7	8.2	3.1	-3.0	3.1	-8.0	2.2	4.0
SI	3.1	4.3	5.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.1	1.8	0.8	2.7
SK	6.1	-3.9	9.2	6.4	7.3	-1.5	1.2	-6.2	3.8	2.3	8.2	6.6 e
FI	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.9
SE	-0.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.4
UK	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6
IS	3.4	11.2	4.5	2.4	5.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	:	:	:	:
NO	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.1	3.5	3.4
CH	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5
US	:	:	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Other services including public administration, defence, social security and health.

(2) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

TABLE 17 - GROSS NATIONAL INCOME, % CHANGE

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.1	7.2	4.0	3.7	1.9	5.3	4.3	5.6	5.5	1.1	-5.6 f	1.2 f
EA16	4.8	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.8	2.7	-27 f	1.0 f
BE	3.9	6.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.1	2.6	-1.3 f	1.0 f
BG	7.1	11.1	11.4	14.1	5.9	11.9	9.8	11.4	16.0	17.8	36 f	3.3 f
CZ	3.7	5.3	6.2	3.5	4.8	7.9	7.1	6.7	9.0	3.3	-1.7 f	1.0 f
DK	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.0	2.6	5.8	6.4	5.9	2.2	4.5	-25 f	1.5 f
DE	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.5	3.9	1.7	4.0	4.3	2.7	-4.3 f	0.6 f
EE	6.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	10.8	11.4	16.1	16.4	13.5	6.2	-6.6 f	-2.7 f
IE	11.8	16.0	9.5	9.2	10.3	7.1	9.0	10.6	5.4	-2.9	-11.1 f	-3.4 f
GR	:	:	7.8	6.6	8.5	8.3	5.4	7.3	6.2	5.7	0.8 f	2.5 f
ES	7.5	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.8	6.1	4.0	-23 f	0.8 f
FR	4.1	5.2	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	-1.6 f	0.9 f
IT	3.5	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.1	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.5	0.8	-27 f	1.6 f
CY	-2.4	5.6	8.8	5.6	8.3	5.2	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.8 f	4.1 f
LV	5.8	12.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	14.2	23.0	21.2	31.8	11.3	-124 f	-8.8 f
LT	-2.4	5.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	10.5	15.4	14.3	16.5	14.6 f	-89 f	-5.8 f
LU	11.5	7.3	4.6	-0.8	0.7	20.1	7.9	-0.6	17.8	-4.8 f	-1.7 f	2.1 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	13.3	20.3	12.5	12.2	11.0	8.7	5.9	7.7	5.9	2.7 f	-1.5 f	3.0 f
MT	8.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	1.5	1.9	3.1	6.6	8.1	5.3	1.9 f	2.8 f
NL	8.8	9.4	5.7	4.1	27	4.6	2.3	8.0	4.5	1.3	-1.8 f	0.5 f
AT	3.3	4.9	1.9	3.9	23	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	-2.5 f	1.0 f
PL	10.9	12.1	4.8	3.6	36	7.7	7.3	7.1	9.7	8.1 f	1.1 f	2.4 f
PT	7.0	6.2	5.2	5.7	31	3.8	3.1	2.5	4.8	1.7	-1.5 f	0.5 f
RO	45.9	48.9	45.8	28.5	28.2	22.9	18.3	18.8	19.8 f	21.2 f	5.5 f	7.0 f
SI	12.3	9.7	11.9	11.1	8.3	7.4	6.4	7.7	10.3	7.4	-1.3 f	2.8 f
SK	6.7	10.9	9.2	8.4	5.2	12.5	10.5	12.2	11.2	9.8	-0.4 f	4.2 f
FI	5.9	8.4	6.3	3.4	0.4	5.8	3.1	6.8	6.5	3.0	-2.1 f	1.8 f
SE	6.0	6.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	3.2	4.3	8.0	6.4	2.8	-2.5 f	1.7 f
UK	4.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.5	6.7	3.9	-4.2 f	1.6 f
IS	7.7	7.2	12.5	9.0	1.6	7.6	11.1	9.5	12.5	-18.7 f	-2.1 f	8.0 f
NO	9.1	18.8	5.3	-0.1	4.3	8.9	12.2	10.3	6.1	12.1	-13.2 f	5.1 f
CH	2.9	5.7	-0.6	-0.4	5.0	2.7	4.8	4.8	2.8	3.0	-0.7 f	-0.1 f
US	5.9	5.9	2.6	3.3	5.0 f	6.5 f	6.3 f	7.4 f	4.2 f	3.5 f	-1.3 f	1.0 f
JP	-1.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4 f	1.8 f	1.1 f	1.6 f	2.2 f	-1.6 f	-4.4 f	-0.5 f

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: estimated value
f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 18 - COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES, % CHANGE

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.6	7.7	4.4	3.4	1.2	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.1	1.9	-3.7 f	0.2 f
EA16	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	-0.7 f	-0.1 f
BE	5.2	4.6	5.5	3.9	1.9	2.7	3.4	4.8	5.8	5.2	0.8 f	0.3 f
BG	1.3	5.1	12.3	6.3	8.9	7.9	9.9	12.0	22.3	23.6	32 f	2.6 f
CZ	3.4	5.7	8.4	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	8.0	9.3	7.6	0.8 f	1.6 f
DK	4.9	4.3	5.4	3.6	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	0.9 f	0.6 f
DE	2.6	3.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	-0.6 f	-1.3 f
EE	3.6	12.3	11.5	10.7	12.3	10.5	15.0	20.2	25.9	14.9	-6.5 f	-6.5 f
IE	11.9	13.8	11.4	7.2	8.1	8.7	12.3	9.9	8.7	4.2	-13.5 f	-6.8 f
GR	:	:	5.7	15.7	6.6	9.3	5.7	4.5	10.8	9.4	29 f	1.8 f
ES	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	4.6	-24 f	-0.3 f
FR	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.2	-0.7 f	0.5 f
IT	3.6	4.2	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.7	-1.0 f	1.1 f
CY	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.9	10.9	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	9.9	5.1 f	4.8 f
LV	6.9	5.4	5.5	7.1	14.2	15.7	29.4	29.4	41.3	18.3	-17.2 f	-6.4 f
LT	0.7	-4.2	2.7	8.3	10.9	13.5	16.6	20.6	23.2	16.8	-17.0 f	-10.8 f
LU	9.5	11.5	9.6	6.5	3.1	6.2	6.9	7.1	9.2	6.4	2.2 f	0.8 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	8.8	19.4	16.5	14.0	11.4	9.5	7.9	6.7	7.0	6.7 f	-1.5 f	3.8 f
MT	4.7	4.8	8.0	3.7	5.3	0.5	3.6	4.9	4.7	6.1	24 f	2.9 f
NL	7.2	7.3	7.4	5.0	29	2.1	1.4	4.0	5.7	5.8 f	1.8 f	-0.5 f
AT	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.7	21	2.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	5.2	-0.2 f	0.4 f
PL	9.5	8.4	6.8	-1.0	17	3.9	5.3	6.9	9.8	12.4 f	0.8 f	0.5 f
PT	7.4	8.5	5.5	5.1	26	3.4	4.9	3.2	3.1 f	4.0 f	-21 f	1.4 f
RO	26.9	68.9	52.6	23.3	230	23.5	23.6	17.0	23.0 f	24.0 f	50 f	8.0 f
SI	10.2	12.5	13.0	10.3	80	8.2	5.6	7.1	9.7	12.1	-23 f	2.5 f
SK	3.1	10.7	5.9	8.5	80	5.6	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.2	41 f	5.4 f
FI	4.7	6.2	6.6	3.0	29	4.0	5.2	4.5	5.8	6.8	0.8 f	2.7 f
SE	3.5	10.1	6.8	3.2	30	3.1	3.4	3.8	7.5	2.8	-0.4 f	-0.4 f
UK	6.4	7.3	6.0	4.1	50	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.2	3.4	-1.5 f	0.5 f
IS	12.2	10.9	10.5	8.6	4.5	9.7	13.7	14.2	11.8	8.3 f	-25 f	-2.5 f
NO	6.8	5.7	6.2	4.7	26	4.9	6.1	9.3	10.7	9.4	0.8 f	1.7 f
CH	1.9	4.3	5.9	2.7	0.1	0.1	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	-25 f	-2.5 f
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	0.5 f	1.7 f	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f European Commission forecast

TABLE 19 - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME, % CHANGE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	5.8	3.7	3.9	7.0	4.5	4.3	2.3	6.1	4.6	6.2	6.8	1.6
EA16	2.8	3.7	3.4	5.6	5.2	3.7	3.3	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.9	3.2
BE	4.3	4.4	1.0	7.3	0.5	2.5	4.1	8.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	0.7
BG	938.7 b	25.4	10.2	17.0	10.4	4.0	3.2	10.8	7.9	15.4	124	13.4
CZ	9.3	16.4	3.8	5.0	7.4	2.0	3.4	9.4	5.4	8.9	100	1.0
DK	4.3	-3.2	3.8	13.3	-0.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	5.0	3.8	0.2	-0.6
DE	4.1	3.0	0.4	0.5	3.7	2.8	1.3	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.5	2.3
EE	26.6	19.6	11.2	14.8	15.5	12.7	12.5	11.0	16.7	15.1	8.5	-10.8
IE	19.3	21.9	14.7	18.2	12.7	13.0	5.4	4.2	6.8	8.4	8.3	-5.6
GR	:	:	:	:	8.1	3.5	12.7	8.7	6.8	9.0	4.5	5.3
ES	3.9	6.5	6.1	8.6	9.7	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4
FR	4.0	5.7	1.6	6.7	4.3	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.6	6.5	3.2
IT	2.6	1.8	3.5	7.1	5.4	2.9	3.0	4.5	0.4	1.7	4.7	1.9
CY	4.3	11.0	8.0	8.4	7.1	-1.9	-2.7	6.3	5.4	5.7	3.5	7.1
LV	19.5	7.5	11.9	19.7	14.2	14.3	6.9	17.4	15.2	16.8	24.6	5.1
LT	16.3	5.5	-4.8	15.6	10.2	5.6	9.8	9.7	14.4	9.6	12.7	10.0
LU	-0.4	5.5	18.3	7.9	-3.8	7.5	14.4	4.9	13.6	18.8	5.1	-4.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	29.2	18.5	15.5	19.0	11.2	12.1	6.6	9.0	5.6	11.9	54	;
MT	6.5	7.1	3.1	12.6	-5.7	8.7	1.7	-0.5	9.4	8.6	9.6	4.7
NL	8.3	3.9	4.7	9.8	5.6	3.2	1.8	3.5	8.1	6.0	4.4	;
AT	2.6	5.8	3.1	7.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.5	3.5
PL	20.9	17.7	10.3	17.2	3.2	6.2	6.3	16.3	5.2	7.3	11.6	;
PT	6.8	7.9	7.1	5.0	6.8	3.1	1.4	5.9	-0.5	3.7	;	;
RO	;	;	57.3	38.5	41.1	33.7	33.1	28.2	9.4	22.1	;	;
SI	22.0	11.9	13.1	8.7	10.5	13.7	9.6	7.5	7.3	11.3	14.4	3.3
SK	10.0	7.8	12.0	10.4	12.5	7.4	11.1	16.4	6.8	15.4	11.5	10.6
FI	10.3	10.8	4.7	11.1	5.8	2.0	-1.9	5.3	0.4	9.3	10.9	0.6
SE	2.9	0.7	4.7	4.1	-3.4	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.3	8.9	2.2	-1.5
UK	5.3	2.0	3.4	1.4	3.5	7.9	8.1	5.8	3.8	6.7	9.2	4.0
IS	11.4	5.9	-3.4	4.9	26.4	1.4	-2.1	7.2	0.2	10.2	9.0	;
NO	7.3	-7.4	11.9	40.6	2.2	-5.1	6.8	14.1	17.9	12.0	0.1	18.2
CH	3.4	3.8	-0.6	3.5	-3.6	-0.8	2.2	8.2	0.4	4.5	4.8	1.8
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	0.9	-9.7	2.1	0.8	-8.7	4.6	2.2	5.1	1.6	;	;	;

Source: Eurostat

b: break

[illegible][illegible]

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	6.4	5.5	4.2	6.3	10.1	2.6	0.1	1.8	1.3	2.6	:	:
AT	0.3	2.9	3.3	6.0	1.9	1.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	:	:
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	5.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	5.9	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	:	:	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	:	:	:	:	12.4	10.4	6.0	6.9	6.4	5.6	:	:
SK	13.0	10.8	8.7	10.5	8.8	8.2	6.2	11.3	9.4	8.0	:	:
FI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	1.2	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	:	:
UK	6.4	4.1	4.5	5.7	6.7	3.3	4.4	3.4	5.5	3.5	:	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	6.4	8.3	4.9	6.8	2.4	8.7	7.2	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	:	23.8	22.1	19.6	17.6	18.2	17.1	18.0	19.1	16.4 f	18.4 f	18.1 f
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	27.1	28.2	26.9	25.9	25.5	27.3	26.8	28.9	29.1	27.1	25.4 f	24.3 f
AT	23.7	24.2	23.7	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.4	25.6	26.8	27.4	24.6 f	24.1 f
PL	20.0	19.3	18.1	16.3	16.9	16.2	18.1	18.3	19.6	19.9 f	18.4 f	18.9 f
PT	18.7	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.0	12.7	10.5	9.8 f	9.0 f
RO	14.3	15.8	17.6	20.5	20.8	20.4	15.3 f	17.7 f	19.8 f	21.6 f	25.4 f	27.1 f
SI	23.9	24.0	24.3	24.7	24.5	25.2	25.6	26.8	28.2	27.2	24.4 f	23.7 f
SK	23.9	23.5	22.2	21.7	19.2	20.5	21.1	21.2	23.7	23.0	21.3 f	21.3 f
FI	27.4	29.2	29.5	28.4	25.5	26.5	25.6	26.7	27.4	25.2	22.1 f	21.1 f
SE	22.2	23.2	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.4	23.8	26.7	28.3	27.7	24.1 f	24.1 f
UK	15.9	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.2	15.5	15.0	11.6 f	11.7 f
IS	15.4	13.5	17.5	19.7	15.3	14.2	12.6	10.2	12.7	11.3 f	:	:
NO	29.0	36.1	35.4	31.7	30.7	32.9	37.5	39.6	39.0	41.9	32.0 f	32.7 f
CH	31.2	32.6	30.2	28.5	31.0	31.1	33.0	34.0	34.7	34.7	35.3 f	34.3 f
US	28.9 f	28.8 f	25.7 f	23.4 f	23.0 f	22.8 f	23.2 f	25.5 f	23.4 f	22.1 f	21.3 f	22.1 f
JP	29.4 f	29.6 f	28.7 f	27.6 f	27.2 f	27.5 f	27.8 f	28.2 f	29.3 f	27.1 f	24.7 f	24.6 f

(1) Refers to the whole economy.

f European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	17.9	16.9	14.0	12.1	14.7	13.9	13.1	13.0	12.1	12.5	:	:
AT	11.8	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.0	12.1	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.1	:	:
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	10.8	10.5	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.2	:	:	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	:	:	:	14.5	16.1	16.9	14.8	15.9	16.8	16.1	:	:
SK	13.8	12.3	11.2	11.1	9.1	8.9	7.1	6.2	7.2	6.5	:	:
FI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	7.2	6.4	6.0	7.4	11.8	11.6	11.4	10.3	9.5	10.4	:	:
UK	9.5	7.0	5.3	5.1	6.4	5.0	4.9	3.7	5.6	5.0	:	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	8.0	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.2	13.4	13.9	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	66.8	69.9	73.7	73.2	75.5	77.0	78.1	81.2	88.6	93.6	98.0	98.0
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	270.4	284.0	307.0	297.8	268.1	247.0	257.8	268.9	285.0	286.6	280.3	:
AT	141.1	141.9	145.7	146.3	146.2	145.6	150.8	154.8	159.3	168.6	167.8	:
PL	40.3	50.4	51.7	50.8	53.0	56.5	54.8	53.0	66.2	73.4	75.8	:
PT	230.0	234.2	239.2	229.5	220.5	212.2	218.8	220.9	224.5	230.9	237.0	230.8
RO	:	37.9	41.6	40.5	35.6	37.5	39.0	45.8	58.2	63.3	85.4	:
SI	:	:	:	:	82.8	88.8	92.4	97.4	100.2	105.2	111.7	:
SK	57.2	57.1	58.3	57.4	56.5	54.9	51.9	50.8	52.6	46.1	48.0	:
FI	81.4	89.4	110.4	109.7	102.5	98.5	107.3	111.5	122.8	126.3	121.4	:
SE	126.4	133.6	155.3	147.2	145.2	126.4	137.9	155.9	175.6	180.9	174.4	151.7
UK	301.5	306.2	336.1	319.2	290.6	252.9	261.0	265.4	289.0	296.4	289.2	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	88.8	91.4	96.1	88.1	89.1	93.4	100.1	101.9	103.5	103.4	104.4	92.7
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	7.5	7.1	7.7	8.8	10.8	14.3	19.4	22.6	26.1	28.9	32.3	39.4
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	62.7	69.6	77.3	81.8	84.7	91.3	99.0	104.5	110.2	113.9	116.7	:
AT	44.5	43.9	46.2	47.1	47.8	48.7	49.1	51.3	54.4	53.5	53.4	:
PL	5.1	7.5	8.0	8.3	12.9	15.9	16.5	15.4	17.5	21.0	25.2	:
PT	53.5	62.0	71.3	76.1	78.7	79.8	85.6	90.4	95.1	99.7	104.2	105.6
RO	:	5.4	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.4	7.6	8.9	13.3	19.3	25.6	:
SI	:	:	:	:	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.5	24.4	26.6	30.0	:
SK	5.5	6.6	9.0	12.7	13.3	16.3	17.9	17.4	23.0	30.0	34.0	:
FI	31.7	31.5	32.4	32.7	33.2	35.9	39.4	43.8	48.6	52.6	54.2	:
SE	47.3	48.1	49.5	51.3	54.1	56.0	59.0	61.8	65.9	69.0	71.6	75.1
UK	70.9	71.4	72.9	75.2	79.3	85.8	92.1	98.7	100.3	107.1	108.5	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	65.9	69.4	68.9	63.6	68.1	74.9	79.1	80.4	80.8	81.5	86.1	82.9
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	192.5	185.9	214.8	235.1	258.8	247.7	255.6	250.9	299.0	310.0	347.8	372.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	252.9	261.2	303.6	294.5	268.2	237.6	234.2	230.7	249.0	254.0	258.7	:
AT	122.4	124.3	134.3	138.8	141.6	144.5	149.8	153.0	187.0	198.7	201.7	:
PL	130.9	137.8	142.6	145.1	146.2	153.0	145.5	139.9	140.8	152.7	162.6	:
PT	346.3	355.5	364.2	366.9	364.3	351.5	358.8	361.8	368.1	386.4	411.0	405.1
RO	:	235.5	218.1	213.4	186.8	161.7	161.2	165.9	176.6	189.7	250.8	:
SI	:	:	:	:	202.5	208.4	212.0	212.0	223.0	234.2	261.9	:
SK	161.8	158.3	155.9	146.7	151.9	136.2	136.1	131.8	137.3	140.6	137.3	:
FI	217.3	261.5	443.9	412.6	323.2	268.4	273.0	267.8	292.9	305.1	322.6	:
SE	300.4	345.0	382.6	399.5	394.6	364.4	365.8	353.2	395.3	411.7	399.8	393.7
UK	240.5	255.1	298.3	294.2	263.2	224.4	234.5	240.3	266.3	279.4	275.9	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	203.1	203.8	231.6	224.6	219.2	214.4	212.4	226.6	241.0	262.4	279.6	231.7
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 26 - ANNUAL EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.6	12.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	7.5	5.9	9.1	5.0	1.5	-126 f	-0.2 f
EA16	5.9	12.7	3.9	1.9	1.3	7.4	5.0	8.3	5.9	1.0	-132 f	-0.3 f
BE	5.0	8.4	0.9	1.2	2.9	6.5	3.6	2.6	4.0	2.2	-128 f	-1.0 f
BG	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9	-11.1 f	2.2 f
CZ	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.6	15.8	14.9	6.9	-11.6 f	0.7 f
DK	11.6	12.7	3.1	4.1	-1.0	2.8	8.0	9.1	2.2	2.2	-10.7 f	-0.1 f
DE	5.9	13.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	10.3	7.7	12.7	7.5	2.7	-16.1 f	-0.4 f
EE	0.6	27.7	0.4	-1.0	7.4	14.2	20.9	11.6	0.0	-1.1	-14.1 f	0.4 f
IE	15.5	20.0	8.6	5.2	0.6	7.5	5.2	5.7	6.8	-0.4	-8.9 f	-0.2 f
GR	:	:	0.0	-8.4	3.5	13.9	4.2	10.9	3.1	2.2	-7.3 f	0.8 f
ES	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	4.9	0.7	-10.2 f	0.1 f
FR	4.6	12.4	2.5	1.5	-1.2	4.0	3.1	4.8	2.6	-0.2	-11.7 f	-1.0 f
IT	-0.4	11.9	2.6	-2.9	-2.0	4.9	1.1	6.2	4.6	-3.7	-15.6 f	0.1 f
CY	8.6	10.6	6.1	-4.8	-0.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	7.2	1.1	-6.2 f	0.2 f
LV	-6.4	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3	-12.9 f	0.5 f
LT	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.0	4.3	11.3	-15.1 f	-0.2 f
LU	14.2	12.6	4.5	2.1	6.8	11.2	6.0	14.6	4.4	0.3	-6.3 f	-1.0 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	12.3	22.0	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.0	11.3	18.6	16.4	4.8	-11.9 f	0.8 f
MT	:	:	-1.8	6.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	10.5	2.7	-6.4	-7.8 f	-1.3 f
NL	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.5	2.6	-10.7 f	-0.3 f
AT	6.1	13.4	6.2	3.9	1.5	10.1	7.0	7.5	8.8	1.7	-10.9 f	0.4 f
PL	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.2	-11.0 f	0.2 f
PT	3.0	8.4	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.0	2.0	8.7	7.8	-0.4	-11.7 f	-0.1 f
RO	10.5	23.4	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.9	19.4	-16.9 f	0.6 f
SI	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.8	3.3	-11.8 f	-0.3 f
SK	12.2	8.9	6.8	5.4	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	13.8	3.2	-10.2 f	0.2 f
FI	11.3	17.2	2.1	2.8	-1.7	8.6	7.0	11.8	8.1	-1.1	-18.3 f	1.2 f
SE	7.1	11.5	0.8	1.3	4.0	11.0	6.6	8.9	5.8	1.8	-9.4 f	1.1 f
UK	3.7	9.1	3.0	1.0	1.8	4.8	8.1	11.0	-4.1	0.1	-10.5 f	-0.9 f
IS	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.2	-5.0	18.1	7.1 f	-8.1 f	1.9 f
NO	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.5	1.4	-7.6 f	-0.1 f
CH	6.5	12.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	7.9	7.3	9.9	9.4	2.3	-9.0 f	-1.7 f
US	4.3	8.7	-5.4	-2.3	1.3	9.7	7.0	9.1	8.4	6.2	-14.0 f	0.5 f
JP	1.9	12.7	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.8	-18.4 f	1.9 f

(1) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on nonconsolidated figures.

f European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 27 - ANNUAL IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	7.5	11.5	2.7	1.5	3.4	7.6	6.2	9.2	5.2	1.5	-11.0 f	-0.9 f
EA16	7.9	11.6	2.3	0.4	3.2	7.0	5.7	8.2	5.3	1.1	-10.5 f	-0.8 f
BE	4.4	8.8	0.2	0.2	2.9	6.6	4.1	2.7	4.6	3.3	-11.0 f	-0.9 f
BG	9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	-11.3 f	1.1 f
CZ	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	14.2	14.2	4.6	-10.4 f	0.6 f
DK	3.5	13.0	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.1	13.9	2.8	3.7	-9.3 f	0.8 f
DE	8.6	10.2	1.2	-1.4	5.4	7.3	6.5	11.9	5.0	4.2	-10.8 f	-1.7 f
EE	-5.8	27.3	3.5	6.2	10.1	15.5	17.5	20.4	4.2	-7.9	-16.0 f	-0.5 f
IE	12.4	21.8	7.1	2.6	-1.6	8.5	8.2	6.3	4.1	-4.4	-12.5 f	-2.5 f
GR	:	:	1.2	-1.3	3.4	3.3	1.4	9.7	6.7	-4.4	-6.0 f	0.9 f
ES	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.3	6.2	-2.5	-14.5 f	-2.4 f
FR	6.7	14.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	0.8	-6.9 f	0.0 f
IT	4.9	9.8	1.8	0.2	1.2	4.2	2.1	5.9	3.8	-4.5	-12.8 f	0.2 f
CY	3.1	13.0	5.2	-0.9	-1.0	9.6	3.1	6.6	12.5	9.9	-3.1 f	1.3 f
LV	-5.2	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6	-27.7 f	-7.0 f
LT	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	16.4	13.7	11.6	10.0	-23.8 f	-3.7 f
LU	14.8	10.5	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.8	6.0	13.4	3.5	1.7	-6.3 f	-0.9 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	13.3	20.3	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.7	7.0	14.8	13.4	4.7	-123 f	0.5 f
MT	:	:	-8.2	-0.5	5.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	1.2	-6.5	-54 f	0.1 f
NL	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.4	8.2	5.7	4.1	-93 f	-0.4 f
AT	4.7	10.6	5.6	-0.4	4.5	9.8	6.3	5.1	7.5	1.4	-95 f	1.1 f
PL	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.6	8.3	-108 f	-1.5 f
PT	8.6	5.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	6.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	2.6	-100 f	-2.3 f
RO	-1.5	27.1	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.2	17.5	-173 f	-0.5 f
SI	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.6	12.2	15.7	3.5	-120 f	-0.6 f
SK	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.4	17.7	8.9	3.3	-76 f	0.3 f
FI	3.6	18.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	7.2	11.8	7.8	6.5	-1.3	-157 f	1.9 f
SE	5.1	11.6	-1.8	-1.3	3.8	6.8	7.0	8.7	9.4	3.0	-113 f	-0.6 f
UK	7.9	8.9	4.8	4.9	2.2	6.8	7.0	9.6	-1.5	-0.6	-130 f	-2.0 f
IS	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.4	10.2	-1.4	-18.0 f	-218 f	3.7 f
NO	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	7.5	4.4	-98 f	2.8 f
CH	4.1	10.3	2.3	-1.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.9	-0.2	-112 f	-0.6 f
US	11.5	13.1	-2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	6.0	2.2	-3.5	-107 f	1.5 f
JP	3.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.5	0.9	-151 f	-1.4 f

(1) % change on previous year, calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on nonconsolidated figures.

f European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 28 - QUARTERLY EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	1.8	-0.9	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	-6.5	-7.8
EA16	1.8	0.8	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.6	-0.3	-0.6	-7.2	-8.1
BE	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.3	0.3	-7.0	-10.5
BG	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
CZ	3.1	3.2	5.5	4.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	7.0	-1.2	-4.7	-8.0	-8.2
DK	2.7	0.5	2.6	0.0	-3.2	3.2	0.7	0.9	2.0	-1.4	-3.1	;
DE	2.4	2.8	6.3	-1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	-0.2	-0.4	-8.1	-9.7
EE	2.2	3.2	-1.8	1.2	1.1	-5.6	0.1	4.9	-3.7	2.3	-6.4	-8.2
IE	1.2	2.6	-1.5	5.9	-0.6	0.2	2.9	-2.1	1.5	-1.6	-2.6	;
GR	1.7	0.4	0.8	-1.5	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	-1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-17.8
ES	1.5	-0.6	3.0	-0.5	2.1	3.5	-1.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	-10.1	-11.9
FR	1.1	-1.4	1.9	0.1	1.0	1.2	-0.1	2.0	-2.7	-0.1	-4.6	-6.0
IT	1.2	-1.1	4.5	1.9	-1.8	1.0	-0.2	0.5	-1.2	-2.9	-7.4	-11.8
CY	-1.3	-0.3	-1.7	7.4	-1.2	4.3	1.2	-1.8	-0.4	-4.4	-2.3	-6.4
LV	4.1	0.4	-0.6	5.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	-2.0	-0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-11.6
LT	2.6	-1.6	2.9	-0.7	0.9	4.7	-0.3	4.6	4.1	1.8	0.0	-19.3
LU	4.0	-0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	2.7	1.6	-2.2	1.4	-0.4	-3.6	;

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	3.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	22	4.0	3.5	5.1	-2.6	-2.9	-7.2	-6.5
MT	7.6	-4.3	3.5	-0.3	1.7	-3.3	3.0	-0.4	-8.6	6.6	-9.8	-5.8
NL	1.8	0.1	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.2	-0.6	-0.1	-4.9	-6.7
AT	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	-4.1	-8.1
PL	-0.5	1.3	3.5	6.4	-2.8	1.0	4.4	3.6	0.6	-1.0	-3.3	-5.8
PT	2.2	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.1	-1.5	-1.2	-9.0	-10.5
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	3.4	1.9	6.0	4.4	20	2.7	-0.2	4.6	-1.3	0.2	-10.2	:
SK	5.7	11.0	3.6	-0.5	1.9	3.2	5.6	2.4	-4.2	-2.5	-3.8	-16.1
FI	1.9	-2.0	1.7	3.7	3.1	3.7	-2.7	3.0	2.8	-5.5	-13.9	-10.8
SE	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.8	2.6	-1.1	-2.4	-6.2	-7.8
UK	2.4	-12.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.9	-1.5	0.2	-3.9	-6.1
IS	1.2	-1.8	-1.2	16.2	-6.4	0.1	32.1	-19.6	17.0	-4.5	1.5	-1.9
NO	-1.3	1.1	0.8	1.8	-2.4	2.8	1.1	0.2	-0.4	-1.4	2.2	-4.7
CH	-1.4	2.5	5.1	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.5	-0.4	-8.7	-5.4
US	1.3	0.9	3.7	0.2	2.1	5.3	1.1	1.2	2.9	0.7	-6.5	-8.1
JP	2.1	2.0	0.5	2.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	-0.8	1.0	-14.7	-26.0

Source: Eurostat

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on nonconsolidated figures.

TABLE 29 - QUARTERLY IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH^{(1) (2)}

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	1.7	-0.1	2.3	1.3	0.4	2.7	0.2	1.4	-0.7	0.6	-5.4	-7.8
EA16	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.8	1.1	-5.1	-7.2
BE	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.2	0.4	-5.6	-10.0
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	2.8	3.1	5.0	4.6	1.0	4.3	0.5	6.9	-2.3	-4.2	-5.9	-8.7
DK	4.8	1.1	2.2	-0.7	-2.0	3.2	0.1	2.6	1.4	-0.2	-4.5	:
DE	1.7	2.6	2.3	0.8	-0.5	2.7	-0.3	3.2	-1.8	4.0	-4.1	-5.4
EE	4.6	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.1	-2.9	-3.2	-0.6	-5.8	-17.2
IE	2.6	-0.7	3.2	1.3	-2.1	2.8	1.5	-1.8	-3.4	-2.3	-3.5	:
GR	4.6	-0.5	3.6	2.4	-1.3	3.4	-0.4	0.5	-8.2	-1.4	4.3	-11.8
ES	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	2.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	-1.1	-11.9	-10.9
FR	1.6	-0.3	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.8	-0.8	1.1	-1.0	0.5	-3.0	-5.3
IT	0.1	1.0	3.1	1.4	-1.1	0.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.6	-1.5	-5.7	-9.2
CY	1.5	1.9	-2.1	5.5	7.3	2.7	0.2	4.7	1.8	6.6	-18.8	-8.8
LV	1.5	8.4	6.0	9.9	-2.8	-0.5	-5.5	-0.6	-5.6	-4.8	-11.4	-14.1
LT	1.5	4.2	2.9	1.7	4.0	2.5	2.4	4.6	2.6	2.6	-8.6	-30.6
LU	1.5	-0.2	2.7	-1.0	0.6	4.4	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	5.5	-6.5	:

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	-0.4	4.1	6.1	3.4	0.3	4.2	2.7	5.7	-0.7	-4.6	-8.8	-9.2
MT	7.2	-6.7	-3.5	2.4	3.1	-1.5	4.2	-2.3	-7.0	4.8	-11.0	-12.6
NL	2.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	3.0	-0.3	0.6	-3.3	-8.3
AT	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-3.7	-4.9
PL	0.9	3.3	3.9	7.2	-0.8	3.1	1.0	1.8	4.1	-0.1	-4.0	-9.8
PT	-1.1	1.5	-0.4	3.8	0.8	2.3	1.3	2.9	-2.0	1.2	-6.6	-14.1
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.3	3.2	9.3	2.6	2.2	3.9	1.6	3.1	-1.5	-1.3	-7.2	:
SK	4.3	9.4	-0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	7.5	3.7	-6.0	-1.6	-3.0	-14.3
FI	1.5	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.4	0.2	3.1	-0.8	2.5	-0.7	-13.6	-8.2
SE	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.9	-0.5	-2.6	-5.4	-8.4
UK	2.4	-9.7	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	4.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.2	-5.9	-5.9
IS	-1.4	-5.0	9.2	-10.2	6.5	-3.2	12.4	-14.3	-3.9	-3.3	-32.9	7.8
NO	4.0	-0.8	4.2	0.3	1.2	2.0	6.0	0.2	-1.3	1.0	-3.8	-5.9
CH	-0.2	-1.7	8.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	3.4	-2.6	2.6	-1.4	-5.1	0.0
US	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.9	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-1.9	-0.9	-4.7	-9.9
JP	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	0.8	-0.6	0.4	2.4	-4.2	1.5	3.1	-15.0

Source: Eurostat

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on nonconsolidated figures.

TABLE 30 - ANNUAL CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE AS % OF GDP ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	-2.0
EA16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	0.1	-1.0
BE	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	7.2	6.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	-2.5
BG	5.3	-0.4	-5.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.6	-8.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.3
CZ	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.1
DK	0.5	-1.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.9	0.7	2.0
DE	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.7	0.0	2.0	1.9	4.7	5.1	6.5	7.9	6.6
EE	-11.2	-8.6	-4.3	-5.3	-5.4	-9.8	-11.3	-11.7	-10.0	-16.7	-18.1	-9.2
IE	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.6	-5.4	-4.5
GR	-3.5	-2.7	-3.6	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5	-6.6	-5.8	-7.5	-11.1	-14.2	-14.4
ES	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.5
FR	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.9
IT	2.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-3.4
CY	-3.8	-6.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-5.0	-5.9	-6.9	-11.7	-18.3
LV	-5.6	-9.5	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.9	-12.5	-22.5	-22.5	-12.7
LT	-9.8	-11.6	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.6	-11.6
LU	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	8.1	11.8	11.0	10.4	9.8	5.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-2.1	-4.9	-7.8	-8.4	-6.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.6	-7.5	-7.6	-6.4	-8.4
MT	-5.4	-5.7	-3.2	-12.6	-3.8	2.4	-3.1	-6.0	-8.8	-9.2	-6.1	-6.2
NL	6.5	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.5	7.5	7.3	9.3	7.7	7.5
AT	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.5
PL	-3.7	-4.0	-9.1	-5.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.5
PT	-5.9	-7.2	-8.5	-10.2	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.0	-9.4	-12.1
RO	:	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.5	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.5	-12.2
SI	0.3	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.2	-5.5
SK	-9.1	-9.5	-5.7	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-0.8	-3.4	-8.4	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6 e
FI	5.4	5.7	6.2	8.1	8.6	8.8	5.2	6.6	3.6	4.5	4.1	2.0
SE	4.1	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	7.2	7.3	6.9	8.4	8.6	8.4
UK	-0.1	-0.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.9	-1.6
IS	-1.8	-6.7	-6.8	-9.8	-4.2	1.6	-4.7	-9.9	-16.4	-25.3	-15.7	:
NO	6.3	0.6	6.1	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.9	13.6	16.3	17.2	16.0	18.3
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	-1.7	-2.5	-3.3	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.3	:
JP	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	:

(1) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures

e: estimated value

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 31 - ANNUAL NET⁽¹⁾ FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS AS % OF GDP⁽²⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	;
EA16	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	-1.8	-1.0	-2.7
BE	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	2.7	0.5	2.1	3.7	-1.7
BG	4.1	4.2	6.1	8.1	5.9	5.7	7.0	11.4	14.7	23.9	28.7	16.7
CZ	2.2	5.8	10.4	8.7	8.9	11.1	2.1	3.6	9.3	2.8	5.1	4.1
DK	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	5.0	-1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.3	-2.1	-2.8	-4.8
DE	-1.4	-3.0	-2.5	7.5	-0.7	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-2.4	-3.7	-3.6
EE	2.5	10.2	3.9	5.9	5.5	2.2	7.9	5.8	15.7	4.2	5.3	4.4
IE	2.1	2.2	14.0	22.6	5.3	14.9	10.9	-15.5	-22.8	-9.4	3.8	-9.4
GR	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.7
ES	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-3.4	-1.5	-6.0	-4.8	-0.7
FR	-0.9	;	-4.7	-10.0	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	-2.6	-3.6
IT	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-2.4	-1.4
CY	;	;	;	;	-0.6	5.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.5	2.8
LV	8.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.8	3.6	7.5	6.7	3.4
LT	2.4	8.3	4.4	3.3	3.6	5.0	0.8	2.3	2.6	5.1	3.6	3.1
LU	;	;	;	;	;	-46.6	-36.2	-15.8	-22.4	34.0	-129.6	-44.0

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	3.8	3.3	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.1	0.6	3.3	5.0	1.1	34	2.4
MT	1.7	6.6	20.0	15.5	6.5	-9.9	8.3	6.9	11.7	28.7	121	7.6
NL	-3.5	0.1	-4.0	-3.1	0.3	-1.6	-4.3	-4.0	-13.2	-8.5	11.6	-7.0
AT	0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.5	-2.6	0.0	-1.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-3.6
PL	:	:	:	5.6	3.0	2.0	2.0	4.6	2.3	3.2	4.2	2.4
PT	0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	-3.1	1.0	1.9	-1.1	0.6
RO	:	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	8.4	6.6	8.9	5.7	6.6
SI	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	6.4	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.7
SK	0.4	1.9	3.5	10.0	6.9	16.1	1.7	3.0	4.1	6.8	3.6	3.4 e
FI	-2.6	-5.0	-1.5	-12.5	-3.7	0.5	3.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	1.9	-2.1
SE	-0.7	-1.8	15.0	-7.0	24	0.5	-5.2	-3.5	-4.5	1.0	-3.5	0.2
UK	-1.2	-2.2	-7.6	-7.6	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.7	4.3	2.5	-2.6	-0.6
IS	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-2.6	-2.1	-2.7	-0.5	-13.9	-24.5	-7.6	-44.8	:
NO	-0.7	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	-5.5	-4.5	-2.8	-6.4
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.7	:
JP	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	:

(1) A negative sign reflects net outward flows and a positive sign net inward flows.

(2) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures

e: estimated value

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 32 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	45.8	45.4	44.8	44.2	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.9	44.9	44.5
EA16	:	46.2	46.7	46.2	45.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.4	44.7
BE	49.0	49.5	49.6	49.1	49.6	49.8	51.1	49.1	49.4	48.7	48.1	48.6
BG	:	:	42.0	42.2	40.9	39.5	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.0
CZ	39.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.2	42.0	40.9
DK	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.3	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.4	55.4
DE	45.7	45.9	46.6	46.4	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.3	43.5	43.8	44.0	43.8
EE	39.7	38.7	36.8	36.2	35.0	36.1	36.6	35.7	35.5	37.1	38.2	37.9
IE	38.1	36.8	36.7	36.3	34.3	33.3	33.8	35.1	35.4	37.0	35.9	33.8
GR	38.9	40.4	41.2	43.0	40.9	40.3	39.3	38.0	38.1	39.1	40.1	39.9
ES	38.2	37.8	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.4	40.5	41.0	36.6
FR	50.8	50.1	50.8	50.2	50.0	49.5	49.2	49.6	50.4	50.4	49.6	49.3
IT	47.6	46.2	46.4	45.3	44.9	44.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	45.4	46.4	46.0
CY	:	32.6	32.5	34.7	35.9	35.8	38.5	38.7	41.2	42.2	46.4	44.9
LV	37.5	40.2	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.2	37.7	35.5	35.5
LT	38.4	37.4	37.3	35.9	33.2	32.9	31.9	31.8	32.8	33.1	33.9	34.0
LU	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.2	43.6	42.2	41.4	41.6	39.9	40.8	43.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	46.0	44.7	44.4	43.6	43.2	42.4	42.0	42.6	42.3	42.7	44.8	46.5
MT	35.3	33.1	35.3	34.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	40.7	41.8	41.2	40.4	40.6
NL	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	46.2	45.6	46.4
AT	51.7	51.5	51.3	50.3	51.4	50.1	49.9	49.5	48.2	47.7	48.0	48.2
PL	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.1	39.9	40.2	39.2
PT	39.7	39.4	40.5	40.2	40.1	41.4	42.5	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.1	43.2
RO	30.5	32.0	35.2	33.8	32.5	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	33.1	34.0	33.1
SI	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.0	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.7
SK	42.6	40.5	40.4	38.6	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.4	33.5	32.5	32.7
FI	55.0	54.2	53.1	55.2	52.7	52.9	52.5	52.3	52.9	52.6	52.5	52.5
SE	59.3	60.1	59.8	59.3	57.2	55.3	55.8	56.1	57.2	56.5	56.3	55.7
UK	38.3	39.4	39.8	40.4	40.7	39.1	38.8	39.6	40.8	41.6	41.4	42.3
IS	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.1	47.1	48.0	47.9	43.5
NO	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.6	57.2	59.0	58.6	58.9
CH	32.7	33.8	33.8	35.2	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.6	34.7	;	;
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 33 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	46.8	45.2	46.2	46.7	47.3	46.9	46.9	46.3	45.7	46.8
EA16	:	48.5	48.1	46.3	47.3	47.6	48.1	47.5	47.3	46.6	46.1	46.7
BE	51.1	50.4	50.2	49.2	49.2	49.9	51.2	49.5	52.2	48.5	48.3	49.9
BG	:	:	41.8	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.4
CZ	43.2	43.2	42.3	41.8	44.5	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.0	43.8	42.6	42.4
DK	56.6	56.2	55.4	53.6	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.8	51.6	51.0	51.7
DE	48.4	48.0	48.1	45.1	47.6	48.1	48.5	47.1	46.8	45.3	44.2	43.9
EE	37.5	39.4	40.3	36.5	35.1	35.9	34.9	34.1	34.0	34.2	35.5	40.9
IE	36.7	34.5	34.1	31.5	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.7	33.7	34.0	35.7	41.0
GR	44.8	44.2	44.3	46.7	45.3	45.1	45.0	45.4	43.3	42.2	44.0	44.9
ES	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.5	38.8	40.5
FR	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.4	52.7	52.3	52.7
IT	50.3	49.2	48.2	46.2	48.0	47.4	48.3	47.7	48.2	48.7	47.9	48.7
CY	:	36.7	36.8	37.0	38.2	40.2	45.0	42.8	43.6	43.4	42.9	44.0
LV	36.3	40.2	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.6	38.2	35.9	39.5
LT	50.3	40.4	40.1	39.1	36.8	34.7	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.6	34.9	37.2
LU	40.7	41.1	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.5	41.6	38.6	37.2	40.7

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	52.2	52.8	49.9	46.5	47.3	51.4	49.1	48.9	50.1	51.9	49.7	49.8
MT	42.9	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.1	43.2	47.8	45.5	44.7	43.7	42.6	45.3
NL	47.5	46.7	46.0	44.2	45.4	46.2	47.1	46.1	44.8	45.6	45.3	45.5
AT	53.7	54.0	53.7	52.1	51.6	51.0	51.5	54.0	49.9	49.4	48.7	48.7
PL	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.4	43.8	42.1	43.1
PT	43.2	42.8	43.2	43.1	44.4	44.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	46.3	45.8	45.9
RO	34.9	35.2	39.6	38.5	36.0	35.0	33.5	33.5	33.5	35.3	36.6	38.5
SI	44.8	45.7	46.5	46.7	47.6	46.3	46.4	45.8	45.3	44.6	42.4	43.6
SK	49.0	45.8	47.8	50.9	44.5	45.0	40.1	37.6	38.2	36.9	34.4	34.9
FI	56.2	52.6	51.5	48.3	47.8	48.8	50.1	50.1	50.3	48.7	47.3	48.4
SE	60.9	58.8	58.6	55.6	55.5	56.7	57.0	55.6	55.2	54.1	52.5	53.1
UK	40.5	39.5	38.9	39.1	40.1	41.0	42.1	42.9	44.1	44.2	44.0	47.7
IS	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.2	45.6	44.1	42.2	41.7	42.5	57.7
NO	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.4	42.1	40.5	40.9	40.1
CH	35.5	35.8	34.3	35.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	35.9	35.3	33.7	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 34 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+) ⁽¹⁾
AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	-1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-1.4	-0.8	-2.3
EA16	:	-2.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-2.6	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9
BE	-2.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.2
BG	:	:	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
CZ	-3.8	-5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-0.6	-1.5
DK	-0.5	0.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.1	2.0	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.6
DE	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	1.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	-0.2	-0.1
EE	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.7	-3.0
IE	1.1	2.4	2.7	4.8	0.9	-0.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	3.0	0.2	-7.1
GR	:	:	:	-3.7	-4.5	-4.8	-5.7	-7.5	-5.1	-2.8	-3.6	-5.0
ES	-3.4	-3.2	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	2.0	2.2	-3.8
FR	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.4
IT	-2.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-3.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7
CY	:	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.4	0.9
LV	1.2	0.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-4.0
LT	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
LU	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.6	2.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-6.2	-8.2	-5.5	-2.9	-4.0	-9.0	-7.2	-6.4	-7.8	-9.2	-4.9	-3.4
MT	-7.7	-9.9	-7.7	-6.2	-6.4	-5.5	-9.9	-4.7	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-4.7
NL	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.2	-2.1	-3.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0
AT	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.7	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-4.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4
PL	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.3	-3.9	-1.9	-3.9
PT	-3.5	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-2.8	-2.9	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.6
RO	-4.5	-3.2	-4.5	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4
SI	-2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.9
SK	-6.3	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.2
FI	-1.3	1.6	1.6	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.2
SE	-1.5	1.1	1.3	3.7	1.6	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.5
UK	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.6	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.5
IS	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.6	0.1	;	;	;	;
NO	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
CH	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.8	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	-0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	;	;	;	;
JP	-3.8	-5.5	-7.2	-7.5	-6.1	-7.9	-7.7	-6.5	;	;	;	;

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure. Source: Eurostat

TABLE 35 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	66.5	65.9	61.9	61.0	60.3	61.8	62.2	62.7	61.3	58.7	61.5
EA16	:	73.1	71.9	69.2	68.2	68.0	69.1	69.5	70.0	68.3	66.0	69.3
BE	122.3	117.1	113.6	107.8	106.5	103.5	98.7	94.4	92.2	87.9	84.0	89.6
BG	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
CZ	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	25.1	28.5	30.1	30.4	29.8	29.6	28.9	29.8
DK	65.2	60.8	57.4	51.5	48.7	48.3	45.8	43.8	37.1	31.3	26.8	33.3
DE	59.7	60.3	60.9	59.7	58.8	60.3	63.8	65.6	67.8	67.6	65.1	65.9
EE	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
IE	64.3	53.6	48.5	37.8	35.5	32.2	31.1	29.7	27.5	24.9	25.0	43.2
GR	108.2	105.8	105.2	103.4	103.7	101.7	98.0	98.6	98.8	95.9	94.8	97.6
ES	66.1	64.1	62.3	59.3	55.5	52.5	48.7	46.2	43.0	39.6	36.2	39.5
FR	59.2	59.4	58.9	57.3	56.9	58.8	62.9	64.9	66.4	63.7	63.8	68.1
IT	118.1	114.9	113.7	109.2	108.8	105.7	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	103.5	105.8
CY	:	58.6	58.9	58.8	60.7	64.7	68.9	70.2	69.1	64.6	59.4	49.1
LV	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
LT	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	17.0	15.6
LU	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.9	14.7

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	64.0	62.0	61.1	54.2	52.1	55.8	58.1	59.4	61.7	65.6	65.8	73.0
MT	48.4	53.4	57.1	55.9	62.1	60.1	69.3	72.1	69.8	63.7	62.1	64.1
NL	68.2	65.7	61.1	53.8	50.7	50.5	52.0	52.4	51.8	47.4	45.6	58.2
AT	64.4	64.8	67.2	66.5	67.1	66.5	65.5	64.8	63.7	62.0	59.4	62.5
PL	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	44.9	47.1
PT	56.1	52.1	51.4	50.5	52.9	55.6	56.9	58.3	63.6	64.7	63.5	66.4
RO	15.2	16.6	21.9	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.7	13.6
SI	:	:	:	:	26.8	28.0	27.5	27.8	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.8
SK	33.8	34.5	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4	27.6
FI	53.8	48.2	45.5	43.8	42.3	41.3	44.4	44.2	41.4	39.2	35.1	33.4
SE	71.0	69.1	64.8	53.6	54.4	52.6	52.3	51.2	51.0	45.9	40.5	38.0
UK	49.8	46.7	43.7	41.0	37.7	37.5	38.7	40.6	42.3	43.4	44.2	52.0
IS	54.3	49.3	44.5	41.9	47.4	43.6	41.4	36.8	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	24.5	27.0	24.7	25.3	25.0	25.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	70.9	67.7	64.1	58.2	57.9	60.2	62.5	63.4	:	:	:	:
JP	100.3	112.2	125.7	134.1	142.3	149.5	157.6	164.0	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure.

TABLE 36 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
EU27	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.1	2.7	1.2	1.3	-3.1
EA16	6.4	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.5	3.7	2.6	1.7	-1.1
BE	5.4	-2.3	6.2	7.3	1.3	7.5	2.7	3.2	5.9	6.0	4.1	1.2
BG	5.7	13.6	9.3	13.2	28.3	25.3	30.8	0.0	12.4	8.7	4.2	19.2
CZ	7.1	10.7	4.4	6.8	7.4	5.8	21.0	13.8	5.6	6.2	2.0	-3.6
DK	3.6	4.5	3.0	1.8	1.6	-0.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	4.6	1.3	4.0
DE	3.1	4.9	4.3	4.1	5.6	6.0	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.6	0.1
EE	21.7	18.3	24.3	29.0	20.1	17.6	21.4	20.4	7.8	9.5	0.9	-3.7
IE	16.9	8.5	8.6	20.7	8.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	-2.8	-4.8	-4.9	-16.6
GR	15.9	15.3	8.2	5.9	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.2
ES	12.4	12.0	10.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	10.4	6.1	1.8	-3.3	-11.9	-12.3
FR	5.5	4.5	3.2	5.1	2.7	4.3	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	-0.4
IT	7.1	11.2	7.3	5.6	3.7	5.4	6.1	9.4	4.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.1
CY	-8.9	20.8	21.3	9.6	24.3	11.7	20.6	17.8	2.6	9.9	9.7	-0.4
LV	26.7	29.5	26.5	43.9	28.8	31.0	32.1	11.2	19.6	14.1	10.3	-2.4
LT	15.5	17.8	17.1	13.8	17.8	15.8	23.8	26.2	23.6	19.8	14.4	3.1
LU	12.2	17.9	5.7	-2.4	15.3	3.5	9.6	11.6	5.5	13.0	6.7	1.8

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
HU	4.7	10.0	11.0	10.3	21.0	11.3	12.2	6.7	10.2	8.0	5.3	8.2
MT	4.7	8.8	3.2	2.9	8.8	-1.4	0.7	9.8	4.3	6.6	14.5	-5.0
NL	10.7	11.9	8.3	6.4	3.8	2.0	2.2	6.4	4.4	9.9	6.4	6.0
AT	1.2	5.0	6.5	3.5	8.9	7.2	1.6	6.3	4.8	2.0	6.7	5.1
PL	5.8	9.4	14.9	9.9	14.4	13.8	8.6	10.6	5.2	3.2	5.4	7.6
PT	7.9	3.9	9.0	4.6	5.5	8.8	8.1	5.3	3.6	3.7	1.8	-0.1
RO	18.1	27.7	22.3	21.2	19.7	27.0	17.0	27.8	34.5	17.0	33.0	-2.6
SI	6.2	8.7	4.5	7.0	9.4	8.7	12.4	10.4	8.7	9.4	8.3	2.6
SK	2.8	9.5	-0.9	10.7	6.5	5.3	12.2	10.0	12.5	9.5	15.3	3.6
FI	7.8	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.4	8.6	5.6	10.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	-2.8
SE	2.9	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.5	6.2	4.4	4.0	0.4	-1.4
UK	8.3	5.2	8.4	7.7	6.2	6.1	4.7	4.8	7.8	2.8	10.6	-0.5
IS	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
NO	13.8	13.9	13.8	16.0	4.9	4.8	6.0	3.6	13.6	13.5	12.9	8.3
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 37 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
EU27	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	2.3
EA16	1.9	2.9	3.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.1	3.6
BE	-13.4	2.8	3.6	0.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	7.1	3.8	6.3	5.8	9.1
BG	4.1	3.1	3.1	15.7	13.8	14.9	19.0	59.4	10.6	12.2	12.1	-1.0
CZ	9.2	1.1	5.4	5.2	7.3	2.7	4.7	11.8	2.3	2.5	9.3	3.7
DK	2.5	2.2	2.4	4.9	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.6	6.2	3.9	3.4	4.7
DE	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.2	2.9
EE	17.4	12.3	19.2	24.4	20.5	30.1	23.5	12.7	23.5	17.7	16.4	21.4
IE	7.9	9.9	12.1	11.1	16.9	13.0	13.9	9.1	15.6	14.3	9.3	8.4
GR	4.4	5.9	5.0	5.2	11.5	10.7	12.0	11.9	8.6	8.9	9.8	7.8
ES	6.0	6.3	11.0	8.7	7.8	8.0	5.0	10.0	8.8	10.3	10.0	6.7
FR	2.8	2.1	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.8	3.7	5.7	4.3	2.5	4.4	3.3
IT	1.4	4.7	4.0	9.1	3.4	0.4	3.2	2.3	4.1	8.2	4.1	-0.6
CY	7.8	14.3	11.5	-1.8	15.5	2.3	4.3	6.1	2.2	10.3	12.2	18.4
LV	27.3	30.8	27.4	39.2	30.8	33.1	45.6	4.1	23.3	18.5	15.8	24.6
LT	10.4	6.3	23.6	20.3	21.2	33.2	18.3	22.0	26.8	25.2	26.1	11.6
LU	7.2	2.6	9.9	-1.9	5.3	5.4	-0.8	4.6	21.3	16.1	12.1	-6.1

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
HU	14.7	9.4	9.5	14.2	-0.1	-1.1	7.3	3.4	-0.5	9.2	1.2	7.4
MT	2.7	-4.7	7.5	11.5	4.7	4.6	-2.1	7.7	16.9	11.3	15.2	0.8
NL	8.8	7.1	7.5	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.4	3.8	5.6	3.8	4.0	7.3
AT	4.9	2.9	4.0	5.3	0.7	4.5	5.6	3.8	5.8	3.5	0.3	6.9
PL	5.9	8.2	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.8	5.0	4.0	6.4	6.7	8.5	20.3
PT	0.4	2.2	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.4	4.8	1.1	2.1	3.2	6.3	-2.0
RO	11.9	3.9	10.1	67.2	26.7	39.3	23.2	15.8	42.2	35.5	44.8	7.2
SI	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.4	6.1	8.7	9.8	13.4	10.8
SK	6.4	17.3	3.0	6.3	6.4	2.2	5.2	2.8	13.1	9.3	11.0	10.5
FI	3.7	1.1	1.5	5.6	2.4	4.0	5.0	6.2	6.1	8.7	6.0	3.5
SE	4.0	5.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	4.8	3.6	5.0	4.8	3.5
UK	6.2	8.5	5.8	2.7	6.3	4.3	5.2	6.0	8.9	8.0	17.3	11.9
IS	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
NO	8.2	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.1	4.9	7.1	8.5	6.1	11.0	10.3	9.2
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 38 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+) AS % OF GDP

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
EU27	-2.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.3	-1.9	-0.7	-2.4	-4.0
EA15	-2.9	0.1	-1.6	-0.9	-2.1	1.2	-1.2	-0.5	-2.5	-0.1	-2.3	-2.8
BE	-7.6	3.0	-3.2	8.0	-8.9	4.7	-3.8	6.2	-8.0	4.6	-4.6	2.6
BG	3.3	9.0	3.9	-3.0	8.8	13.2	7.6	-23.8	8.9	10.8	4.6	-14.8
CZ	-4.0	-2.1	-1.2	-3.3	-3.9	-0.8	4.7	-2.6	-2.5	0.7	1.8	-5.8
DK	4.4	7.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	6.0	3.8	4.2	1.4	6.3	2.7	4.0
DE	-3.6	-0.3	-2.1	-0.3	-1.3	2.0	-1.8	0.4	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.9
EE	1.3	6.0	6.8	-2.4	1.2	2.7	6.6	0.3	-3.5	0.0	1.4	-10.2
IE	3.0	0.8	-2.5	10.5	0.8	-2.1	-5.9	7.7	-5.4	-8.6	-10.7	-3.7
GR	-3.9	-8.4	0.3	-0.7	-4.8	-9.0	-0.4	-1.7	-5.8	-10.3	-1.9	-2.4
ES	8.3	1.5	5.9	-6.7	8.9	1.5	8.0	-8.5	6.5	-3.1	-1.0	-17.0
FR	-6.1	-0.5	-5.2	2.2	-6.2	-0.3	-5.7	1.0	-6.7	0.0	-6.0	-1.1
IT	-5.8	0.3	-1.7	-6.1	-5.6	2.5	-0.4	-2.4	-5.7	-1.3	-1.3	-2.7
CY	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	-3.9	2.3	1.3	8.6	1.4	2.3	1.2	7.8	-7.6
LV	3.1	3.4	3.0	-9.3	2.5	2.7	-0.3	-5.3	1.4	1.4	-2.1	-15.9
LT	0.8	3.6	0.7	-6.1	-0.1	-0.8	2.2	-5.0	-0.9	-2.4	-0.9	-8.4
LU	-0.1	7.5	-1.7	-0.3	3.4	6.6	2.2	2.4	-2.2	6.2	0.3	5.8

	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04
HU	-18.0	-6.6	-5.1	-8.7	-8.1	-1.3	-3.3	-7.1	-2.9	-1.8	-1.4	-7.1
MT	-4.5	-0.6	-3.9	-1.4	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-0.5	-8.1	-4.8	-3.1	-3.2
NL	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	2.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	3.9	-0.8	1.2	0.0	3.5
AT	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
PL	-4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-2.7	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-3.1	-2.5	-6.6
PT	-3.6	-0.6	-4.3	-7.1	-4.6	2.0	-3.0	-5.0	4.0	2.2	-5.0	-4.1
RO	2.2	5.1	2.1	-13.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	-9.6	-2.5	-3.3	-2.2	-11.4
SI	-3.0	-1.6	-0.8	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.8	1.8	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	-1.7
SK	-1.7	-3.2	-3.6	-5.0	-1.6	-2.0	-1.5	-2.3	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-4.7
FI	4.1	8.9	3.3	-0.3	4.9	11.1	3.5	1.8	4.6	9.8	3.5	-1.3
SE	0.9	6.2	3.0	-0.4	24	8.2	4.4	0.3	2.8	7.6	20	-2.4
UK	0.2	-4.8	-2.1	-3.9	0.2	-4.1	-2.2	-4.4	-0.2	-6.2	-5.3	-9.7
IS	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
NO	18.0	18.9	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.0	15.2	21.0	19.0	19.7	15.6
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 39 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU	1.7 e	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7
EA	1.6 e	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3
BE	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5
BG	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
CZ	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3
DK	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6
DE	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8
EE	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6
IE	1.3 e	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
GR	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2
ES	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1
FR	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2
IT	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5
CY	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4
LV	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3
LT	10.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1
LU	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0
MT	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7
NL	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2
AT	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2
PL	15.0 e	11.8 e	7.2 e	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2
PT	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7
RO	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9
SI	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5
SK	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9
FI	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9
SE	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3
UK	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6
IS	1.8	1.3	2.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.6	12.8
NO	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.7	3.4
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	1.0	0.8	2.3
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

(1) Annual average; % change on previous year.

e: estimated value

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 40 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05
EU	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.7 e
EA	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0 p
BE	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	-0.2
BG	14.7	14.4	11.8	11.4	11.2	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.0	3.8	3.0
CZ	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.1	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9
DK	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1
DE	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
EE	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.1	8.5	7.5	4.7	3.9	2.5	0.9	0.3
IE	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7
GR	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7
ES	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9
FR	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3
IT	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8
CY	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
LV	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	13.7	11.6	10.4	9.7	9.4	7.9	5.9	4.4
LT	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3	10.7	9.2	8.5	9.5	8.5	7.4	5.9	4.9
LU	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9

	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05
HU	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.8
MT	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.4
NL	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5 p
AT	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1 p
PL	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2
PT	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2
RO	8.7	9.1	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.9
SI	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.5
SK	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.1
FI	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.5
SE	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
UK	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	:
IS	12.5	13.6	15.3	15.4	17.9	19.8	21.0	21.9	21.6	19.9	16.3	15.7
NO	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.1	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9
CH	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on the same month of previous year. Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

p: provisional value

**TABLE 41 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES
EXCLUDING UNPROCESSED FOOD AND ENERGY, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾**

	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05
EU	2.8 e	2.9 e	3.0 e	2.8 e	2.7 e	2.5 e	2.3 e	2.0 e	2.0 e	1.9 e	1.9 e	1.7 e
EA	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5 p
BE	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3
BG	14.5	14.2	12.1	11.3	10.9	9.3	8.6	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.0
CZ	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.1	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
DK	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
DE	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2
EE	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.4	8.2	7.4	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.3	2.0
IE	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6
GR	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.9
ES	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.9
FR	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
IT	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9
CY	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
LV	15.6	14.5	13.7	12.9	11.5	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.5
LT	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.1	7.0	6.1	4.8	3.8
LU	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2

	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05
HU	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3
MT	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.5
NL	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0 p
AT	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7 p
PL	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6
PT	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
RO	8.4	8.5	7.5	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7
SI	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4
SK	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.8
FI	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.7
SE	2.4 e	2.0 e	2.3 e	2.3 e	2.0 e	2.0 e	1.9 e	1.9 e	2.0 e	1.7 e	1.8 e	1.9 e
UK	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	;
IS	10.5	11.5	13.6	14.1	17.2	19.4	21.8	22.7	22.9	21.7	17.9	17.5
NO	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
CH	1.3 e	1.6 e	1.8	1.7 e	1.7 e	1.4	1.2 e	1.1 e	1.0	0.9 e	1.0 e	0.9
US	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
JP	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;

(1) % change on the same month of previous year. Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

p: provisional value

**TABLE 42 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN PPS ⁽¹⁾
PER PERSON EMPLOYED (EU27=100)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 f
EA16	115	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	110	109	109	109
BE	137	134	134	137	134	136	134	132 b	130	130	130	129 f
BG	26 e	27 e	28	30	31	33	33	34	34	35	35	36 f
CZ	60 e	60 e	62	62	63	63	66	68	68	70	72	73 f
DK	110	109	108	110	107	108	106	109	107	106	102	100 f
DE	114	112	112	108	107	106	108	108	109	109	107	107 f
EE	40 e	41 e	43	46	48	51	54	57	60	61	64	62 f
IE	125	125	125	127	128	133	135	135	134	137	140	138 f
GR	93 e	91 e	91 e	94	97	99	101	101	100	101	102	104 f
ES	108	108	105	104	103	105	104	102	101	102	104	105 f
FR	126	126	125	125	125	125	121	121 b	122	122	122	122 f
IT	129	130	127	126	125	118	115	112	111	110	108	107 f
CY	81 e	82 e	83	85	87	84	82	83	83	83	84	84 f
LV	36 e	37 e	38	40	41	43	44	46	48	50	54	51 f
LT	38 e	41 e	40	43	47	48	52	53	54	56	59	61 f
LU	166	165	176	176	162	163	167	170	169	176	174	164 f

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	62 e	62 e	62	64	68	71	72	72	72	73	73	74 f
MT	:	:	:	97	90	92	90	90	91	90	91	91 f
NL	110	111	112	114	113	113	111	112	114	113	112	113 f
AT	120	120	120	120	115	117	118	118	115	115	115	115 f
PL	47 e	48 e	49	51	52	54	60	62	61 b	61	61	62 f
PT	68	68	69	69	68	68	68	67	70	70	71	71 f
RO	:	:	:	:	:	29	31	34	36	40	44 f	47 f
SI	73 e	75 e	77	76	76	78	79	82	84	84	84	85 f
SK	54	56	56	58	60	62	63	66	69	72	75	78 f
FI	111	114	113	114	112	111	109	112	110	110	111	110 f
SE	113	112	113	113	107	108	110	113	110	111	112	110 f
UK	109	109	109	111	112	112	112	114	112	112	112	112 f
IS	:	110	108	103	104	104	101	108	105	99 f	94 f	97 f
NO	122	114	120	138	136	131	135	142	152	156	149	148 f
CH	113	112	111	110	107	107	105	105	104	105	107 f	108 f
US	139	140	142	140	138	138	139	141	142	141	140 f	142 f
JP	100	98	97	99	98	98	98	99	99	100	100 f	100 f

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards. Source: Eurostat and DG ECHIN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 43 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY PER HOUR WORK % CHANGE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	: 2.2 e	: -0.6 e	: 1.9 e	: 3.5 e	: -2.1 e	: 1.5 e	: 1.2 e	: 4.0 e	: -0.5 e	: 1.2 e	: 1.3 e	: 1.3 e
EA16	: -2.5	: 8.7	: 5.7	: 9.9	: 4.1	: 4.3	: 2.7	: 2.5	: 3.8	: 3.2	: 28	: 2.5
BE	-1.1	0.5	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.4	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.2	39	-2.5
BG	0.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	1.4	0.9	-1.9	-2.5
CZ	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.5	0.6	0.0
DK	: 7.2	: 7.2	: 7.2	: 7.2	: 7.2	: 6.2	: 5.5	: 7.0	: 6.3	: 5.2	: 5.7	: -2.3
DE	8.1 e	3.9 e	4.9	4.8	3.1	5.6	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	27	-1.4
EE	3.1 e	6.4 e	3.8 e	5.0 e	4.0	1.9	4.0	5.1	1.1	-1.0	:	:
ES	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.8	:
FR	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7	0.9	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.7	-0.1	:
IT	2.1	-0.5	0.6	2.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.5
CY	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.4	0.5	1.4	-1.4	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.9
LV	:	:	4.7 e	10.9 e	4.3 e	6.0 e	6.1 e	8.7 e	10.3 e	7.2 e	7.9 e	:
LT	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.8	11.9	4.8	8.8	6.0	1.7	6.8	4.8	1.9
LU	3.6 e	2.3 e	3.4 e	3.2 e	-1.9 e	3.4 e	1.3	2.2	3.5	3.1	0.3	:

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	3.1	3.4	0.0	4.1	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.0	3.5	1.5	-5.1
MT	:	:	:	:	-83 e	-0.2 e	-2.0 e	2.1 e	2.7 e	2.7 e	1.1 e	:
NL	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	:
AT	0.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	-0.1	1.9	0.2	1.3	2.4	2.9	2.1	0.1
PL	:	:	:	:	26	4.6	16.1	5.6	3.5	5.0	-155 b	:
PT	3.5 e	2.7 e	1.7 e	-5.0 e	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	120 e	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.8	5.4	6.2	:	:
SI	6.4 e	3.5 e	4.6 e	4.2 e	2.1 e	2.6 e	4.4 e	3.2 e	4.5 e	5.3 e	3.7 e	:
SK	5.6	6.6	2.7	3.0	4.3	8.0	7.1	2.0	3.1	5.8	7.9	3.9 e
FI	3.1	3.8	1.2	3.7	2.1	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	2.2	-1.5
SE	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.3	0.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	-0.6	-1.7
UK	1.7 e	3.0 e	3.0 e	3.3 e	1.2 e	2.6 e	2.9 e	2.1 e	0.5 e	2.6 e	2.3 e	:
IS	:	:	-2.6 e	1.6 e	4.3 e	3.6 e	2.6 e	8.0 e	5.0 e	-0.7 e	-1.3 e	:
NO	2.7	0.2	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2
CH	2.8 e	0.8 e	-0.7 e	2.8 e	1.9 e	1.0 e	-0.6 e	0.4 e	2.1 e	1.8 e	1.5 e	:
US	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

b: break

e: estimated value

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 44 - NOMINAL UNIT LABOUR COST GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	-0.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.2	;
EA15	-1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	;
BE	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	-0.4	1.5	1.6	2.8	4.0
BG	873.0	45.1	-0.9	-16.5	9.6	1.5	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.4	14.2	16.2
CZ	9.7	7.3	2.9	2.2	6.1	6.0	3.5	2.0	-1.7	1.2	3.6	5.0
DK	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.6	4.5	3.3	2.2	0.5	2.7	3.0	5.0	6.7
DE	-1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.4	2.0
EE	8.4	5.9	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	5.6	3.3	3.5	8.1	19.0	17.4
IE	-0.6	5.0	0.2	3.4	4.7	0.4	3.1	3.7	4.7	3.2	3.6	6.9
GR	;	;	;	;	-0.3	10.1	0.6	2.5	2.9	-1.3	6.3	;
ES	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4
FR	0.0	-0.1	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.8
IT	3.0	-2.0	1.4	0.5	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	4.2
CY	3.6	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.6	9.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.8
LV	8.7	1.2	2.1	-3.0	-2.2	-2.0	5.6	6.4	15.3	14.9	28.0	23.5
LT	14.0	6.6	1.8	-8.5	-4.2	1.3	0.9	3.4	6.0	10.3	11.0	11.1
LU	1.8	1.6	3.4	5.4	9.3	3.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.0	6.1	9.1

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	15.7	10.6	4.1	12.9	10.9	8.5	6.3	5.6	3.4	1.3	5.4	5.1 f
MT	:	:	:	:	9.5	0.9	5.5	-0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.1
NL	1.3	2.8	1.3	2.9	5.1	4.9	2.5	0.2	-0.4	0.8	2.0	3.4 f
AT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PL	15.5	10.1	7.8	3.7	5.3	-1.1	-10.9	-2.2	0.2 b	-1.3 b	1.7	:
PT	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.9	3.2	1.0	1.1 f	3.5 f
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	5.4	19.7	5.6	:	:
SI	5.2	4.8	4.6	7.0	9.3	6.3	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.1	2.6	7.8
SK	9.9	4.6	4.6	9.0	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.6	0.0	0.5	4.8 e
FI	-1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	3.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	2.4	-0.2	1.6	6.3
SE	1.0	0.3	-1.1	5.2	5.3	0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	4.7	2.6
UK	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.5	:
IS	:	:	7.7 f	6.6 f	5.0 f	8.8 f	0.4 f	-0.4 f	5.1 f	:	:	:
NO	2.5	7.0	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	0.9	3.1	6.6	7.0	6.8
CH	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.3	4.5	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	1.0	2.1	2.1 f	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	0.4	1.0 f	-0.1 f	-2.4 f	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on previous year

(2) Growth rate of the ratio: compensation per employee in current prices divided by GDP at chained-level volumes per person employed

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 45 - POPULATION ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	481773	483019	484316	485563	487601	489769	491927	493927	496035	498116	499610 f	500864 f
EA16	312159	313357	314785	316539	318502	320509	322373	324041	325936	327658	329009 f	330106 f
BE	10222	10246	10281	10330	10373	10417	10474	10543	10622	10622	10694 f	10765 f
BG	8211	8149	7891	7846	7801	7761	7719	7699	7699	7660	7621 f	7583 f
CZ	10283	10273	10224	10201	10202	10207	10234	10267	10323	10429	10470 f	10502 f
DK	5321	5338	5357	5376	5390	5403	5419	5437	5460	5492	5507 f	5519 f
DE	82087	82188	82340	82482	82520	82501	82464	82366	82263	82124	81993 f	81861 f
EE	1379	1372	1367	1361	1356	1351	1348	1345	1342	1341	1340 f	1338 f
IE	3751	3800	3859	3926	3991	4059	4149	4253	4357	4440	4460 f	4470 f
GR	10883	10917	10950	10988	11024	11062	11104	11149	11193	11238 f	11283 f	11311 f
ES	39927	40264	40721	41314	42005	42692	43398	44068	44874	45593	46180 f	46573 f
FR	60315	60725	61163	61605	62038	62491	62958	63382	63758	64120	64445 f	64762 f
IT	56916	56942	56977	57157	57605	58175	58607	58942	59375	59889	60220 f	60490 f
CY	687	694	702	710	723	740	758	773	784	792	802 f	812 f
LV	2388	2371	2365	2339	2325	2313	2301	2288	2276	2266	2255 f	2243 f
LT	3524	3500	3481	3469	3454	3436	3414	3394	3376	3358	3338 f	3318 f
LU	432	439	442	446	452	458	465	473	480	488	496 f	499 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	10238	10211	10188	10159	10130	10107	10087	10071	10056	10034	10025 f	10021 f
MT	387	390	393	396	398	401	403	408	410	412	414 f	416 f
NL	15809	15922	16043	16147	16223	16276	16317	16341	16378	16440	16489 f	16539 f
AT	7992	8012	8043	8084	8118	8175	8233	8282	8315	8344 f	8371 f	8398 f
PL	38270	38256	38251	38232	38195	38180	38161	38132	38116	38108 f	38100 f	38092 f
PT	10172	10226	10293	10368	10441	10502	10549	10584	10608	10628	10644 f	10660 f
RO	22458	22435	22408	21795	21734	21673	21624	21584	21544 f	21500 f	21457 f	21415 f
SI	1984	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	2001	2008	2019	2040	2009 f	2017 f
SK	5396	5401	5380	5379	5379	5382	5387	5391	5397	5406 e	5410 f	5415 f
FI	5165	5176	5188	5201	5213	5227	5245	5266	5289	5313	5332 f	5351 f
SE	8858	8872	8896	8925	8958	8994	9030	9081	9148	9219	9237 f	9247 f
UK	58684	58886	59113	59322	59554	59834	60218	60587	60783	61057 f	61257 f	61486 f
IS	277	281	285	288	289	293	296	304	311	314 f	313 f	313 f
NO	4462	4491	4513	4539	4565	4591	4622	4661	4706	4768	4778 f	4787 f
CH	7124	7164	7204	7256	7314	7364	7415	7459	7509	7524 f	7539 f	7554 f
US	279328	282413	285294	288055	290729	293348	296036	298820	301737	304529	307304 f	310017 f
JP	126686	126926	127291	127435	127619	127687	127768	127770	127771	127842 f	127714 f	127586 f

(1) National accounts data. Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

e: estimated value
f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 46 - EMPLOYMENT RATE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.6	63.0	63.6	64.5	65.4	66.9
EA16	58.5	59.3	60.4	61.4	62.1	62.3	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.7	65.6	66.1
BE	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.0	62.4
BG	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6	61.7	64.0
CZ	:	67.3	66.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6
DK	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.1	78.1
DE	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	66.0 b	67.5	69.4	70.7
EE	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	68.1	69.4	69.8
IE	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.1	67.6
GR	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.9
ES	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3 b	64.8	65.6	64.3
FR	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.8	64.6	65.2
IT	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6 b	57.6	58.4	58.7	58.7
CY	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.9
LV	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3	68.3	68.6
LT	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.9	64.3
LU	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	64.2	63.4

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3	56.7
MT	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	53.6	54.6	55.2
NL	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2
AT	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8 b	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.1
PL	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5	57.0	59.2
PT	65.7	66.8 b	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8	68.2
RO	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6 b	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0
SI	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.8	68.6
SK	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3
FI	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1
SE	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5 b	73.1	74.2	74.3
UK	69.9	70.5	71.0 b	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	82.3	83.8	84.6	85.1	:
NO	:	:	:	77.5	77.2	76.8	75.5	75.1	74.8	75.4	76.8	78.0
CH	76.9	78.0	78.4	78.3	79.1	78.9	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.5
US	73.5	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.1	71.9	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.7	:
JP	70.0	69.5	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.2	68.3	68.6	69.2	69.9	70.6	:

b: break

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 47 - EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	206272	209444	211488	212266	213049	214506	216557	220108	224072	226336	220835 f	217739 f
EA16	132613	136733	137807	138792	139399	140508	141863	144185	146759	147929	144422 f	142177 f
BE	4012	4091	4150	4144	4146	4175	4229	4288	4365	4436	4383 f	4319 f
BG	3318	3239	3215	3222	3317	3403	3495	3612	3714	3836	3753 f	3716 f
CZ	4949	4940	4963	4991	4923	4940	4992	5072	5207	5268	5179 f	5114 f
DK	2746	2760	2785	2786	2756	2739	2767	2822	2898	2928	2862 f	2806 f
DE	38424	39144	39316	39096	38726	38880	38851	39097	39768	40330	39722 f	38867 f
EE	581	572	577	584	593	593	604	637	642	643	598 f	580 f
IE	1621	1696	1748	1779	1814	1870	1958	2042	2115	2096	1908 f	1832 f
GR	4235 e	4255	4261	4356	4401	4503	4546	4642	4702	4759	4706 f	4701 f
ES	15617	16412	16931	17338	17878	18510	19267	20024	20626	20532	19447 f	18929 f
FR	23697	24332	24765	24919	24950	24977	25116	25362	25705	25841	25275 f	24963 f
IT	22494	22930	23393	23793	24150	24256	24396	24874	25184	25263	24725 f	24621 f
CY	310	315	322	328	341	354	366	373	385	395	393 f	394 f
LV	973	944	965	980	997	1008	1026	1074	1112	1120	1021 f	986 f
LT	1457	1399	1346	1395	1426	1425	1461	1487	1529	1522	1404 f	1371 f
LU	250	264	278	287	293	299	308	319	333	349	351 f	348 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	3796	3846	3855	3856	3906	3880	3880	3905	3900	3855	3741 f	3665 f
MT	:	146	149	150	151	150	152	154	159	163	162 f	163 f
NL	7937	8115	8282	8324	8283	8211	8252	8404	8613	8743	8642 f	8416 f
AT	3753	3788	3816	3812	3809	3862	3919	3974	4046	4117	4033 f	3995 f
PL	16138	15749	15242	14960	13606	13773	14075 b	14530	15174	15783 f	15416 f	15199 f
PT	4927	5030	5121	5151	5122	5117	5100	5126	5125	5147	5073 f	5044 f
RO	:	:	:	9574	9569	9410	9267	9331	9372 f	9396 f	9189 f	9241 f
SI	893	905	909	923	919	922	921	935	963	990	944 f	938 f
SK	2065	2025	2037	2038	2060	2056	2084	2132	2177	2237 e	2200 f	2210 f
FI	2247	2297	2331	2353	2356	2365	2397	2440	2493	2530	2456 f	2436 f
SE	4198	4301	4391	4393	4368	4337	4349	4423	4518	4559	4448 f	4345 f
UK	27167	27484	27711	27922	28189	28489	28779	29030	29226	29439	28745 f	28484 f
IS	153	156	159	157	157	156	161	170 f	177 f	174 f	169 f	165 f
NO	2306	2320	2328	2337	2313	2323	2352	2437	2538	2616	2553 f	2521 f
CH	4046	4089	4155	4173	4167	4178	4196	4291	4347 f	4377 f	4443 f	4421 f
US	135779	139175	139222	138807	140084	141569	143980	146678	148295 f	147603 f	142455 f	141103 f
JP	65663	65255	64761	63747	63539	63676	63918	64198	64500 f	64228 f	62301 f	61554 f

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 48 - QUARTERLY EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾
(% CHANGE PREVIOUS QUARTER)

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
EU27	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8
EA16	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8
BE	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2
BG	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
CZ	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
DK	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.5	;
DE	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3
EE	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.4	2.1	-2.2	0.2	-0.2	;
IE	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.1	;
GR	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	-1.8
ES	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-3.1
FR	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4
IT	0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3
CY	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
LV	0.3	3.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.9	0.9	2.8	0.2	-0.5	-2.2	-3.0	-3.0
LT	-0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-4.5
LU	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.5	-0.7	;

	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	:
AT	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.3
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	0.4	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-1.2
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	-1.2
SK	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.2	-1.9
FI	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3
SE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
UK	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.5
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 49 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.0
EA16	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5
BE	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0
BG	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
CZ	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4
DK	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.3
DE	9.4	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	8.4	7.3
EE	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
IE	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3
GR	:	10.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7
ES	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3
FR	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.3	7.8
IT	11.3	11.4	11.0	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8
CY	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8
LV	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
LT	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
LU	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
MT	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9
NL	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8
AT	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8
PL	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1
PT	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7
RO	:	:	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
SI	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4
SK	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
FI	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4
SE	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4 b	7.0	6.1	6.2
UK	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	3.9 b	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8
JP	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.

b: break

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 50 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ^{(1) (2)}

	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04
EU27	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6
EA16	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.2
BE	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5
BG	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2
CZ	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7
DK	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.5
DE	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7
EE	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	8.4	9.8	11.1	12.4	13.9
IE	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.1
GR	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	;	;	;	;
ES	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.7	15.6	16.5	17.3	18.1
FR	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9
IT	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	;	;	;	;
CY	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4
LV	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.5	13.2	14.6	16.1	17.4
LT	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.5	6.6	7.2	8.4	9.7	11.5	13.5	15.2	16.8
LU	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3

	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08	2008m09	2008m10	2008m11	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04
HU	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6
MT	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8
NL	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
AT	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
PL	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
PT	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.3
RO	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	;	;	;	;
SI	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5
SK	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.1
FI	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.8
SE	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.5
UK	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	;	;
IS	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
NO	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	;
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9
JP	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	;

Source: Eurostat

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.

(2) Seasonally adjusted data.

TABLE 51 - YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	17.3	17.3	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.3	17.1	15.3	15.4
EA16	21.4	19.8	18.1	16.3	15.5	16.0	16.6	17.4	17.5	16.4	14.9	15.3
BE	22.0	22.1	21.0	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0
BG	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.3	19.5	15.1	12.7
CZ	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2	17.5	10.7	9.9
DK	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.6
DE	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.8	11.9	14.2	12.8	11.1	9.8
EE	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.1	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9	12.0	10.0	12.0
IE	15.4	11.3	8.6	6.9	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.1	13.3
GR	:	29.9	31.5	29.1	28.0	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0	25.2	22.9	22.1
ES	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.9	19.7	17.9	18.2	24.6
FR	27.8	25.1	22.9	19.6	18.9	19.3	19.2	20.4	21.0	22.1	19.4	18.9
IT	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.0	21.6	20.3	21.3
CY	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.1	9.5
LV	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	22.9	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6	12.2	10.7	13.1
LT	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.4	25.1	22.7	15.7	9.8	8.2	13.4
LU	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	11.2	16.4	14.3	15.8	15.6	16.8

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	17.0	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.0	19.9
MT	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5	13.8	11.9
NL	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.9	5.3
AT	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.7	10.3	9.1	8.7	8.0
PL	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8	21.7	17.3
PT	14.8	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.4	11.6	14.5	15.3	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.4
RO	:	:	20.4	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.4	20.1	18.6
SI	17.2	17.8	17.6	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4
SK	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1	26.6	20.3	19.0
FI	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5
SE	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3	21.7 b	21.5	19.1	20.0
UK	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.8	14.0	14.3	15.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	10.3 b	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.4	8.6	7.3	7.2
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.5	12.8
JP	6.7	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.3

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.
(2) Person's younger than 25 years old.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

TABLE 52 - LONG TERM UNEMPLOYMENT AS A % OF TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT ^{(1) (2)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	46.1	45.8	46.3	45.8	46.1	:	45.5	42.7	37.0
EA16	51.1	49.8	48.5	48.1	46.2	44.4	45.3	46.3	45.3	46.2	44.3	39.4
BE	59.0	59.6	56.9	54.2	48.4	48.8	45.4	49.0	51.7	51.2	50.4	47.6
BG	:	:	:	57.0	62.1	66.0	65.4	59.5	59.8	55.7	58.8	51.7
CZ	:	30.9	36.7	48.6	52.1	50.2	48.8	51.0	53.0	54.2	52.2	49.2
DK	28.3	26.6	21.6	21.7	19.7	19.1	20.4	21.5	23.4	20.8	16.2	13.6
DE	50.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	49.6	48.2	49.6	56.3	53.0 b	56.4	56.6	52.6
EE	:	46.4	44.4	45.8	48.5	52.4	45.9	52.2	53.4	48.2	49.5	30.9
IE	56.7	52.0	42.9	37.3	32.8	30.1	32.8	34.9	33.4	32.3	30.0	27.0
GR	53.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	51.4	51.3	54.9	53.1	52.2	54.3	50.0	47.5
ES	52.2	50.0	45.5	41.7	36.1	33.7	33.6	32.0	24.5 b	21.7	20.4	17.9
FR	40.3	40.6	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.4	39.2	40.6	41.0	41.9	40.2	37.5
IT	64.6	60.0	61.5	61.8	62.2	59.6	58.1	49.2 b	49.9	49.6	47.4	45.7
CY	:	:	:	25.2	21.5	21.1	24.3	26.2	23.5	19.3	18.6	13.6
LV	:	55.3	54.2	57.8	56.1	45.3	41.4	43.8	46.0	36.5	26.4	25.7
LT	:	56.6	38.4	48.7	56.3	53.5	48.0	51.2	52.5	44.3	32.0	21.0
LU	33.4	31.6	30.4	24.0	27.8	26.8	24.7	21.0	26.4	29.5	28.7	32.4

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	49.8	49.7	48.1	48.0	45.4	43.4	41.1	44.0	45.0	45.1	46.8	46.5
MT	:	:	:	65.8	48.0	44.0	41.5	46.7	46.4	40.6	41.9	42.6
NL	47.2	39.7	36.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	27.8	34.2	40.2	43.0	39.4	34.8
AT	28.9	29.8	30.3	27.7	23.6	26.7	26.4	27.5 b	25.3	27.4	26.8	24.3
PL	46.4	46.6	43.1	46.1	50.2	54.7	55.9	54.0	57.7	56.1	51.3	33.5
PT	47.3	43.1 b	39.3	42.3	38.0	34.6	35.0	44.3	48.2	50.2	47.1	47.4
RO	45.9	43.0	44.3	51.5	49.5	54.0 b	61.9	58.9	56.3	57.8	50.0	41.3
SI	49.8	44.5	44.8	61.4	60.3	55.6	52.8	51.5	47.3	49.3	45.7	42.2
SK	:	51.5	47.8	54.7	58.6	65.2	65.2	64.7	71.9	76.3	74.2	69.6
FI	38.8	36.4	29.3	28.2	27.7	24.9	25.2	24.0	25.8	25.2	22.9	18.4
SE	31.7	31.4	28.1	25.0	20.9	19.9	17.7	19.3	:	15.2	13.8	12.6
UK	36.4	30.3	28.3 b	26.7	25.3	21.7	21.4	20.5	21.1	22.3	23.8	24.1
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.4	11.2	8.7	10.1	:
NO	:	:	:	10.2	11.3	13.8	14.2	18.1	18.7	23.2	18.5	13.2
CH	25.6	28.0	35.8	26.9	29.0	21.6	24.3	31.8	36.4	37.2	39.3	32.5
US	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.1	8.5	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.0	10.0	:
JP	21.8	20.3	22.4	25.5	26.6	30.8	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.0	32.0	:

(1) Persons continuously unemployed for one year or more; as a % of all unemployed (of 15 years or more).

(2) Data refer to the second quarter of the Labour Force survey, except for France and Austria (first quarter).

b: break

Source: Eurostat

Money, Exchange Rates and Interest Rates

TABLE 53 - EXCHANGE RATES ^{(1) (2)}

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CYP	0.5788	0.5739	0.5759	0.5753	0.5841	0.5818	0.5768	0.5758	0.5826	0.5830	;	;
GRD	325.763	336.630	340.750	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
MTL	0.4258	0.4041	0.4030	0.4089	0.4261	0.4280	0.4299	0.4293	0.4293	0.4293	;	;
SIT	194.473	206.613	217.980	225.977	233.849	239.087	239.568	239.596	239.640	;	;	;
SKK	44.1230	42.6020	43.3000	42.6940	41.4890	40.0220	38.5990	37.2340	33.7750	31.2620	30.1260	;
CZK	36.8840	35.5990	34.0680	30.8040	31.8460	31.8910	29.7820	28.3420	27.7660	24.9460	26.9850 f	26.7740 f
DKK	7.4355	7.4538	7.4521	7.4305	7.4307	7.4399	7.4518	7.4591	7.4506	7.4560	7.4497 f	7.4491 f
EEK	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466 f	15.6466 f
LVL	0.6256	0.5592	0.5601	0.5810	0.6407	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7085 f	0.7093 f
LTL	4.2641	3.6952	3.5823	3.4594	3.4527	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528 f	3.4528 f
HUF	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620	251.660	248.050	264.260	251.350	251.510	294.970 f	295.260 f
PLN	4.2274	4.0082	3.6721	3.8574	4.3996	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121	4.4492 f	4.4326 f
SEK	8.8075	8.4452	9.2551	9.1611	9.1242	9.1243	9.2822	9.2544	9.2501	9.6152	10.8938 f	10.8796 f
GBP	0.6587	0.6095	0.6219	0.6288	0.6920	0.6787	0.6838	0.6817	0.6843	0.7963	0.9002 f	0.8976 f
ISK	77.1800	72.5800	87.4200	86.1800	86.6500	87.1400	78.2300	87.7600	87.6300	143.8300	163.8500 f	167.4100 f
NOK	8.3104	8.1129	8.0484	7.5086	8.0033	8.3697	8.0092	8.0472	8.0165	8.2237	8.8266 f	8.7867 f
CHF	1.6003	1.5579	1.5105	1.4670	1.5212	1.5438	1.5483	1.5729	1.6427	1.5874	1.5103 f	1.5147 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
BGN	1.9558	1.9522	1.9482	1.9492	1.9490	1.9533	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558 f	1.9558 f
HRK	7.5805	7.6432	7.4820	7.4130	7.5688	7.4967	7.4008	7.3247	7.3376	7.2239	7.4157 f	7.4172 f
RON	1.6345	1.9922	2.6004	3.1270	3.7551	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6776	4.2201 f	4.2041 f
TRY	0.4472	0.5748	1.1024	1.4397	1.6948	1.7770	1.6771	1.8090	1.7885	1.9064	2.1362 f	2.1277
AUD	1.6523	1.5889	1.7319	1.7376	1.7379	1.6905	1.6320	1.6668	1.6348	1.7416	1.8790 f	1.8504 f
CAD	1.5840	1.3706	1.3884	1.4838	1.5817	1.6167	1.5087	1.4237	1.4678	1.5594	1.6194 f	1.6188 f
CNY	:	:	7.4131	7.8265	9.3626	10.2967	10.1955	10.0096	10.4178	10.2236	:	:
HKD	8.2694	7.1973	6.9855	7.3750	8.8079	9.6881	9.6768	9.7545	10.6912	11.4541	:	:
IDR	8386.6	7731.6	9167.7	8785.1	9685.5	11127.3	12072.8	11512.4	12528.3	14165.2	:	:
JPY	121.320	99.470	108.680	118.060	130.970	134.440	136.850	146.020	161.250	152450	128.160 f	130.250 f
KRW	1267.26	1043.50	1154.83	1175.50	1346.90	1422.62	1273.61	1198.58	1272.99	1606.09	1781.80 f	1760.14 f
MXN	10.1945	8.7361	8.3710	9.1628	12.2144	14.0386	13.5643	13.6936	14.9743	16.2911	18.0032 f	17.7645 f
RUB	26.5187	26.0182	26.1510	29.7028	34.6699	35.8192	35.1884	34.1117	35.0183	36.4207	:	:
SGD	1.8064	1.5923	1.6039	1.6912	1.9703	2.1016	2.0702	1.9941	2.0636	2.0762	:	:
USD	1.0658	0.9236	0.8556	0.9456	1.1312	1.2439	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.4708	1.3149 f	1.3190 f

(1) Data refer to annual averages.

(2) For euro area members (first section of the table) series are discontinued after the year of euro adoption.

Source: ECB, Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f Euro pean Commission forecast

TABLE 54 - NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	85.7	95.4	100.0	91.0	94.2	100.3	114.2	121.7	119.1	119.6	126.1	128.4
EA15	91.5	97.2	100.0	91.7	94.8	98.9	111.4	115.5	113.4	113.3	116.8	122.1
BE	97.6	99.6	100.0	96.4	97.7	99.3	104.5	106.0	105.3	105.3	106.7	109.0
BG	81.1	89.2	100.0	99.6	107.0	111.4	118.0	119.8	117.9	118.3	119.2	121.8
CZ	94.3	98.0	100.0	101.5	106.8	119.8	120.5	121.3	128.6	134.8	138.3	155.6
DK	95.8	98.9	100.0	95.3	97.0	98.8	104.2	105.9	105.0	104.9	106.5	109.1
DE	94.5	98.1	100.0	95.3	96.7	99.0	106.0	108.3	107.1	107.0	109.0	111.5
EE	77.6	87.9	100.0	96.4	98.0	100.0	105.2	106.7	106.2	105.9	107.4	109.5
IE	104.8	101.8	100.0	94.3	95.6	97.8	105.4	108.1	107.7	108.0	110.8	115.3
GR	92.9	93.3	100.0	94.6	97.6	101.0	107.6	109.6	108.3	108.3	109.5	112.2
ES	97.2	99.0	100.0	96.7	98.6	100.6	105.8	107.2	106.4	106.4	107.8	110.2
FR	96.8	99.8	100.0	95.6	97.2	99.4	105.6	107.5	106.6	106.6	108.4	111.0
IT	95.2	98.4	100.0	95.9	97.8	100.5	107.3	109.6	108.4	108.4	110.3	112.8
CY	80.6	92.1	100.0	97.1	99.7	103.0	108.4	109.7	110.1	110.2	110.1	113.2
LV	75.3	85.1	100.0	107.4	108.4	106.4	101.6	98.9	93.7	93.2	93.6	95.2
LT	68.5	79.6	100.0	112.1	117.2	125.2	134.2	136.4	135.3	134.5	136.2	138.7
LU	97.6	99.6	100.0	96.4	97.7	99.3	104.5	106.0	105.3	105.3	106.7	109.0

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	109.4	101.2	100.0	95.1	97.5	104.6	104.2	106.0	106.5	99.7	105.4	106.7
MT	97.3	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.3	100.9	105.4	108.5	107.4	107.8	111.1	113.9
NL	97.4	99.2	100.0	96.8	98.1	99.5	104.1	105.3	104.7	104.6	105.9	108.3
AT	94.5	97.8	100.0	97.4	98.3	99.8	104.4	105.8	104.8	104.7	105.9	107.4
PL	100.0	102.3	100.0	103.0	113.7	109.7	99.8	97.8	109.3	112.7	116.8	128.0
PT	100.2	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.0	99.3	103.3	104.5	104.0	103.9	105.2	107.2
RO	182.8	158.9	100.0	80.6	64.1	54.6	47.4	44.5	49.3	50.9	54.2	49.9
SI	94.3	98.0	100.0	92.6	88.6	87.1	87.9	87.1	85.9	85.6	86.2	87.1
SK	106.4	107.8	100.0	101.8	100.1	102.1	108.8	114.0	116.6	120.6	133.5	145.2
FI	91.5	95.6	100.0	95.4	97.3	99.9	107.1	109.4	108.4	108.1	110.0	112.8
SE	97.5	98.3	100.0	99.7	92.1	94.9	101.8	104.3	101.4	101.7	103.5	102.1
UK	92.4	98.2	100.0	102.7	101.8	103.3	99.9	104.8	103.1	103.5	105.7	92.4
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	102.6	99.2	100.0	97.1	99.3	108.4	107.9	104.4	108.6	107.9	109.7	112.1
CH	95.3	99.6	100.0	97.5	102.2	107.9	111.0	111.9	110.7	109.0	106.8	112.8
US	90.2	98.1	100.0	103.8	110.0	110.0	102.0	96.4	93.4	91.5	86.8	84.1
JP	87.2	85.3	100.0	109.8	100.7	96.2	98.4	101.6	97.8	91.0	86.1	96.3

(1) Change in the value of a currency against a trade-weighted basket of currencies (41 countries). A rise in the index (1999=100) means a strengthening of the effective rate.
(2) For the Euro-zone the source is ECB; nominal effective exchange rates of the euro. The methodology of DG ECFIN and the ECB are not fully harmonised.
(3) For EE and LU data refer to the "Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union" (BLEU)

Source: DG ECFIN

TABLE 55 - LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES ⁽¹⁾ (2)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.6
EA	6.0	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
BE	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4
CZ	:	:	:	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6
DK	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
DE	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0
EE	:	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.2	4.4	4.2 b	5.0	6.1	8.2
IE	6.3	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5
GR	9.6	8.4	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8
ES	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4
FR	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2
IT	6.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7
CY	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6
LV	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4
LT	:	:	:	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6
LU	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2
MT	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8
NL	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2
AT	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
PL	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1
PT	6.4	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7
SI	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.6
SK	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7
FI	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
SE	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9
UK	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.5
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.6
JP	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5

(1) Central government bond yields with around 10 years' residual maturity. For EU countries the EMU convergence criterion series is shown. Annual averages.
(2) The most comparable indicators available for Estonia and Luxembourg are not fully harmonized. The indicator for Estonia is based on short term bank lending rates; the indicator for Luxembourg, based on private bonds with a residual maturity of 10 years.

Source: ECB and European Commission

b: break

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	20.4	17.9	15.1	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.8
MT	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	;
NL	3.3	3.4	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
AT	3.5	3.6	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
PL	23.7	20.4	14.7	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4
PT	5.7	4.3	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
RO	80.8	69.5	79.6	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3
SI	;	10.3	8.6	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	;	;
SK	21.8	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2
FI	3.2	3.6	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
SE	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7
UK	6.9	7.4	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	5.5
IS	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
NO	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
CH	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;	;
US	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.5	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	2.9
JP	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9

(1) Annual averages.

(2) For euro-zone from 1999 onwards the rate is the EURIBOR (euro interbank offered rate), which replaced the rates of euro-zone participating countries on 1.1.99 (1.1.01 for Greece).

Source: ECB and National Central Banks