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External and intra-European Union trade

Data 1999-2004



EUROPEAN
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THEME
External
trade

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Abbreviations

EU	Total of the 25 EU Member States
BE	Belgium
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IE	Ireland
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
SITC	standard international trade classification
0	zero or figure less than half the unit used
Bn	1 000 million
€/EUR	euro

Preface

Eurostat's mission is to provide the European Union with a high-quality statistical information service. Within this framework, Eurostat makes available trade statistics of the European Union as a whole and of its Member States.

The aim of this new publication is to provide an overview of the main characteristics in the trade of the enlarged European Union. All the series between 1999 and 2004 have been recalculated to include the 10 new Member States; therefore figures published here concern the 25 Member States.

Chapter 1 shows the place of the European Union in global trade. Chapter 2 focuses on the structure and evolution of the external trade of the European Union as a whole. Chapter 3 highlights some key facts of euro-zone trade. Chapter 4 covers the trade of each Member State, including trade between Member States.

More detailed data and methodology can be found on the Eurostat website at:

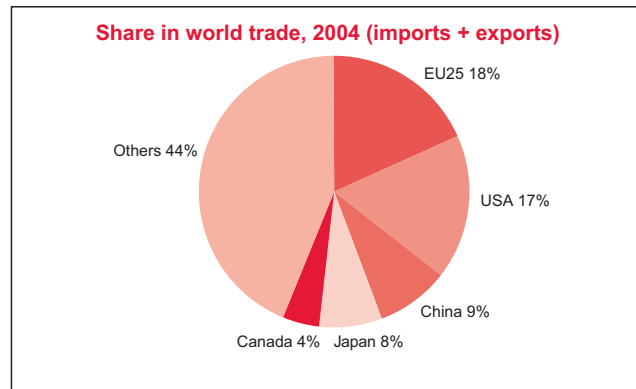
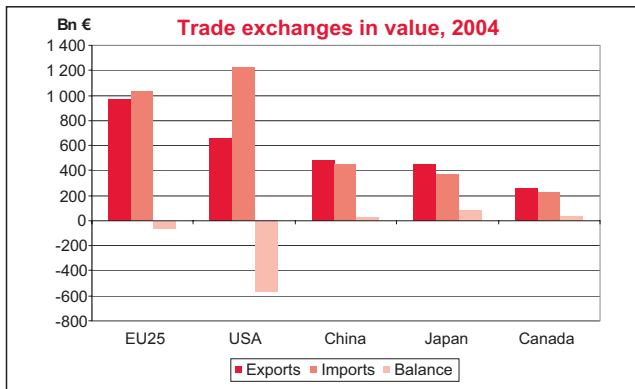
<http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/>

This website offers free access to Eurostat's dissemination database, predefined tables, methodological documents and publications.

1. European Union and world trade

The main players in the world market of goods

Exports	EU25	USA	China	Japan	Canada
1999	689.4	650.0	182.9	391.8	223.7
2000	857.8	845.7	269.8	518.9	299.5
2001	895.8	816.0	297.1	450.5	290.1
2002	903.6	733.6	344.3	440.6	266.9
2003	882.9	640.7	387.5	417.1	241.1
2004	969.0	658.4	477.0	454.6	258.8
Imports					
1999	746.6	994.1	155.5	290.9	206.6
2000	996.0	1.363.4	243.7	410.9	265.0
2001	983.7	1.316.6	271.9	389.8	253.8
2002	942.5	1.271.4	312.1	356.5	240.5
2003	940.8	1.151.9	365.0	338.5	216.6
2004	1.032.0	1.227.1	451.3	365.4	221.7
Balance					
1999	-57.2	-344.0	27.4	101.0	17.1
2000	-138.2	-517.7	26.1	108.0	34.5
2001	-87.9	-500.6	25.2	60.7	36.4
2002	-38.9	-537.7	32.2	84.1	26.3
2003	-57.9	-511.2	22.6	78.6	24.5
2004	-63.0	-568.7	25.7	89.2	37.1



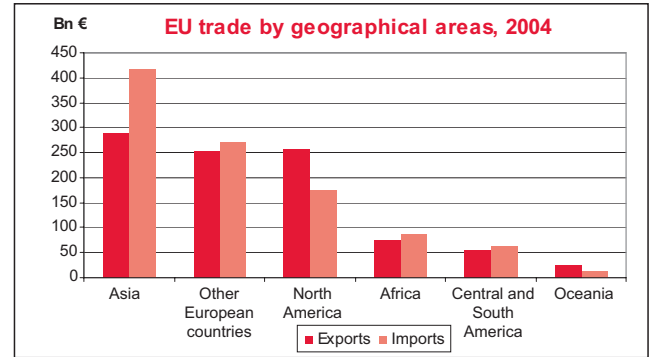
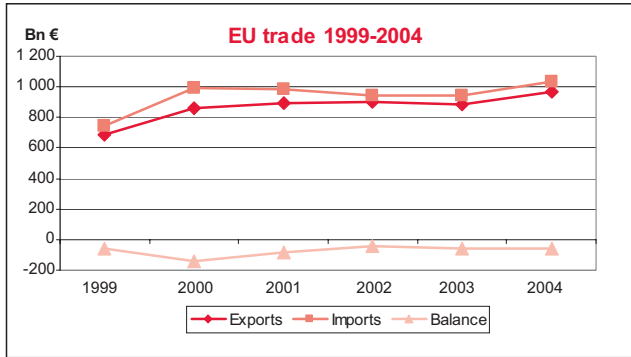
- The value of world trade in goods, excluding the intra-EU-25 trade, was more than EUR 5 000 billion in 2004. The European Union is the leading trader, accounting for 18 % of total world trade. The United States was the second biggest trader, with a share of 17 %, followed by China (9 %), Japan (8 %) and Canada (4 %).
- The EU is the biggest exporter and the second biggest importer in the world. In 2004, the value of extra-EU-25 exports was EUR 969 billion and the value of imports was EUR 1 032 billion.
- The United States is the biggest importer in the world. It also records the biggest trade deficit: almost EUR 569 billion in 2004.
- China has become a major global trader in recent years. In 2004, China overtook Japan as the third biggest trader in the world.

2. Extra-European Union trade

2.1 EU trade by geographical areas

EU trade by geographical areas (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	Other European countries	Africa	North America	Central and South America	Asia	Oceania	Non-specified
1999	689.4	155.2	57.8	203.7	52.4	193.8	17.3	9.2
2000	857.8	190.7	67.1	259.0	63.5	247.2	19.4	11.0
2001	895.8	201.9	71.2	267.6	65.6	258.3	19.9	11.3
2002	903.6	210.6	70.2	270.2	58.4	259.7	21.5	13.0
2003	882.9	219.4	70.3	248.3	51.5	259.2	22.2	11.9
2004	969.0	253.2	76.2	256.6	55.3	288.9	24.6	14.1
Imports								
1999	746.6	155.2	58.0	179.5	42.7	290.3	10.1	10.8
2000	996.0	214.8	84.9	224.8	56.2	388.4	12.3	14.7
2001	983.7	224.4	88.3	221.3	57.7	366.8	13.1	12.2
2002	942.5	227.7	82.3	198.8	56.2	358.3	12.6	6.7
2003	940.8	237.9	82.7	173.5	56.0	371.0	13.1	6.6
2004	1.032.0	269.2	87.3	174.8	63.1	418.4	12.9	6.2
Balance								
1999	-57.2	0.0	-0.2	24.2	9.6	-96.5	7.2	-1.5
2000	-138.2	-24.1	-17.9	34.2	7.3	-141.2	7.2	-3.7
2001	-87.9	-22.5	-17.1	46.3	7.9	-108.5	6.8	-0.9
2002	-38.9	-17.1	-12.1	71.4	2.2	-98.6	8.9	6.2
2003	-57.9	-18.5	-12.4	74.8	-4.4	-111.8	9.2	5.3
2004	-63.0	-16.0	-11.1	81.8	-7.8	-129.5	11.7	7.9



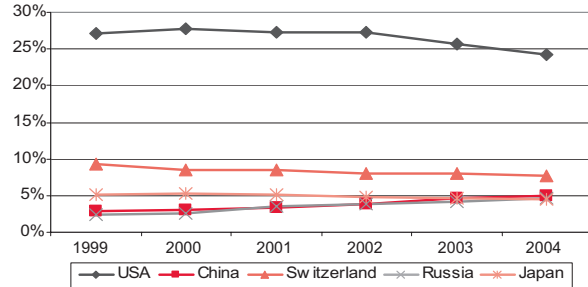
- After a strong growth at the turn of the millennium, the European Union recorded only a slight growth in exports and a small decrease in imports between 2000 and 2003. Trade recovered in 2004, as both exports and imports grew by 10 % from the previous year.
- EU trade is characterised by a permanent but generally limited trade deficit. In 2004, the deficit reached EUR 63 million, which was slightly higher than in the previous year but less than half the record deficit of 2000.
- In 2004, over 40 % of EU imports came from Asian countries, while the other European countries accounted for more than a quarter.
- The main destination for EU exports is Asia with a 30 % share, followed by North America and other European countries (both having a 26 % share).
- The EU has a considerable deficit in trade with Asian countries. After a peak in 2000, the deficit decreased in 2001 and 2002 as a result of a weaker demand for imports, but it has been rising again since 2003.
- The largest surplus is recorded in trade with North America.

2.2. EU trade by main partner countries

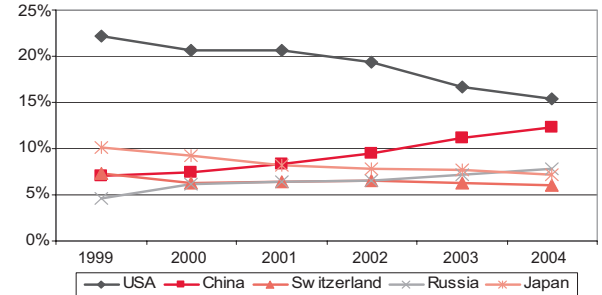
EU trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	China	Switzerland	Russia	Japan	Norway	Turkey	South Korea	Canada	Taiwan
1999	689.4	186.6	19.6	63.6	16.6	35.7	23.8	20.9	11.6	16.8	12.0
2000	857.8	237.6	25.8	72.4	22.5	45.5	26.3	30.7	16.7	21.0	15.1
2001	895.8	244.9	30.6	76.4	31.4	45.5	27.1	20.9	15.8	22.3	13.4
2002	903.6	247.0	34.9	72.6	34.3	43.4	28.0	25.4	17.6	22.8	11.9
2003	882.9	226.4	41.2	71.2	37.1	40.9	27.6	29.4	16.4	21.5	11.0
2004	969.0	234.2	48.2	75.0	45.8	43.3	30.9	38.0	17.8	22.0	12.8
Imports											
1999	746.6	165.3	52.4	54.9	34.3	75.2	30.4	15.6	20.2	14.0	21.3
2000	996.0	205.6	74.4	62.3	60.9	91.8	47.2	18.2	26.7	18.9	28.3
2001	983.7	202.5	81.6	63.4	63.0	80.9	46.3	21.4	23.0	18.5	26.0
2002	942.5	181.9	89.6	61.4	62.0	73.3	48.0	23.6	24.3	16.6	23.2
2003	940.8	157.4	105.4	58.8	67.8	72.0	51.0	25.9	25.7	15.8	22.4
2004	1.032.0	158.2	127.5	61.5	80.7	74.2	55.6	30.9	30.3	16.3	23.6
Balance											
1999	-57.2	21.2	-32.8	8.7	-17.6	-39.6	-6.5	5.3	-8.5	2.9	-9.3
2000	-138.2	31.9	-48.6	10.1	-38.4	-46.4	-20.8	12.5	-10.0	2.1	-13.2
2001	-87.9	42.3	-51.1	13.0	-31.6	-35.4	-19.2	-0.5	-7.3	3.8	-12.5
2002	-38.9	65.2	-54.7	11.2	-27.7	-29.9	-19.9	1.9	-6.7	6.2	-11.3
2003	-57.9	69.1	-64.2	12.5	-30.7	-31.1	-23.4	3.6	-9.3	5.7	-11.4
2004	-63.0	76.0	-79.3	13.5	-34.9	-30.9	-24.7	7.1	-12.4	5.7	-10.8

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports, 1999-2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports, 1999-2004

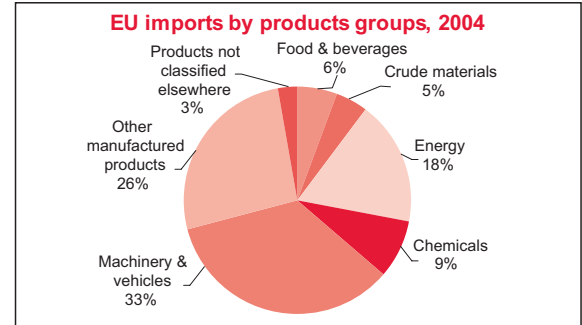
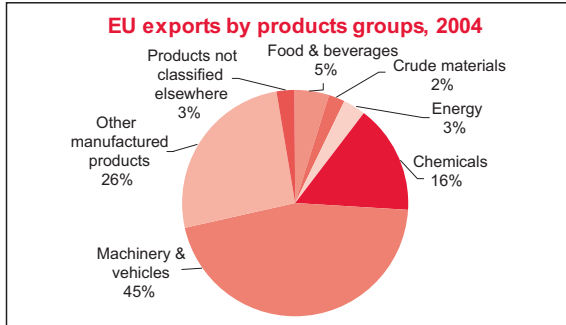


- The United States has traditionally been the most important trading partner of the EU but its relative significance has declined in recent years, in particular for imports. Between 1999 and 2004, the USA's proportion of total EU exports fell from 27 % to 24 % and of imports from 22 % to 15 %. The surplus in trade with the USA grew every year and reached EUR 76 billion in 2004.
- China has become a main player in world trade in recent years. EU trade with China has more than doubled since 1999. China ranks currently second among the trading partners of the EU, after overtaking Switzerland and Japan in 2003.
- Since 2000, the EU has recorded the largest bilateral deficit in trade with China. Other large deficits were measured in trade with Russia, Japan and Norway. The EU posts the only large-scale trade surplus in trade with the USA.

2.3. EU trade by products

EU trade by products (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	689.4	71.6	41.9	14.2	15.4	600.0	98.2	317.4	184.4	19.5
2000	857.8	93.7	48.0	17.3	28.4	745.5	119.7	397.5	228.3	20.5
2001	895.8	90.9	49.9	16.6	24.5	786.4	131.3	416.8	238.3	20.7
2002	903.6	94.3	50.5	18.2	25.7	789.6	142.6	406.3	240.7	21.5
2003	882.9	93.8	49.2	17.8	26.8	770.6	142.5	397.7	230.3	20.5
2004	969.0	101.3	49.1	20.4	31.9	843.8	152.8	438.2	252.8	24.5
Imports										
1999	746.6	172.5	50.2	39.1	83.3	552.3	58.7	288.3	205.3	22.1
2000	996.0	263.4	54.6	49.2	159.6	699.3	70.6	371.8	256.9	33.6
2001	983.7	261.7	57.9	47.9	155.9	690.7	76.9	352.4	261.4	31.7
2002	942.5	250.1	58.1	44.4	147.6	662.4	80.7	329.5	252.3	30.2
2003	940.8	255.9	57.1	42.9	155.9	655.0	80.4	327.5	247.1	30.3
2004	1.032.0	287.0	58.5	48.1	180.5	714.4	88.1	354.9	271.3	30.8
Balance										
1999	-57.2	-101.0	-8.3	-24.9	-67.8	47.7	39.5	29.0	-20.9	-2.6
2000	-138.2	-169.7	-6.6	-31.9	-131.2	46.2	49.1	25.7	-28.6	-13.1
2001	-87.9	-170.8	-8.0	-31.3	-131.5	95.7	54.4	64.4	-23.1	-11.0
2002	-38.9	-155.8	-7.6	-26.3	-121.9	127.1	61.9	76.9	-11.7	-8.7
2003	-57.9	-162.1	-7.9	-25.1	-129.1	115.7	62.2	70.2	-16.7	-9.8
2004	-63.0	-185.7	-9.4	-27.7	-148.5	129.4	64.6	83.2	-18.4	-6.2



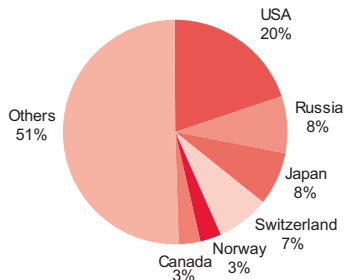
- The EU exports mainly manufactured products: their share has annually been around 87 % of the total EU exports. In 2004 machinery and vehicles made up almost half of the total exports whilst other manufactured products accounted for 26 % and chemical products 16 %.
- Primary products account for 10 % of total exports; half of this is food and beverages.
- The structure of imports has slightly changed in recent years. Between 1999 and 2004 the share of primary products increased from 23 % to 28 % while the respective share of manufactured products declined. The main reason behind this is the rapid growth of imports of energy products.
- More than two thirds of the imports are manufactured goods. The breakdown diverges from exports: machinery and vehicles and chemical products account for a smaller share whilst the other manufactured products are more important.
- The surplus in trade of manufactured goods grew nearly threefold from 1999 to 2004. The trade of primary products showed an opposite development: while the deficit in agricultural products and crude materials remained fairly stable, the deficit in energy products more than doubled.

2.4. EU trade in food and beverages

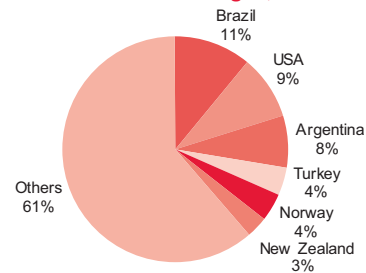
EU trade in food and beverages (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	Russia	Japan	Switzerland	Norway	Canada	Saudi Arabia	Algeria	Australia	South Korea
1999	41.9	8.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
2000	48.0	9.2	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.8
2001	49.9	9.6	3.4	4.1	3.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8
2002	50.5	10.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
2003	49.2	10.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
2004	49.1	9.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
Imports	Total extra EU25	Brazil	USA	Argentina	Turkey	Norway	New Zealand	South Africa	China	Côte d'Ivoire	Chile
1999	50.2	4.6	5.6	3.1	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0
2000	54.6	5.5	6.1	3.7	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1
2001	57.9	6.2	6.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3
2002	58.1	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3
2003	57.1	6.0	5.2	4.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4
2004	58.5	6.6	5.3	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of food and beverages, 2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of food and beverages, 2004

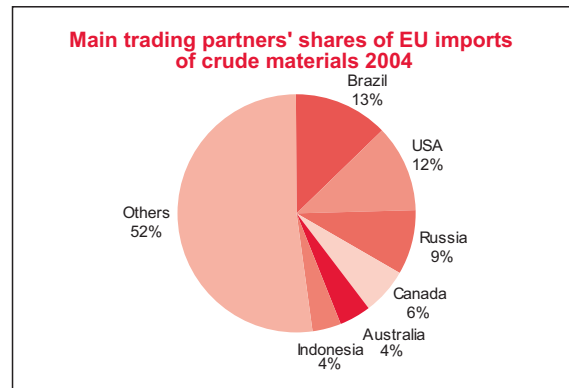
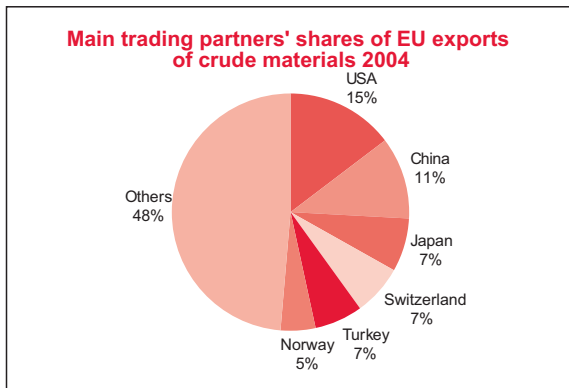


- The product group 'food and beverages' (SITC, Sections 0 and 1) includes agricultural products such as food and live animals, beverages and tobacco.
- Trade in food and beverages remained fairly stable between 1999 and 2004. The EU posted a permanent trade deficit — annually between EUR 6.6 billion and EUR 9.4 billion — during the same period.
- In exports, beverages are the most important individual products within the group, accounting for more than a quarter of the total. Other main products include dairy products, fruits, vegetables and cereals.
- The USA is the main destination country for the EU exports, with a 20 % share, followed by Russia, Japan and Switzerland.
- Coffee and tea, fruits, vegetables and fish and make up almost 60 % of the imports.
- The imports of food and beverages are less concentrated than total EU imports. Brazil, the USA and Argentina are the only suppliers accounting more than 5 % of total imports.

2.5. EU trade in crude materials

EU trade in crude materials (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	China	Japan	Switzerland	Turkey	Norway	Russia	Hong Kong	India	Taiwan
1999	14.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
2000	17.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
2001	16.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
2002	18.2	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
2003	17.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
2004	20.4	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
Imports	Total extra EU25	Brazil	USA	Russia	Canada	Australia	Indonesia	China	Chile	Malaysia	Ukraine
1999	39.1	3.7	6.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8
2000	49.2	5.0	8.1	3.6	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
2001	47.9	5.6	7.5	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.1
2002	44.4	5.2	6.9	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1
2003	42.9	5.4	6.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.2
2004	48.1	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5



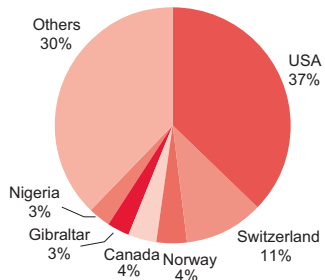
- Crude materials (SITC, Sections 2 and 4) include non-manufactured goods like oilseeds, cork, wood, pulp, textile fibres, ores and other minerals, as well as animal and vegetable oils.
- The EU has an ongoing trade deficit; imports had more than twice the value of exports in 2004.
- One third of imports are metal ores. Other products to record a large share of imports include cork, wood and oilseeds.
- The USA was the most important supplier of the EU imports until 2004, when Brazil took over. Russia and Canada are the other main partner countries.
- EU exports in crude materials are relatively low as they make up only 2 % of the total exports. As for imports, metal ores, cork and wood are the main products traded.

2.6. EU trade in energy products

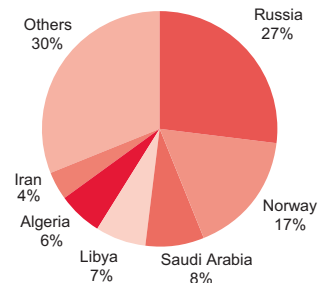
EU trade in energy products (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	Switzerland	Norway	Canada	Gibraltar	Nigeria	Turkey	Morocco	Tunisia	Lebanon
1999	15.4	4.7	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
2000	28.4	11.1	3.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
2001	24.5	9.0	3.4	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
2002	25.7	9.4	3.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
2003	26.8	9.6	3.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
2004	31.9	12.1	3.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Imports	Total extra EU25	Russia	Norway	Saudi Arabia	Libya	Algeria	Iran	Kazakhstan	Nigeria	Iraq	USA
1999	83.3	17.6	13.1	6.6	6.8	5.7	3.8	0.9	2.3	3.7	1.6
2000	159.6	34.7	26.5	13.6	12.6	12.1	7.2	2.4	5.9	6.3	2.2
2001	155.9	37.2	24.6	10.8	11.2	11.2	5.6	2.3	5.7	3.6	2.2
2002	147.6	37.3	24.8	9.6	9.2	10.7	4.7	3.0	4.3	2.7	1.8
2003	155.9	41.4	26.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	6.0	3.1	5.4	1.5	1.5
2004	180.5	48.1	31.4	13.5	13.1	11.2	7.0	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of energy products, 2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of energy products, 2004



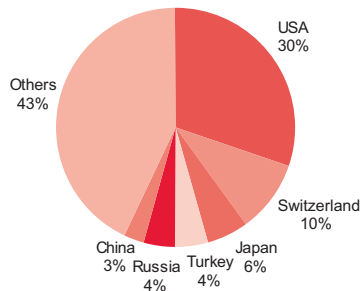
- The main goods of energy products (SITC, Section 3) are crude oil, refined petroleum products, coal, gas and electric current.
- The EU is dependent on imports of energy products. This has led to a structural trade deficit, which reached a record level of EUR 148.5 billion in 2004.
- The value of imports follows closely the price of crude oil. EU imports almost doubled from 1999 to 2000, then remained fairly stable from 2000 to 2003 and rose by 16 % in 2004.
- Three quarters of imports are petroleum and petroleum products, mainly crude oil. Most of the remainder falls to gas and coal.
- The most important energy providers of the EU are Russia and Norway, which made up almost half of the imports in 2004. Saudi-Arabia, Libya and Algeria have also an important role as energy suppliers to the EU.
- The majority of the EU exports are refined petroleum products. The biggest destination country is the USA, which accounts for more than one third of the total exports.

2.7. EU trade in chemicals

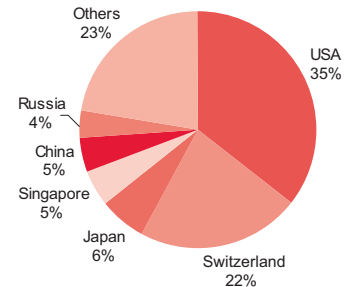
EU trade in chemicals (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Turkey	Russia	China	Australia	Canada	Brazil	Norway
1999	98.2	27.4	10.0	6.7	3.5	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3
2000	119.7	35.3	11.1	8.2	4.7	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6
2001	131.3	39.1	12.7	8.4	4.0	4.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.7
2002	142.6	46.4	13.8	8.4	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8
2003	142.5	46.2	13.5	7.8	5.4	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.9
2004	152.8	46.6	14.9	8.8	6.6	6.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.0
Imports	Total extra EU25	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Singapore	China	Russia	Norway	Israel	India	Saudi Arabia
1999	58.7	21.0	13.1	4.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.4
2000	70.6	26.5	14.1	5.5	1.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.9
2001	76.9	29.4	16.1	5.7	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0
2002	80.7	31.0	18.4	5.5	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.1
2003	80.4	28.9	17.5	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.1
2004	88.1	31.3	19.6	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of chemical products, 2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of chemical products, 2004



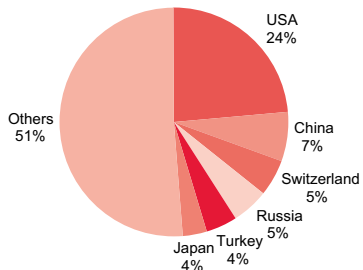
- The chemicals sector (SITC, Section 5) contains various chemical goods such as organic chemicals, inorganic chemicals, plastics and pharmaceutical products.
- Trade in chemicals has grown steadily every year since 1999, except for 2003. The sector's share of the total EU trade has also increased: in 2004, chemicals accounted for 16 % of exports and 9 % of imports.
- Besides machinery and vehicles, the chemicals sector is the only product group where the EU posts a trade surplus. The surplus reached EUR 64.6 billion in 2004.
- The most important products within the group, both for exports and imports, are pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals.
- The majority of imports come from a small number of countries: in 2004, the six biggest suppliers accounted for over three quarters of the total EU imports. The USA was the main source, with a proportion of 35 %, followed by Switzerland with 22 %.
- For exports, the USA (30 % in 2004) and Switzerland (10 %) were also the main partner countries.

2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles

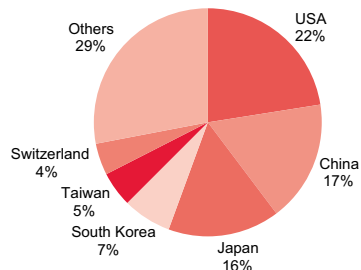
EU trade in machinery and vehicles (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	China	Switzerland	Russia	Turkey	Japan	Norway	United Arab Emirates	South Africa	Australia
1999	317.4	94.2	12.8	23.9	5.8	10.3	13.1	10.0	5.1	5.3	6.2
2000	397.5	115.2	16.5	26.2	8.3	16.5	17.8	11.3	6.3	6.6	7.5
2001	416.8	120.0	20.1	26.2	12.9	9.4	17.5	11.8	7.7	7.1	7.3
2002	406.3	115.7	22.4	23.5	14.7	11.6	16.3	12.0	8.0	7.2	7.8
2003	397.7	102.1	26.4	23.2	16.6	14.0	14.9	11.7	9.5	8.0	8.2
2004	438.2	103.0	30.8	23.6	21.4	19.3	15.5	13.8	11.1	9.6	9.6
Imports	Total extra EU25	USA	China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Switzerland	Singapore	Malaysia	Turkey	Thailand
1999	288.3	93.5	17.0	57.1	14.7	14.3	16.7	10.2	9.2	3.4	4.6
2000	371.8	116.1	27.7	69.9	20.1	19.9	19.2	13.4	11.3	4.1	5.9
2001	352.4	110.6	32.0	59.3	17.0	18.6	18.7	10.5	10.4	5.4	5.9
2002	329.5	96.3	37.3	53.6	18.6	17.4	15.9	10.4	11.3	6.7	5.8
2003	327.5	81.4	48.0	53.8	20.4	16.6	15.5	10.0	10.9	7.8	5.7
2004	354.9	79.7	62.0	55.7	24.6	17.5	15.7	11.0	10.6	10.6	6.4

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of machinery and vehicles, 2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of machinery and vehicles, 2004



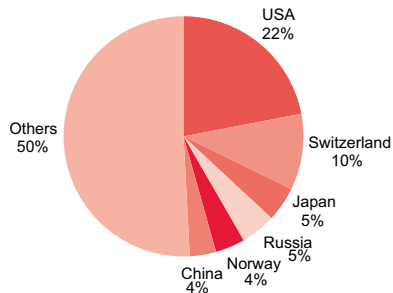
- Machinery and vehicles (SITC, Section 7) includes power generating and industrial machinery, computers, electric and electronic parts and equipment, road vehicles and parts, ships, airplanes and railway equipment.
- Machinery and vehicles is the most important individual product group in the external trade of the EU, accounting for 45 % of the total EU exports and over one third of the imports in 2004. The group records also the largest surplus in EU trade: EUR 83 billion in 2004.
- The main exported products within the group are road vehicles, electrical machinery and industrial machinery while the imports are dominated by electrical machinery, IT products and telecommunications equipment.
- The USA is by far the biggest destination country for the EU exports, although its proportion diminished from 30 % to 24 % between 1999 and 2004. Concerning the other main partner countries, exports to China, Russia and Turkey increased strongly during the same period while exports to Switzerland and Japan remained stable.
- The USA and Japan are still two of the top three source countries for imports although their importance has decreased. In 1999, they covered over half of the EU imports but only 38 % in 2004. During the same period, China's share increased from 6 % to 17 %. In 2004, these three countries together accounted for 56 % of the EU imports.

2.9. EU trade in other manufactured products

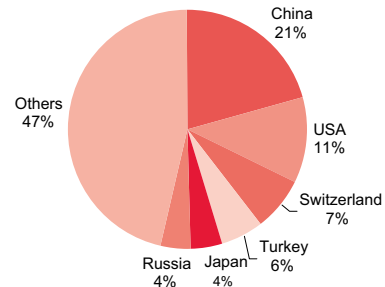
EU trade in other manufactured products (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra EU25	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Russia	Norway	China	Turkey	India	Romania	Hong Kong
1999	184.4	46.8	20.9	9.7	4.8	7.9	3.1	4.6	5.2	3.3	5.9
2000	228.3	60.4	24.1	12.4	6.8	8.3	4.3	6.3	6.4	4.4	7.4
2001	238.3	60.4	26.1	12.5	8.9	8.5	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.5	7.6
2002	240.7	57.6	24.4	11.8	9.7	9.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.2	7.5
2003	230.3	51.6	23.5	11.7	10.1	8.8	7.9	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.6
2004	252.8	55.8	25.4	12.4	12.2	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.0
Imports	Total extra EU25	China	USA	Switzerland	Turkey	Japan	Russia	India	Romania	Norway	South Africa
1999	205.3	30.2	32.5	19.3	9.1	12.3	6.2	6.8	4.4	6.4	3.1
2000	256.9	39.9	40.5	22.1	10.9	14.9	9.8	8.5	5.6	7.2	5.6
2001	261.4	42.0	41.6	20.2	12.3	14.3	8.8	9.0	7.1	7.1	5.4
2002	252.3	45.2	35.9	19.2	13.5	12.9	7.4	9.0	7.8	6.7	4.2
2003	247.1	49.5	30.8	18.7	14.6	11.1	8.4	9.1	8.2	6.6	4.8
2004	271.3	56.4	30.9	19.4	16.2	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.0	7.4	5.5

Main trading partners' shares of EU exports of other manufactured products, 2004



Main trading partners' shares of EU imports of other manufactured products, 2004



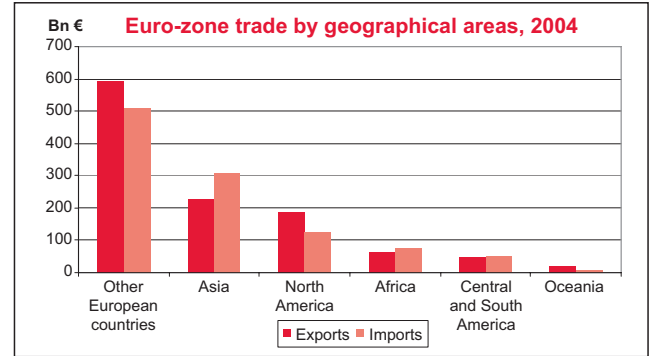
- Other manufactured products (SITC, Sections 6 and 8) is a heterogeneous group consisting of manufactured products which range from basic semi-manufactured products such as leather, rubber, wood, paper, textiles, metals, building fixtures and fittings to more labour-intensive products like clothes, shoes and accessories, scientific instruments, clocks, watches and cameras.
- The structure of exports and imports, in terms of products, differs to some extent. The EU exports more semi-manufactured products, such as metals and metal products, while imports are dominated by miscellaneous manufactured products, in particular clothing.
- After a relatively stable development between 2000 and 2003, the value of both imports and exports rose in 2004 by 10 % on the previous year. Since 1999, the EU has posted a trade deficit, annually between EUR 12 million and EUR 29 billion.
- After overtaking the USA in 2001, China has been the biggest supplier to the EU in this product group. Other important suppliers include the USA, Switzerland and Turkey. The main destinations for exports are the USA, Switzerland, Japan and Russia.

3. Euro-zone trade

3.1. Euro-zone trade by geographical areas

Euro-zone trade by geographical areas (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra-eurozone	Other European countries	Africa	North America	Central and South America	Asia	Oceania	Non-specified
1999	821.6	414.9	48.7	147.3	43.9	146.7	11.9	8.3
2000	1 000.3	495.2	56.5	185.5	53.3	186.9	12.9	9.9
2001	1 061.7	525.3	60.3	195.6	56.5	199.9	14.1	10.1
2002	1 082.8	542.4	59.4	199.9	50.2	203.3	15.8	11.8
2003	1 058.4	545.0	59.3	181.5	43.9	201.4	16.4	10.8
2004	1 150.7	594.0	64.2	188.2	47.2	225.5	18.1	13.4
Imports								
1999	788.8	358.2	49.6	123.4	34.0	210.2	6.2	7.3
2000	1 021.5	451.4	73.1	153.5	44.4	284.2	7.9	6.9
2001	1 013.9	463.5	74.0	149.5	45.6	266.5	8.3	6.6
2002	983.8	467.3	67.9	135.7	43.9	257.4	7.8	3.8
2003	988.8	475.7	68.9	120.0	44.3	268.1	7.9	4.0
2004	1 078.5	510.1	73.1	123.2	50.7	309.2	8.4	3.8
Balance								
1999	32.8	56.6	-0.9	23.9	9.9	-63.5	5.7	1.0
2000	-21.2	43.8	-16.6	32.0	8.9	-97.4	5.1	3.0
2001	47.8	61.8	-13.7	46.1	10.9	-66.6	5.8	3.5
2002	99.0	75.1	-8.5	64.2	6.3	-54.2	8.0	8.0
2003	69.6	69.4	-9.5	61.5	-0.4	-66.7	8.5	6.8
2004	72.1	83.9	-8.9	65.0	-3.5	-83.7	9.7	9.6

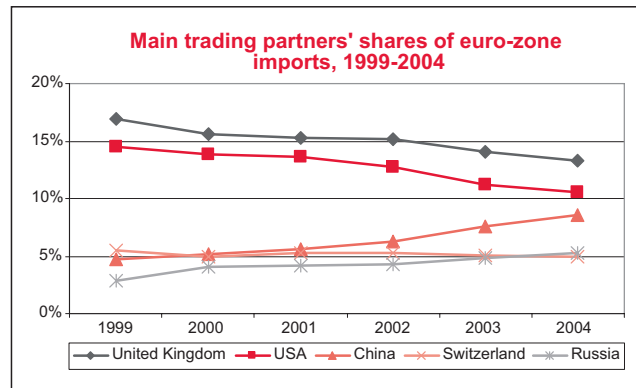
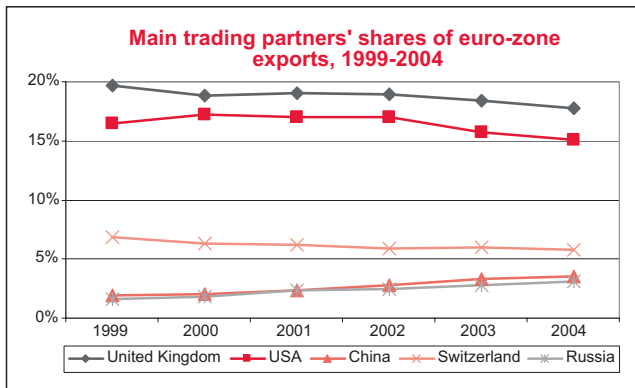


- Euro-zone trade has followed the same pattern as EU trade in recent years: the value of trade increased strongly from 1999 to 2000, then remained fairly stable until 2003. In 2004, the value of both imports and exports grew by 9 % from the previous year.
- About half of euro-zone trade is carried out with other European countries. In 2004, they accounted for 52 % of exports and 47 % of imports. The respective shares of Asian countries were 20 % and 29 %.
- Unlike the EU as a whole, the euro-zone has posted a trade surplus since 2001. The euro-zone runs a surplus in trade with other European countries and North America, while a deficit is recorded in trade with Asian countries.

3.2. Euro-zone trade by main partner countries

Euro-zone trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total extra-euro-zone	United Kingdom	USA	China	Switzerland	Russia	Japan	Sweden	Poland	Czech Republic	Turkey
1999	821.6	161.4	135.6	15.8	56.2	13.1	26.9	33.3	24.9	16.8	17.3
2000	1 000.3	188.1	172.1	20.6	63.5	17.7	34.3	39.2	29.2	21.7	25.5
2001	1 061.7	202.2	180.1	25.2	66.3	24.9	34.5	37.0	31.3	25.3	17.7
2002	1 082.8	205.5	184.0	29.8	64.0	27.1	33.1	37.1	33.0	26.8	21.4
2003	1 058.4	194.5	166.7	35.0	63.2	29.3	31.3	38.6	33.9	28.3	24.8
2004	1 150.7	205.0	173.2	40.7	66.6	35.7	33.2	42.1	38.5	30.9	32.0
Imports											
1999	788.8	133.3	114.6	37.0	43.7	22.8	55.1	33.2	15.1	15.5	12.8
2000	1 021.5	158.9	141.9	52.9	50.3	41.1	66.8	38.8	20.0	19.7	14.6
2001	1 013.9	154.4	138.2	57.1	52.9	42.7	58.6	35.5	22.7	22.8	16.7
2002	983.8	149.6	125.7	61.8	51.9	42.1	52.7	35.6	24.0	24.9	17.7
2003	988.8	138.7	110.5	74.5	50.5	47.4	52.1	36.9	26.8	27.0	19.3
2004	1 078.5	143.2	113.8	93.0	53.5	56.4	54.3	39.8	29.6	27.9	23.0
Balance											
1999	32.8	28.1	21.1	-21.2	12.5	-9.7	-28.3	0.1	9.8	1.3	4.6
2000	-21.2	29.2	30.2	-32.3	13.3	-23.4	-32.5	0.4	9.2	2.1	10.9
2001	47.8	47.8	41.9	-31.9	13.4	-17.9	-24.1	1.4	8.6	2.5	1.0
2002	99.0	55.9	58.3	-31.9	12.1	-15.1	-19.6	1.5	9.0	1.9	3.8
2003	69.6	55.8	56.2	-39.5	12.7	-18.1	-20.8	1.7	7.1	1.3	5.5
2004	72.1	61.8	59.5	-52.3	13.1	-20.6	-21.1	2.3	8.9	3.0	9.0

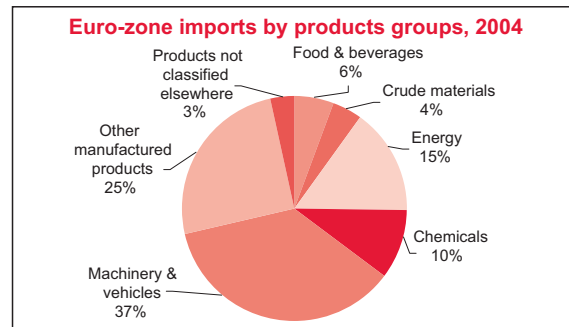
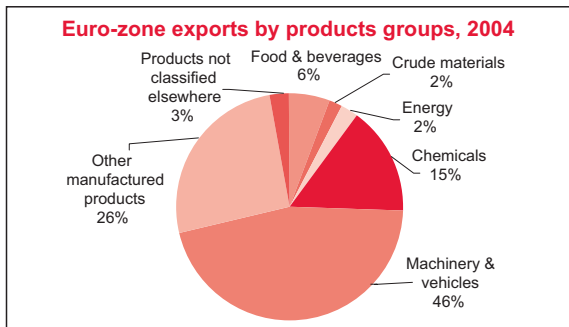


- The most important trading partner of the euro-zone is the United Kingdom, followed by the United States. In 2004, the United Kingdom accounted for 18 % of exports and 13 % of imports, while the USA recorded 15 % and 11 % respectively.
- The euro-zone is running a growing surplus in trade with the United Kingdom and the USA. In 2004, the surplus with the United Kingdom reached EUR 61.8 billion, up from EUR 28 billion in 1999. The surplus with the USA grew from EUR 21 billion to EUR 59.5 billion during the same period.
- Trade with China has grown strongly in recent years. In 2004, China was the third largest partner. As imports from China grew at a faster pace than exports, the trade deficit deepened to EUR 52.2 billion in 2004.
- Besides China, large deficits are also recorded in trade with Russia and Japan.

3.3. Euro-zone trade by products

Euro-zone trade by products (€ billion)

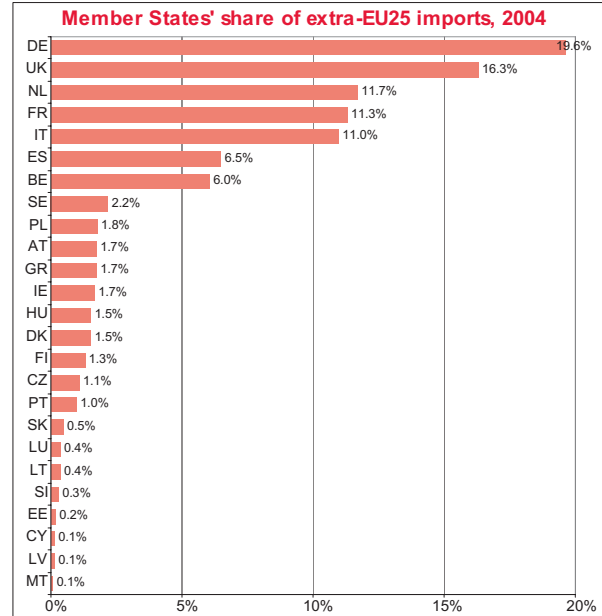
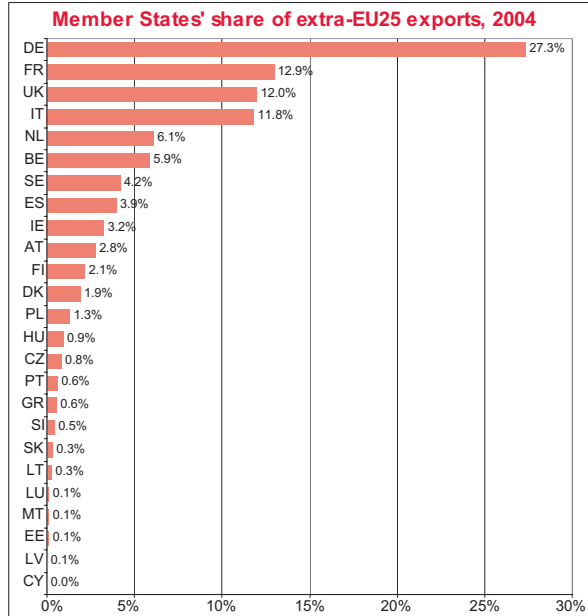
Exports	Total extra-euro-zone	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	821.6	84.4	53.5	16.6	14.3	714.5	112.5	378.7	223.4	19.5
2000	1 000.3	104.7	60.0	20.0	24.7	871.9	136.6	467.2	268.1	20.0
2001	1 061.7	106.0	63.3	19.5	23.2	931.1	148.9	501.7	280.6	21.1
2002	1 082.8	109.9	65.8	20.9	23.3	948.3	162.9	498.3	287.1	22.4
2003	1 058.4	109.6	65.4	20.2	23.9	923.0	161.6	484.1	277.3	23.0
2004	1 150.7	117.9	67.1	22.4	28.5	996.3	174.1	524.1	298.1	32.2
Imports										
1999	788.8	169.7	51.3	39.3	79.2	597.3	72.3	312.2	212.8	20.4
2000	1 021.5	253.4	55.2	48.8	149.4	739.1	87.3	391.8	260.0	27.1
2001	1 013.9	246.4	58.2	46.7	141.5	740.2	94.3	382.4	263.4	25.7
2002	983.8	240.8	59.2	44.1	137.4	717.0	98.8	361.2	257.1	24.1
2003	988.8	246.6	59.5	43.3	143.9	715.3	99.2	360.8	255.3	25.1
2004	1 078.5	273.0	60.8	47.5	164.8	767.5	105.6	389.2	272.7	36.6
Balance										
1999	32.8	-85.4	2.1	-22.6	-64.9	117.2	40.2	66.5	10.5	-0.9
2000	-21.2	-148.7	4.8	-28.8	-124.7	132.8	49.3	75.4	8.1	-7.1
2001	47.8	-140.4	5.1	-27.2	-118.3	190.9	54.5	119.2	17.2	-4.6
2002	99.0	-130.9	6.6	-23.2	-114.2	231.3	64.2	137.1	30.0	-1.8
2003	69.6	-137.0	6.0	-23.1	-120.0	207.6	62.4	123.3	22.0	-2.2
2004	72.1	-155.1	6.3	-25.1	-136.3	228.8	68.5	134.9	25.3	-4.4

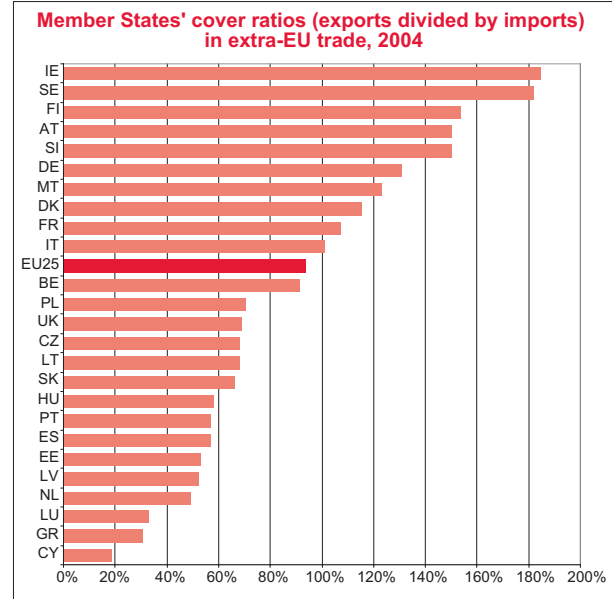
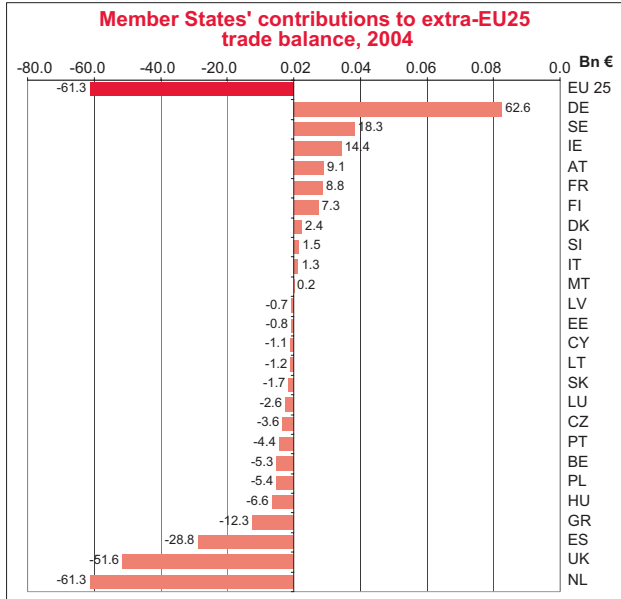


- The structure of euro-zone trade, in terms of products, is very similar to that of the EU. Exports are concentrated on manufactured products. In 2004, machinery and vehicles made up 46 % and other manufactured products 26 % of total exports.
- For imports, the primary products accounted for one quarter of total imports. A major share of this was made up by energy products.
- The euro-zone is running a substantial surplus in manufactured products. In 2004, the surplus was EUR 229 billion. Over half of this was generated by machinery and vehicles, while chemicals and other manufactured products were also accumulating a surplus.
- Trade of primary products is running a sizeable deficit. While trade in food and beverages posts a small surplus, there is a permanent deficit on energy products and crude materials.

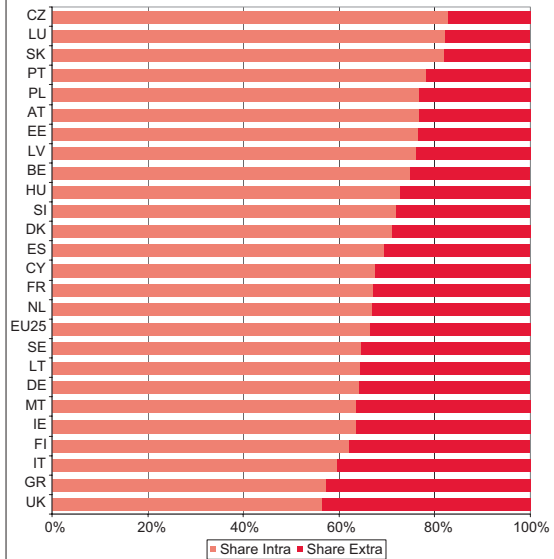
4. External trade by Member State

4.1. Overview

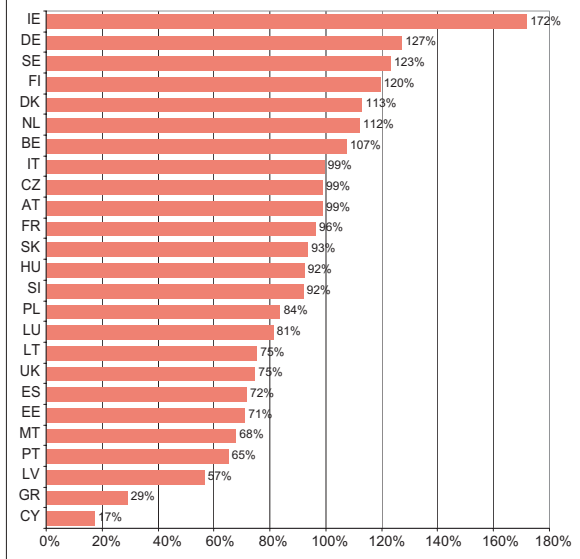




Shares of intra-EU and extra-EU trade in total trade, 2004



Member States' cover ratios (exports divided by imports) in total trade, 2004



4.2. Data

Belgium: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	France	Netherlands	United Kingdom	USA	Italy	Ireland	Spain	Japan	China
1999	168.1	132.0	36.1	29.8	30.0	21.5	16.9	8.8	9.4	1.1	6.6	2.0	0.9
2000	204.0	156.2	47.8	34.5	35.8	25.8	20.2	11.9	11.3	1.6	7.3	2.4	1.3
2001	212.5	165.1	47.5	38.5	37.0	25.9	21.4	11.8	12.3	1.7	8.2	2.2	1.7
2002	228.6	171.9	56.7	42.6	37.3	26.7	22.0	17.8	12.4	1.8	8.3	2.2	2.0
2003	226.0	173.8	52.2	44.0	39.0	26.5	20.6	15.2	12.1	1.5	8.9	2.2	2.3
2004	246.7	189.4	57.3	48.7	42.2	28.9	21.4	16.1	12.9	1.8	9.6	2.7	2.4
Imports													
1999	154.6	111.4	43.2	27.0	21.3	25.9	13.2	11.6	6.0	3.4	3.1	4.8	3.0
2000	192.2	135.4	56.8	31.5	24.3	33.6	16.5	14.4	7.5	4.3	3.5	5.9	4.0
2001	199.5	142.9	56.6	32.4	26.9	34.1	15.5	13.9	8.5	5.6	3.9	5.7	4.3
2002	209.7	152.2	57.5	36.2	26.4	33.1	15.6	13.8	7.0	14.7	3.9	6.6	4.7
2003	207.7	152.0	55.7	38.1	27.2	33.6	15.6	12.4	6.8	11.6	4.1	6.7	5.5
2004	229.6	166.2	63.5	42.1	28.2	37.9	15.8	13.2	7.3	13.9	4.4	7.0	6.8
Balance													
1999	13.5	20.6	-7.1	2.8	8.8	-4.4	3.7	-2.9	3.4	-2.2	3.5	-2.8	-2.1
2000	11.8	20.8	-9.0	3.0	11.5	-7.8	3.7	-2.5	3.8	-2.7	3.9	-3.5	-2.7
2001	13.1	22.1	-9.1	6.1	10.1	-8.2	5.9	-2.1	3.7	-3.9	4.3	-3.5	-2.6
2002	18.8	19.7	-0.8	6.4	10.9	-6.4	6.3	4.0	5.4	-12.9	4.4	-4.4	-2.7
2003	18.3	21.8	-3.5	5.9	11.8	-7.1	4.9	2.8	5.3	-10.1	4.9	-4.5	-3.2
2004	17.1	23.2	-6.1	6.6	14.1	-9.0	5.6	2.9	5.7	-12.0	5.2	-4.3	-4.4

Belgium: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	168,1	25,4	16,0	4,5	4,9	141,3	34,2	50,6	56,6	1,4
2000	204.0	32.8	17.5	5.6	9.7	169.4	41.3	61.2	66.9	1.7
2001	212.5	33.2	18.8	5.2	9.3	177.3	44.7	66.3	66.3	2.1
2002	228.6	34.5	19.1	5.5	9.9	193.6	61.7	63.7	68.2	0.5
2003	226.0	37.0	19.3	5.7	12.1	188.6	61.9	62.7	64.0	0.4
2004	246.7	40.9	20.1	6.6	14.1	205.4	68.6	66.5	70.3	0.4
Imports										
1999	154.6	29.5	14.1	6.6	8.8	124.7	25.3	49.3	50.0	0.5
2000	192.2	40.2	14.9	8.2	17.1	151.6	31.4	60.3	59.9	0.4
2001	199.5	40.6	16.0	7.4	17.2	158.1	35.6	63.1	59.3	0.9
2002	209.7	40.7	16.5	7.7	16.6	168.8	50.1	59.4	59.3	0.2
2003	207.7	42.6	16.7	7.8	18.1	164.9	49.6	59.5	55.8	0.2
2004	229.6	48.8	17.2	9.5	22.1	180.6	55.2	64.2	61.2	0.2
Balance										
1999	13.5	-4.0	2.0	-2.0	-4.0	16.6	8.8	1.2	6.6	0.9
2000	11.8	-7.4	2.6	-2.6	-7.4	17.8	9.9	0.8	7.0	1.4
2001	13.1	-7.4	2.8	-2.2	-7.9	19.2	9.1	3.1	7.0	1.2
2002	18.8	-6.3	2.6	-2.3	-6.6	24.8	11.6	4.3	8.8	0.3
2003	18.3	-5.6	2.6	-2.2	-6.0	23.6	12.2	3.2	8.2	0.2
2004	17.1	-8.0	2.9	-2.8	-8.0	24.8	13.4	2.4	9.1	0.2

Czech Republic: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Slovakia	Austria	Poland	Netherlands	Italy	France	United Kingdom	Russia	Belgium
1999	24.9	21.6	3.3	10.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
2000	31.5	26.8	4.7	12.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.7
2001	37.2	31.8	5.4	14.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	0.5	1.1
2002	40.7	34.5	6.2	14.8	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.0
2003	43.1	37.2	5.9	15.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
2004	55.2	47.5	7.8	20.3	4.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	0.8	1.4
Imports													
1999	26.7	20.4	6.3	9.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.6
2000	34.6	26.0	8.7	11.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.8
2001	40.5	30.1	10.4	13.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.0
2002	43.0	31.1	11.9	14.0	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.0
2003	45.7	32.5	13.2	14.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.9
2004	55.9	44.5	11.3	20.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.3
Balance													
1999	-1.8	1.2	-3.0	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1
2000	-3.1	0.8	-3.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1
2001	-3.3	1.7	-5.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.7	0.1
2002	-2.3	3.4	-5.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	-0.0
2003	-2.7	4.7	-7.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	-0.5	-0.2	1.1	-1.6	0.0
2004	-0.6	2.9	-3.5	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	-1.4	0.0

Czech Republic: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	24.9	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	22.3	1.8	10.8	9.7	0.1
2000	31.5	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	28.2	2.2	14.0	11.9	0.1
2001	37.2	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	33.6	2.4	17.6	13.6	0.0
2002	40.7	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	37.0	2.4	20.2	14.4	0.1
2003	43.1	3.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	39.1	2.5	21.6	15.0	0.1
2004	55.2	5.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	49.8	3.1	28.4	18.3	0.4
Imports										
1999	26.7	4.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	22.6	3.2	10.7	8.7	0.0
2000	34.6	6.2	1.6	1.2	3.4	28.4	3.9	13.7	10.8	0.0
2001	40.5	6.7	1.8	1.3	3.7	33.8	4.4	17.1	12.3	0.0
2002	43.0	6.6	2.0	1.3	3.3	36.4	4.8	18.2	13.4	0.0
2003	45.7	7.1	2.1	1.5	3.5	38.6	5.2	19.4	14.0	0.0
2004	55.9	7.6	2.6	1.8	3.2	47.5	6.0	24.2	17.2	0.8
Balance										
1999	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	1.0	0.0
2000	-3.1	-2.9	-0.5	-0.0	-2.4	-0.3	-1.7	0.3	1.1	0.1
2001	-3.3	-3.2	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-0.2	-2.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
2002	-2.3	-2.9	-0.7	-0.2	-2.1	0.6	-2.4	2.0	1.0	0.1
2003	-2.7	-3.2	-0.7	-0.2	-2.3	0.5	-2.7	2.2	1.0	0.0
2004	-0.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.3	-1.5	2.4	-2.9	4.2	1.1	-0.4

Denmark: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Sweden	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Norway	France	USA	Italy	China	Belgium
1999	47.2	33.4	13.8	9.5	5.3	4.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.8	0.3	0.9
2000	55.5	39.1	16.5	10.7	7.0	5.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	1.9	0.4	0.9
2001	57.7	40.0	17.7	11.5	6.7	5.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.1	0.5	1.0
2002	60.8	42.3	18.5	11.9	7.1	6.0	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.0	0.5	1.0
2003	58.8	41.2	17.6	11.2	7.4	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.0	0.6	1.1
2004	62.0	43.6	18.4	11.2	7.9	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.2	0.8	1.1
Imports													
1999	42.9	31.5	11.4	9.1	5.1	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.4
2000	49.3	35.5	13.8	10.3	6.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.6
2001	50.6	36.7	13.9	10.9	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.7
2002	53.2	39.7	13.5	11.6	6.2	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.9
2003	50.8	37.2	13.6	11.5	6.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
2004	54.8	38.8	16.0	11.7	7.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9
Balance													
1999	4.3	1.8	2.4	0.5	0.2	1.2	-1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5
2000	6.2	3.5	2.7	0.4	1.1	1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7
2001	7.1	3.3	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7
2002	7.6	2.5	5.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	1.9	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9
2003	8.0	4.0	4.1	-0.3	1.0	1.5	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.0	-1.2	-0.6
2004	7.2	4.8	2.3	-0.5	0.6	2.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	1.5	0.0	-1.4	-0.8

Denmark: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	47.2	13.6	9.9	1.9	1.8	31.1	5.2	13.3	12.7	2.5
2000	55.5	17.2	10.9	2.1	4.1	35.7	6.1	14.8	14.8	2.7
2001	57.7	17.3	11.8	2.1	3.4	37.7	6.8	16.0	14.9	2.8
2002	60.8	17.7	11.7	2.3	3.7	40.4	7.4	17.7	15.4	2.7
2003	58.8	17.6	11.3	2.4	3.9	39.0	7.7	16.0	15.3	2.1
2004	62.0	18.4	11.2	2.4	4.8	38.0	5.6	16.6	15.8	5.5
Imports										
1999	42.9	8.4	5.1	1.6	1.6	33.6	4.4	15.6	13.5	0.9
2000	49.3	10.0	5.7	1.8	2.6	38.4	4.9	17.9	15.5	0.9
2001	50.6	10.2	6.0	1.9	2.3	39.0	5.2	18.1	15.8	1.4
2002	53.2	10.4	6.2	1.9	2.2	41.7	5.7	19.9	16.2	1.1
2003	50.8	10.4	6.1	2.0	2.3	39.5	5.6	17.8	16.1	0.9
2004	54.8	11.1	6.5	2.0	2.7	42.5	6.0	19.4	17.1	1.2
Balance										
1999	4.3	5.2	4.8	0.2	0.2	-2.4	0.8	-2.4	-0.9	1.5
2000	6.2	7.1	5.2	0.3	1.5	-2.7	1.2	-3.1	-0.8	1.8
2001	7.1	7.1	5.9	0.2	1.1	-1.3	1.6	-2.1	-0.9	1.3
2002	7.6	7.3	5.5	0.3	1.5	-1.3	1.7	-2.2	-0.8	1.6
2003	8.0	7.2	5.1	0.4	1.6	-0.5	2.1	-1.8	-0.8	1.3
2004	7.2	7.3	4.7	0.4	2.1	-4.5	-0.3	-2.8	-1.3	4.4

Germany: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	France	Netherlands	USA	United Kingdom	Italy	Belgium	Austria	Spain	Switzerland	China
1999	510.0	331.3	178.7	58.6	34.4	51.4	43.1	38.3	26.8	28.3	22.7	22.8	6.9
2000	597.5	383.2	214.2	67.4	39.0	61.8	49.4	45.0	30.1	32.4	26.7	25.6	9.5
2001	638.3	401.9	236.4	69.6	40.0	67.8	52.8	47.1	32.3	33.5	27.8	27.5	12.1
2002	651.3	408.3	243.0	68.7	40.5	68.3	53.8	47.3	31.1	33.9	29.4	26.7	14.6
2003	664.4	426.3	238.1	69.0	42.2	61.7	55.6	48.4	35.3	35.9	32.4	26.0	18.3
2004	733.5	468.6	264.9	75.3	45.5	64.8	61.1	52.4	41.2	39.4	36.8	27.9	21.0
Imports													
1999	444.8	291.5	153.3	46.6	49.0	30.0	30.2	33.0	26.3	19.0	14.0	16.7	12.8
2000	538.3	337.5	200.8	51.8	60.8	39.1	36.9	35.4	29.7	21.3	15.7	20.1	17.1
2001	542.8	347.6	195.2	50.9	60.6	38.0	37.4	34.9	32.6	21.5	14.7	21.0	18.1
2002	518.5	337.5	181.0	48.8	58.3	32.6	33.5	33.2	36.6	22.0	15.0	20.9	19.1
2003	534.5	350.0	184.5	49.4	59.6	31.3	31.9	33.8	38.2	22.6	16.0	20.0	22.5
2004	576.0	374.2	201.8	52.8	67.4	31.8	34.7	34.4	44.5	24.5	16.9	22.0	28.5
Balance													
1999	65.2	39.8	25.4	12.0	-14.6	21.4	13.0	5.4	0.5	9.3	8.7	6.1	-5.9
2000	59.1	45.7	13.4	15.6	-21.8	22.7	12.4	9.6	0.4	11.1	11.1	5.5	-7.7
2001	95.5	54.3	41.2	18.7	-20.6	29.8	15.4	12.2	-0.3	12.0	13.1	6.5	-6.0
2002	132.8	70.7	62.0	20.0	-17.8	35.6	20.3	14.2	-5.5	11.9	14.5	5.8	-4.5
2003	129.9	76.3	53.6	19.6	-17.4	30.4	23.7	14.6	-2.9	13.2	16.4	6.0	-4.2
2004	157.5	94.4	63.0	22.5	-21.9	33.0	26.4	18.1	-3.4	15.0	19.9	5.9	-7.5

Germany: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	510.0	35.5	22.3	8.2	5.0	453.3	63.9	265.1	124.2	21.2
2000	597.5	42.2	25.5	9.9	6.8	535.4	75.3	314.9	145.3	19.8
2001	638.3	43.9	27.6	9.7	6.6	572.5	81.7	339.8	151.0	21.8
2002	651.3	47.7	28.0	10.4	9.3	584.9	79.3	349.2	156.4	18.6
2003	664.4	50.0	29.1	10.2	10.7	591.2	84.8	350.0	156.4	23.2
2004	733.5	53.3	28.7	10.9	13.7	631.8	94.8	370.8	166.3	48.4
Imports										
1999	444.8	76.4	34.3	16.4	25.6	340.7	43.9	173.0	123.8	27.7
2000	538.3	103.5	36.0	20.1	47.5	406.5	51.6	210.6	144.2	28.3
2001	542.8	104.4	37.7	19.1	47.6	418.2	57.7	216.3	144.2	20.1
2002	518.5	100.1	38.0	18.5	43.6	401.9	57.7	206.2	138.0	16.5
2003	534.5	104.1	38.7	17.9	47.5	408.4	58.8	211.1	138.5	22.1
2004	576.0	107.9	36.1	19.4	52.4	416.9	63.5	215.8	137.6	51.2
Balance										
1999	65.2	-40.8	-12.0	-8.2	-20.6	112.6	20.0	92.1	0.5	-6.5
2000	59.1	-61.3	-10.4	-10.2	-40.6	128.9	23.6	104.3	1.0	-8.5
2001	95.5	-60.5	-10.1	-9.4	-41.0	154.3	24.0	123.5	6.8	1.7
2002	132.8	-52.4	-10.0	-8.1	-34.3	182.9	21.6	142.9	18.4	2.2
2003	129.9	-54.1	-9.5	-7.7	-36.8	182.8	26.0	138.9	17.9	1.2
2004	157.5	-54.6	-7.4	-8.4	-38.8	215.0	31.3	155.0	28.7	-2.9

Estonia: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Finland	Sweden	Germany	Russia	Latvia	Lithuania	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Denmark	Hungary
1999	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2000	3.4	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
2001	3.7	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
2002	3.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
2003	4.0	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
2004	4.8	3.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Imports													
1999	3.2	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2000	4.6	3.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2001	4.8	3.2	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2002	5.1	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2003	5.7	3.7	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2004	6.7	5.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Balance													
1999	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
2000	-1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
2001	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
2002	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2003	-1.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
2004	-2.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.1

Estonia: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.0
2000	3.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.0
2001	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.9	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.0
2002	3.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.0
2003	4.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	3.1	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.0
2004	4.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	3.7	0.2	1.6	1.9	0.0
Imports										
1999	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.0
2000	4.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	3.8	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.0
2001	4.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	3.9	0.4	2.0	1.4	0.0
2002	5.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.0
2003	5.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	4.7	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.0
2004	6.7	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	5.4	0.6	2.8	2.1	0.0
Balance										
1999	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.0
2000	-1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.0
2001	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.0	-0.0
2002	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.0	-0.0
2003	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.0
2004	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2	0.0

Greece: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Italy	France	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Russia	USA	Spain	Belgium	South Korea
1999	10.4	6.3	4.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
2000	12.7	7.0	5.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
2001	11.4	5.8	5.7	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
2002	11.0	5.8	5.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
2003	11.8	6.6	5.2	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
2004	12.2	6.7	5.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
Imports													
1999	28.6	19.5	9.1	4.4	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
2000	36.2	22.8	13.5	5.1	5.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2
2001	31.7	17.7	14.0	4.3	3.8	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
2002	33.4	17.9	15.5	4.0	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.1
2003	39.6	22.3	17.3	5.0	5.0	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.2
2004	42.3	24.5	17.8	5.6	5.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
Balance													
1999	-18.3	-13.2	-5.1	-2.7	-3.1	-2.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
2000	-23.5	-15.8	-7.7	-3.4	-3.7	-2.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2
2001	-20.3	-11.9	-8.4	-3.1	-2.9	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
2002	-22.4	-12.2	-10.2	-2.9	-2.9	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-2.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-2.1
2003	-27.8	-15.7	-12.2	-3.4	-3.7	-2.1	-0.8	-1.8	-2.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-2.1
2004	-30.1	-17.7	-12.3	-4.0	-4.1	-2.2	-0.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7

Greece: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	10.4	4.4	2.3	1.1	0.9	5.8	0.7	1.1	4.0	0.1
2000	12.7	5.3	2.5	1.0	1.8	7.5	1.0	1.6	4.8	0.0
2001	11.4	4.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	6.9	1.0	1.3	4.5	0.0
2002	11.0	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	6.8	1.1	1.4	4.3	0.2
2003	11.8	4.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	7.6	1.5	1.5	4.6	0.2
2004	12.2	3.9	2.2	0.9	0.8	8.0	1.6	1.6	4.7	0.3
Imports										
1999	28.6	5.9	3.6	0.8	1.6	22.7	3.5	11.2	8.1	0.0
2000	36.2	9.2	3.9	0.9	4.4	27.0	4.2	13.0	9.8	0.1
2001	31.7	9.4	3.5	0.9	5.0	22.3	3.9	9.9	8.4	0.0
2002	33.4	9.6	4.1	1.1	4.5	23.7	3.7	11.1	9.0	0.1
2003	39.7	10.8	4.3	1.1	5.4	28.8	5.0	14.0	9.8	0.0
2004	42.3	11.1	4.5	1.2	5.4	31.2	5.7	14.6	10.9	0.0
Balance										
1999	-18.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.4	-0.6	-16.8	-2.7	-10.1	-4.1	0.1
2000	-23.5	-3.9	-1.4	0.1	-2.6	-19.5	-3.2	-11.4	-4.9	-0.1
2001	-20.3	-4.9	-1.1	-0.0	-3.7	-15.4	-2.9	-8.6	-3.9	-0.0
2002	-22.4	-5.6	-1.7	-0.3	-3.6	-16.9	-2.6	-9.6	-4.6	0.1
2003	-27.8	-6.8	-2.0	-0.1	-4.7	-21.2	-3.5	-12.4	-5.3	0.2
2004	-30.1	-7.1	-2.3	-0.3	-4.5	-23.2	-4.1	-13.0	-6.1	0.3

Spain: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Portugal	Netherlands	Belgium	USA	China	Japan
1999	98.0	72.0	26.0	19.0	12.8	8.7	8.1	9.4	3.6	2.6	4.5	0.4	1.1
2000	124.8	90.9	33.9	24.1	15.3	10.9	10.2	11.9	4.6	3.4	6.1	0.6	1.2
2001	130.3	96.6	33.7	25.3	15.4	11.7	11.7	13.2	4.6	3.7	5.6	0.6	1.2
2002	132.9	99.0	33.9	25.3	15.3	12.6	12.9	13.6	4.3	3.5	5.7	0.8	1.0
2003	138.0	103.4	34.7	26.5	16.5	13.4	12.9	13.3	4.7	4.1	5.6	1.1	1.0
2004	146.3	108.2	38.2	28.4	17.0	13.2	13.2	14.3	4.9	4.4	5.8	1.2	1.1
Imports													
1999	127.0	88.6	38.4	23.3	20.5	11.2	9.7	3.4	6.2	4.9	6.1	3.2	3.5
2000	169.1	114.2	54.8	30.2	26.0	15.0	12.3	4.6	8.1	6.0	7.4	4.1	3.8
2001	172.7	118.2	54.5	30.4	28.3	15.8	12.3	4.8	8.4	6.0	6.7	4.4	3.4
2002	174.6	120.2	54.4	30.4	29.1	15.6	11.6	5.5	8.6	6.2	6.0	4.8	3.4
2003	184.4	127.4	57.0	31.0	30.9	16.8	12.2	6.1	9.1	6.7	5.5	5.7	3.8
2004	206.8	139.9	66.9	32.9	34.7	18.9	13.2	6.8	10.3	7.6	5.9	7.1	4.6
Balance													
1999	-29.0	-16.6	-12.4	-4.3	-7.7	-2.5	-1.5	6.0	-2.7	-2.2	-1.7	-2.7	-2.4
2000	-44.3	-23.4	-20.9	-6.0	-10.7	-4.1	-2.1	7.3	-3.5	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-2.6
2001	-42.4	-21.6	-20.8	-5.1	-12.9	-4.1	-0.6	8.4	-3.8	-2.3	-1.0	-3.8	-2.2
2002	-41.7	-21.2	-20.5	-5.0	-13.8	-3.1	1.3	8.1	-4.3	-2.7	-0.3	-4.0	-2.3
2003	-46.4	-24.0	-22.4	-4.5	-14.4	-3.4	0.7	7.2	-4.4	-2.6	0.1	-4.6	-2.8
2004	-60.5	-31.7	-28.8	-4.5	-17.7	-5.7	0.0	7.4	-5.4	-3.2	-0.2	-6.0	-3.5

Spain: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	98.0	18.7	13.3	2.8	2.5	78.0	8.8	42.5	26.6	1.3
2000	124.8	25.1	15.9	4.1	5.1	98.4	11.9	52.5	34.0	1.3
2001	130.3	26.3	17.8	4.2	4.2	102.6	13.2	53.4	36.0	1.4
2002	132.9	27.0	18.4	4.6	3.9	104.6	14.4	53.7	36.5	1.4
2003	138.0	28.5	19.4	4.3	4.7	108.0	15.2	56.8	36.0	1.6
2004	146.3	30.1	19.3	4.8	6.0	114.4	16.0	60.7	37.7	1.8
Imports										
1999	127.0	27.0	12.1	6.0	9.0	99.3	13.9	55.0	30.3	0.7
2000	169.1	41.8	14.2	7.2	20.4	125.7	18.0	68.8	38.8	1.6
2001	172.7	42.6	15.8	7.4	19.3	128.4	19.8	68.1	40.5	1.7
2002	174.6	42.7	16.5	7.2	18.9	130.4	22.0	66.5	41.9	1.5
2003	184.4	43.5	16.9	7.4	19.1	139.5	23.4	71.2	44.9	1.4
2004	206.8	49.6	18.1	8.2	23.2	155.6	24.8	81.3	49.5	1.6
Balance										
1999	-29.0	-8.4	1.2	-3.2	-6.4	-21.3	-5.1	-12.5	-3.7	0.6
2000	-44.3	-16.7	1.8	-3.2	-15.3	-27.2	-6.2	-16.3	-4.8	-0.3
2001	-42.4	-16.3	2.0	-3.2	-15.1	-25.9	-6.6	-14.7	-4.5	-0.3
2002	-41.7	-15.7	1.9	-2.6	-15.0	-25.8	-7.6	-12.8	-5.5	-0.1
2003	-46.4	-15.0	2.5	-3.1	-14.4	-31.5	-8.2	-14.4	-8.9	0.1
2004	-60.5	-19.5	1.1	-3.5	-17.2	-41.2	-8.8	-20.6	-11.8	0.2

France: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Italy	Belgium	Spain	United Kingdom	USA	Netherlands	Switzerland	China	Japan
1999	305.4	198.5	106.9	48.5	27.2	20.9	27.1	30.4	24.1	13.6	12.5	3.2	4.3
2000	354.7	228.8	125.9	55.2	30.8	23.8	32.0	33.7	30.5	15.0	13.0	3.4	5.5
2001	361.1	230.3	130.8	53.7	30.5	24.4	31.9	35.0	30.9	14.2	12.7	3.6	5.5
2002	350.8	226.8	124.0	52.7	31.5	24.1	31.6	34.6	27.5	13.5	11.2	3.7	5.6
2003	346.6	229.2	117.4	53.2	32.1	25.3	33.2	32.6	23.2	13.1	11.2	4.7	5.4
2004	360.8	235.5	125.3	54.2	32.4	26.0	34.1	33.7	24.0	13.7	10.6	5.4	5.4
Imports													
1999	296.3	202.6	93.7	56.5	27.9	26.3	20.0	24.6	23.5	21.1	9.3	5.9	6.6
2000	367.0	245.8	121.1	68.2	31.8	32.4	23.8	29.2	26.7	25.6	10.2	8.2	8.5
2001	366.9	246.4	120.5	68.6	31.7	32.4	23.5	28.4	27.0	25.9	10.2	8.3	7.3
2002	348.2	237.4	110.8	67.5	30.7	32.0	23.5	25.5	23.7	24.4	8.9	8.6	6.7
2003	352.6	246.0	106.6	69.1	32.1	33.4	26.0	24.5	18.6	24.6	8.5	9.6	6.6
2004	374.3	257.8	116.5	71.8	32.8	36.9	27.5	26.0	19.0	25.0	9.4	11.6	6.8
Balance													
1999	9.2	-4.1	13.2	-8.0	-0.7	-5.4	7.0	5.8	0.6	-7.5	3.3	-2.7	-2.3
2000	-12.3	-17.1	4.8	-12.9	-0.9	-8.6	8.1	4.6	3.8	-10.6	2.8	-4.7	-3.0
2001	-5.8	-16.1	10.2	-14.9	-1.2	-7.9	8.4	6.7	4.0	-11.6	2.6	-4.8	-1.8
2002	2.6	-10.6	13.2	-14.8	0.8	-7.9	8.1	9.1	3.8	-10.9	2.2	-4.9	-1.1
2003	-6.0	-16.8	10.8	-15.9	-0.0	-8.1	7.2	8.2	4.6	-11.5	2.6	-4.9	-1.2
2004	-13.5	-22.3	8.8	-17.6	-0.5	-10.9	6.5	7.7	5.0	-11.3	1.3	-6.3	-1.4

France: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	305.4	45.4	33.6	5.9	5.9	255.5	42.4	144.7	68.5	4.5
2000	354.7	51.0	34.9	7.1	9.0	299.9	49.0	172.6	78.2	3.9
2001	361.1	49.2	34.3	6.6	8.3	308.0	51.7	177.4	78.9	3.9
2002	350.8	50.1	35.7	6.6	7.7	295.0	53.3	163.5	78.1	5.8
2003	346.6	51.6	36.4	6.8	8.4	289.8	53.6	158.8	77.4	5.1
2004	360.8	53.4	36.1	7.8	9.5	299.9	56.2	162.3	81.4	7.4
Imports										
1999	296.3	49.8	23.7	8.4	17.8	244.6	33.8	131.0	79.8	1.9
2000	367.0	67.9	25.2	10.1	32.6	297.0	40.9	160.9	95.3	2.0
2001	366.9	67.2	26.1	9.6	31.5	297.7	42.1	160.6	94.9	2.1
2002	348.2	65.1	26.6	9.2	29.4	280.6	42.4	145.2	93.0	2.5
2003	352.6	67.6	27.2	9.3	31.1	282.5	44.1	144.2	94.2	2.5
2004	374.3	74.7	27.5	9.6	37.6	297.1	46.3	150.1	100.7	2.6
Balance										
1999	9.2	-4.5	9.9	-2.5	-11.9	11.0	8.6	13.7	-11.3	2.6
2000	-12.3	-16.9	9.7	-3.0	-23.7	2.8	8.1	11.7	-17.0	1.8
2001	-5.8	-18.0	8.2	-3.0	-23.2	10.3	9.5	16.8	-16.1	1.9
2002	2.6	-15.1	9.1	-2.5	-21.6	14.3	10.9	18.3	-14.9	3.3
2003	-6.0	-15.9	9.2	-2.5	-22.6	7.3	9.5	14.6	-16.8	2.6
2004	-13.5	-21.3	8.5	-1.8	-28.1	2.9	10.0	12.1	-19.2	4.8

Ireland: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	United Kingdom	USA	Belgium	Germany	France	Netherlands	Italy	Japan	Switzerland	Spain
1999	66.8	44.9	21.9	14.6	10.2	3.4	8.0	5.6	4.2	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.8
2000	83.8	54.2	29.7	17.1	14.1	4.1	9.4	6.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.1
2001	92.5	59.3	33.2	21.4	15.5	4.4	11.7	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3
2002	93.3	61.5	31.8	22.5	16.3	13.5	6.7	4.7	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.2
2003	82.0	51.1	30.9	14.9	16.9	10.3	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.7	2.4
2004	83.7	52.4	31.4	14.8	16.5	12.3	6.4	5.0	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.4
Imports													
1999	43.9	27.6	16.3	16.6	7.0	0.7	2.8	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.5
2000	55.3	35.0	20.3	18.9	8.9	1.1	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	0.4	0.7
2001	56.4	37.7	18.7	21.9	8.5	1.0	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.6
2002	55.4	37.1	18.3	23.2	8.8	1.0	3.8	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.6
2003	47.6	29.9	17.8	16.5	7.4	1.0	3.9	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.6
2004	48.9	31.9	17.0	17.4	6.8	1.1	4.4	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.6
Balance													
1999	23.0	17.3	5.6	-1.9	3.3	2.8	5.3	3.9	2.7	1.7	-0.2	1.4	1.3
2000	28.6	19.2	9.4	-1.8	5.2	3.1	6.1	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.4
2001	36.0	21.6	14.4	-0.6	7.1	3.4	8.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.7
2002	37.9	24.4	13.5	-0.7	7.5	12.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.0	2.5	1.6
2003	34.4	21.2	13.1	-1.7	9.4	9.4	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.8	0.3	2.2	1.8
2004	34.9	20.5	14.4	-2.6	9.7	11.2	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.8	0.9	2.3	1.9

Ireland: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	66.8	7.4	6.3	0.9	0.2	56.3	21.2	25.9	9.2	3.2
2000	83.8	8.3	6.9	1.1	0.3	71.3	27.5	33.1	10.8	4.2
2001	92.5	8.2	6.8	1.1	0.3	79.9	32.4	36.6	10.8	4.4
2002	93.3	8.2	6.8	1.1	0.4	81.3	39.1	32.1	10.0	3.8
2003	82.0	8.2	6.9	1.1	0.2	70.3	35.8	23.3	11.2	3.5
2004	83.7	8.6	7.0	1.2	0.4	71.5	37.5	22.4	11.6	3.7
Imports										
1999	43.9	5.1	3.0	0.8	1.3	36.0	4.9	22.4	8.7	2.7
2000	55.3	6.5	3.3	0.9	2.3	45.5	6.1	29.2	10.2	3.2
2001	56.4	6.8	3.8	0.9	2.1	46.5	6.3	29.5	10.7	3.2
2002	55.4	6.7	3.9	0.9	1.9	45.5	7.0	28.1	10.4	3.2
2003	47.6	6.6	3.8	0.9	1.8	38.1	6.9	20.7	10.5	3.0
2004	48.9	7.3	3.8	0.9	2.6	38.3	7.0	20.7	10.7	3.2
Balance										
1999	23.0	2.2	3.2	0.1	-1.1	20.3	16.3	3.4	0.5	0.5
2000	28.6	1.8	3.6	0.2	-2.0	25.9	21.4	3.9	0.6	0.9
2001	36.0	1.4	3.0	0.2	-1.8	33.4	26.1	7.2	0.2	1.2
2002	37.9	1.5	2.9	0.1	-1.5	35.8	32.1	4.1	-0.4	0.6
2003	34.4	1.6	3.0	0.2	-1.6	32.2	28.9	2.7	0.7	0.5
2004	34.9	1.2	3.2	0.2	-2.2	33.2	30.5	1.7	1.0	0.5

Italy: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	France	Spain	USA	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Switzerland	Belgium	China	Russia
1999	221.0	139.0	82.0	37.0	29.2	14.3	20.5	16.0	6.4	7.7	6.0	1.8	1.7
2000	260.4	156.9	103.5	39.6	33.2	16.4	26.7	18.0	7.0	8.6	7.2	2.4	2.5
2001	273.0	162.5	110.5	40.1	33.7	17.0	26.2	18.5	7.3	9.8	8.3	3.3	3.5
2002	269.1	159.4	109.6	37.3	33.1	17.4	25.8	18.8	7.0	9.4	8.3	4.0	3.8
2003	264.6	160.2	104.4	37.2	33.0	18.9	22.0	18.7	6.4	10.0	7.2	3.9	3.8
2004	280.7	166.3	114.4	38.2	34.6	20.2	22.4	19.4	6.6	11.8	7.0	4.4	5.0
Imports													
1999	207.0	133.5	73.5	39.7	26.5	9.0	10.0	12.7	13.0	7.8	8.8	5.0	4.2
2000	258.5	154.4	104.1	45.5	29.7	10.8	13.5	14.2	15.4	8.4	10.5	7.0	8.3
2001	263.8	159.0	104.8	47.1	29.6	11.2	12.9	13.5	16.6	9.6	11.5	7.5	8.5
2002	261.2	159.4	101.9	46.8	29.9	12.1	12.5	13.4	15.4	9.7	11.5	8.3	7.9
2003	263.0	161.6	101.4	47.5	30.0	12.7	10.3	12.7	15.4	9.1	11.3	9.6	8.2
2004	282.2	169.1	113.1	50.7	30.8	12.9	10.0	12.0	16.7	9.3	12.5	11.8	9.7
Balance													
1999	14.0	5.4	8.6	-2.7	2.7	5.2	10.5	3.3	-6.6	-0.1	-2.8	-3.2	-2.5
2000	1.9	2.5	-0.6	-5.9	3.5	5.6	13.1	3.9	-8.4	0.2	-3.3	-4.6	-5.8
2001	9.2	3.6	5.7	-7.0	4.0	5.8	13.4	4.9	-9.3	0.2	-3.2	-4.2	-5.0
2002	7.8	0.1	7.8	-9.6	3.2	5.3	13.3	5.4	-8.5	-0.4	-3.2	-4.3	-4.1
2003	1.6	-1.3	2.9	-10.3	3.1	6.2	11.7	6.0	-9.0	0.9	-4.1	-5.7	-4.4
2004	-1.5	-2.8	1.3	-12.5	3.9	7.3	12.4	7.4	-10.1	2.4	-5.6	-7.4	-4.7

Italy: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	221.0	20.1	13.9	3.2	3.1	198.5	19.8	85.6	93.1	2.4
2000	260.4	24.2	14.8	3.8	5.6	233.1	24.6	100.1	108.5	3.1
2001	273.0	25.3	16.1	3.7	5.4	243.2	26.4	103.0	113.8	4.5
2002	269.1	25.6	17.0	3.8	4.8	239.0	27.9	100.6	110.5	4.5
2003	264.6	26.3	16.8	3.7	5.8	231.2	27.1	98.2	105.9	7.1
2004	280.7	28.4	17.3	4.3	6.8	248.9	28.6	106.9	113.4	3.4
Imports										
1999	207.0	45.2	19.1	12.7	13.3	153.3	26.9	72.9	53.5	8.5
2000	258.5	61.2	20.4	15.8	25.0	183.4	31.5	86.0	65.9	13.9
2001	263.8	60.8	21.2	15.4	24.2	187.6	32.4	87.6	67.6	15.3
2002	261.2	59.3	21.5	14.5	23.2	187.3	33.7	86.9	66.7	14.6
2003	263.0	59.8	22.4	13.9	23.6	185.8	34.4	85.0	66.4	17.4
2004	282.2	65.7	23.5	15.3	26.9	203.7	37.4	91.5	74.8	12.8
Balance										
1999	14.0	-25.1	-5.3	-9.6	-10.2	45.2	-7.1	12.7	39.6	-6.1
2000	1.9	-37.0	-5.6	-12.0	-19.4	49.7	-6.9	14.1	42.6	-10.8
2001	9.2	-35.5	-5.1	-11.7	-18.8	55.6	-6.0	15.4	46.1	-10.9
2002	7.8	-33.7	-4.6	-10.7	-18.4	51.7	-5.9	13.7	43.8	-10.2
2003	1.6	-33.5	-5.5	-10.2	-17.8	45.4	-7.2	13.1	39.5	-10.3
2004	-1.5	-37.4	-6.2	-11.0	-20.1	45.3	-8.7	15.4	38.6	-9.4

Cyprus: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Greece	United Kingdom	Italy	Germany	France	China	Japan	Netherlands	Israel	Spain
1999	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports													
1999	2.8	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2000	3.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2001	3.7	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2002	3.9	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2003	3.6	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2004	4.4	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Balance													
1999	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2000	-3.0	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2001	-3.3	-1.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2002	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2003	-3.2	-1.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2004	-3.7	-2.5	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2

Cyprus: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2000	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2001	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2002	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2003	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2004	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Imports										
1999	2.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0
2000	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0
2001	3.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0
2002	3.9	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.0
2003	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0
2004	4.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.0
Balance										
1999	-2.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-1.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-0.0
2000	-3.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.0
2001	-3.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-2.5	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-0.0
2002	-3.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.0	-0.4	-2.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.4	-0.0
2003	-3.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-2.5	-0.3	-0.9	-1.3	-0.0
2004	-3.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-2.8	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.0

Latvia: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Lithuania	Russia	Sweden	Estonia	United Kingdom	Finland	Poland	Denmark	Belarus
1999	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2000	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
2001	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2002	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
2003	2.6	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
2004	3.2	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Imports													
1999	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
2000	3.5	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
2001	3.9	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
2002	4.3	3.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
2003	4.6	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
2004	5.7	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Balance													
1999	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1
2000	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1
2001	-1.7	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1
2002	-1.9	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1
2003	-2.1	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1
2004	-2.5	-1.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2

Latvia: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0
2000	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
2001	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0
2002	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0
2003	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.0
2004	3.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.1
Imports										
1999	2.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0
2000	3.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.0
2001	3.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.9	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.0
2002	4.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.0
2003	4.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	0.0
2004	5.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	4.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.1
Balance										
1999	-1.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
2000	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.0
2001	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.0
2002	-1.9	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	0.0
2003	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.9	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.0
2004	-2.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-2.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.3	-0.1

Lithuania: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Russia	Germany	Latvia	Poland	France	Netherlands	Denmark	Sweden	Estonia	United Kingdom
1999	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2000	3.9	2.9	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
2001	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
2002	5.5	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8
2003	6.2	3.8	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
2004	7.5	5.0	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Imports													
1999	4.3	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2000	5.7	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
2001	6.7	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
2002	8.0	4.5	3.5	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
2003	8.5	4.8	3.8	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
2004	10.0	6.3	3.7	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Balance													
1999	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1
2000	-1.8	-0.2	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.1
2001	-1.9	-0.2	-1.7	-1.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.1	0.5
2002	-2.4	-0.7	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.5
2003	-2.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
2004	-2.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2

Lithuania: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.0
2000	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.0
2001	4.8	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	2.7	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.0
2002	5.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.5	0.4	1.4	1.7	0.0
2003	6.2	2.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	3.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.0
2004	7.5	3.1	0.8	0.5	1.9	4.3	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.0
Imports										
1999	4.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.1
2000	5.7	2.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	3.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.2
2001	6.7	2.3	0.5	0.3	1.4	4.3	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.1
2002	8.0	2.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	5.5	0.9	2.7	1.9	0.2
2003	8.5	2.4	0.6	0.4	1.5	5.9	1.0	2.8	2.1	0.2
2004	10.0	3.0	0.7	0.4	1.9	6.8	1.2	3.2	2.5	0.1
Balance										
1999	-1.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
2000	-1.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
2001	-1.9	-0.2	-0.0	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1
2002	-2.4	-0.3	-0.0	0.0	-0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2
2003	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2
2004	-2.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1

Luxembourg: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Belgium	France	China	United Kingdom	Italy	Netherlands	Spain	USA	Switzerland
1999	7.7	6.7	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
2000	9.1	7.9	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
2001	10.9	9.6	1.3	2.7	1.2	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
2002	10.8	9.5	1.3	2.6	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
2003	11.8	10.5	1.3	2.7	1.2	2.2	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
2004	13.1	11.8	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
Imports													
1999	10.5	8.7	1.9	2.6	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2
2000	12.2	10.2	2.0	2.9	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
2001	13.8	11.2	2.6	3.1	4.2	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
2002	13.4	11.1	2.2	3.2	4.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
2003	14.3	11.1	3.2	3.3	4.2	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
2004	16.1	12.2	3.9	3.6	4.8	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
Balance													
1999	-2.8	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	-2.6	0.4	-0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.0
2000	-3.1	-2.4	-0.8	-0.6	-3.1	0.4	-0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2001	-2.9	-1.6	-1.3	-0.4	-3.1	0.5	-0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.0
2002	-2.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-3.0	0.3	-0.0	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1
2003	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	-3.0	0.6	-1.4	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.0	0.1
2004	-3.1	-0.5	-2.6	-0.7	-3.5	0.6	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.1

Luxembourg: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	7.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	6.9	0.5	2.2	4.3	0.2
2000	9.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	8.2	0.6	3.0	4.7	0.1
2001	10.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	9.9	0.6	4.3	5.1	0.2
2002	10.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	9.8	0.6	4.2	4.9	0.1
2003	11.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	10.7	0.7	5.2	4.9	0.1
2004	13.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	12.0	0.7	5.5	5.8	0.1
Imports										
1999	10.5	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	8.2	1.0	4.2	3.1	0.4
2000	12.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	9.3	1.1	4.6	3.6	0.4
2001	13.8	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	10.8	1.2	5.8	3.8	0.4
2002	13.4	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	10.4	1.2	5.5	3.7	0.4
2003	14.3	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	11.2	1.2	6.1	3.9	0.3
2004	16.1	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	12.4	1.3	6.6	4.4	0.4
Balance										
1999	-2.8	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	-2.0	1.2	-0.2
2000	-3.1	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.1	-0.2
2001	-2.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.5	1.3	-0.2
2002	-2.6	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	1.2	-0.3
2003	-2.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	1.0	-0.2
2004	-3.1	-2.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	-0.2

Hungary: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Austria	Italy	France	China	United Kingdom	Russia	Netherlands	Poland	Czech Republic
1999	23.5	19.3	4.1	9.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
2000	30.5	24.8	5.7	11.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.5
2001	34.0	27.5	6.5	12.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.6
2002	36.5	29.9	6.6	13.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.7
2003	38.1	30.9	7.2	12.9	3.1	2.2	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8
2004	44.7	35.5	9.2	14.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	0.3	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
Imports													
1999	26.3	18.6	7.7	7.7	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
2000	34.8	22.6	12.2	8.9	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
2001	37.5	24.3	13.2	9.4	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
2002	39.9	25.4	14.5	9.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
2003	42.3	26.7	15.6	10.4	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.0
2004	48.7	32.6	16.1	13.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.7	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
Balance													
1999	-2.8	0.7	-3.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.2
2000	-4.3	2.2	-6.5	2.5	0.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.0	0.1	-2.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2
2001	-3.6	3.2	-6.7	2.7	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	-1.4	0.4	-2.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.2
2002	-3.4	4.4	-7.9	3.3	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-2.1	0.6	-1.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.2
2003	-4.2	4.3	-8.4	2.6	0.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.8	0.6	-2.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.2
2004	-4.0	2.9	-6.9	0.9	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-3.3	1.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3

Hungary: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	23.5	2.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	20.6	1.4	13.4	5.7	0.1
2000	30.5	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.5	26.8	2.0	18.0	6.8	0.4
2001	34.0	3.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	29.5	2.2	19.4	7.9	0.6
2002	36.5	3.8	2.5	0.7	0.6	32.3	2.4	21.4	8.5	0.4
2003	38.1	3.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	33.8	2.6	23.2	8.0	0.4
2004	44.7	4.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	40.1	3.3	27.9	8.8	0.1
Imports										
1999	26.3	2.8	0.8	0.6	1.4	23.3	2.5	13.2	7.6	0.2
2000	34.8	4.2	0.9	0.8	2.5	30.2	3.1	17.9	9.2	0.5
2001	37.5	4.8	1.1	0.7	3.0	32.4	3.4	19.3	9.7	0.3
2002	39.9	4.3	1.2	0.8	2.3	34.8	3.7	20.8	10.3	0.9
2003	42.3	4.5	1.3	0.8	2.4	36.6	4.1	21.7	10.8	1.2
2004	48.7	5.3	1.8	0.9	2.6	42.3	4.6	25.8	11.8	1.1
Balance										
1999	-2.8	0.1	1.1	0.0	-1.1	-2.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.9	-0.1
2000	-4.3	-0.9	1.2	-0.0	-2.0	-3.4	-1.1	0.1	-2.4	-0.1
2001	-3.6	-1.1	1.5	-0.1	-2.5	-2.8	-1.2	0.1	-1.7	0.4
2002	-3.4	-0.5	1.3	-0.1	-1.7	-2.5	-1.3	0.6	-1.8	-0.4
2003	-4.2	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	-1.7	-2.8	-1.4	1.5	-2.8	-0.8
2004	-4.0	-0.8	0.9	0.1	-1.7	-2.2	-1.3	2.1	-3.0	-1.0

Malta: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Italy	France	United Kingdom	USA	Germany	Singapore	Netherlands	Japan	Spain	China
1999	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2000	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2001	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2002	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2003	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2004	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Imports													
1999	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2000	3.7	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2001	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2002	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2003	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2004	3.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Balance													
1999	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0
2000	-1.0	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
2001	-0.8	-0.8	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
2002	-0.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
2003	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
2004	-0.9	-1.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1

Malta: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
2000	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.0
2001	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0
2002	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0
2003	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
2004	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0
Imports										
1999	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0
2000	3.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.0
2001	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0
2002	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0
2003	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0
2004	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.0
Balance										
1999	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0
2000	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.0
2001	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0
2002	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.0
2003	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0
2004	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0

Netherlands: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Belgium	United Kingdom	France	USA	Italy	China	Spain	Japan	Russia
1999	205.1	167.7	37.4	55.4	25.5	21.8	22.4	8.1	12.0	0.8	7.2	2.1	1.3
2000	252.4	204.7	47.8	66.6	31.3	27.3	27.1	11.1	14.8	1.1	8.3	2.4	1.8
2001	257.8	209.4	48.4	68.9	29.7	28.3	27.5	10.8	16.0	1.2	9.0	2.6	2.2
2002	258.1	206.7	51.4	64.4	32.2	27.9	26.7	11.7	15.7	1.6	9.4	2.4	2.6
2003	261.7	209.5	52.1	66.1	32.6	26.6	26.8	11.7	15.9	1.7	10.0	2.2	2.9
2004	287.3	228.6	58.8	72.1	34.6	29.1	28.3	12.2	17.3	2.3	11.4	2.2	3.4
Imports													
1999	193.4	110.4	83.0	34.5	17.6	18.2	11.6	18.5	5.7	4.7	3.8	9.2	2.0
2000	236.3	125.5	110.8	38.5	20.0	21.6	12.3	24.0	6.2	8.7	4.8	11.2	3.9
2001	233.0	125.0	108.0	40.2	20.2	16.8	12.7	23.1	6.2	10.4	4.8	10.4	4.3
2002	231.9	127.5	104.4	40.9	22.8	18.6	12.4	21.0	6.4	12.0	4.7	9.4	4.3
2003	234.0	127.9	106.2	42.2	23.7	17.3	11.8	18.6	6.0	14.7	4.8	8.8	5.5
2004	257.0	136.0	120.9	46.1	25.0	16.3	12.8	20.3	6.1	19.0	5.3	9.4	7.3
Balance													
1999	11.7	57.3	-45.6	20.9	7.8	3.6	10.8	-10.4	6.3	-3.9	3.4	-7.2	-0.7
2000	16.1	79.1	-63.0	28.1	11.3	5.7	14.8	-13.0	8.6	-7.6	3.5	-8.9	-2.1
2001	24.8	84.4	-59.6	28.7	9.5	11.5	14.8	-12.3	9.7	-9.2	4.2	-7.8	-2.1
2002	26.2	79.3	-53.0	23.5	9.5	9.3	14.3	-9.2	9.3	-10.4	4.7	-7.0	-1.7
2003	27.7	81.7	-54.0	23.8	8.9	9.2	15.1	-7.0	9.9	-13.1	5.2	-6.5	-2.6
2004	30.3	92.5	-62.2	26.1	9.6	12.8	15.5	-8.2	11.2	-16.7	6.1	-7.2	-3.9

Netherlands: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	205.1	56.3	30.8	12.3	13.2	142.6	26.8	72.1	43.8	6.1
2000	252.4	70.3	33.9	13.8	22.6	175.2	33.9	89.6	51.7	6.9
2001	257.8	72.3	35.8	14.1	22.4	178.3	35.2	90.4	52.6	7.2
2002	258.1	74.6	37.3	14.8	22.5	176.7	38.1	84.0	54.6	6.8
2003	261.7	75.2	37.2	14.9	23.0	180.2	39.0	86.2	55.0	6.3
2004	287.3	75.2	38.5	17.5	19.2	201.6	45.3	96.0	60.3	10.5
Imports										
1999	193.4	42.6	18.9	9.4	14.3	150.0	20.5	78.5	51.0	0.9
2000	236.3	56.7	20.2	11.4	25.1	178.6	25.0	95.2	58.4	1.0
2001	233.0	56.0	22.1	11.3	22.6	175.8	26.1	91.1	58.6	1.2
2002	231.9	57.8	22.3	11.2	24.3	173.1	28.1	86.9	58.2	1.0
2003	234.0	59.6	22.9	11.3	25.4	173.7	27.7	88.3	57.7	0.7
2004	257.0	65.4	23.5	13.0	28.9	188.2	31.1	97.2	59.9	3.4
Balance										
1999	11.7	13.8	11.9	3.0	-1.1	-7.3	6.3	-6.4	-7.2	5.2
2000	16.1	13.6	13.7	2.4	-2.5	-3.4	8.8	-5.7	-6.6	5.9
2001	24.8	16.3	13.8	2.7	-0.2	2.5	9.1	-0.7	-5.9	5.9
2002	26.2	16.8	15.0	3.6	-1.8	3.6	10.0	-2.9	-3.5	5.8
2003	27.7	15.6	14.3	3.7	-2.4	6.5	11.3	-2.1	-2.7	5.6
2004	30.3	9.8	15.0	4.6	-9.8	13.4	14.1	-1.2	0.4	7.1

Austria: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Italy	Switzerland	France	USA	Hungary	United Kingdom	Czech Republic	Netherlands	Slovenia
1999	62.0	46.7	15.3	21.7	5.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.1
2000	73.3	54.0	19.3	24.4	6.5	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.3
2001	79.0	58.2	20.8	25.5	6.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.3
2002	83.2	61.2	22.0	26.2	7.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.3	2.1	1.4
2003	85.9	63.2	22.6	27.1	8.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.4	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.6
2004	95.2	68.2	27.0	30.4	8.4	4.2	4.0	5.7	3.5	4.0	2.8	1.8	2.0
Imports													
1999	66.9	54.7	12.3	30.5	4.8	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	0.8
2000	78.4	62.4	16.0	34.3	5.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.0	1.9	3.4	1.0
2001	83.3	66.5	16.8	36.2	5.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	1.1
2002	82.8	66.1	16.7	35.4	5.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.3	3.7	1.2
2003	88.0	71.0	17.0	38.1	5.9	4.2	3.3	2.0	4.7	1.9	2.7	3.7	1.4
2004	96.4	78.5	17.9	44.7	6.6	3.9	3.7	1.9	3.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	1.5
Balance													
1999	-4.9	-8.0	3.0	-8.8	0.5	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	-1.7	0.3
2000	-5.1	-8.3	3.2	-9.9	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.1	-1.6	0.3
2001	-4.3	-8.3	4.0	-10.7	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.7	1.8	0.0	-1.9	0.2
2002	0.4	-5.0	5.4	-9.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	-0.6	2.1	-0.0	-1.6	0.2
2003	-2.1	-7.7	5.6	-11.1	2.4	-0.1	0.7	2.2	-1.3	2.2	-0.3	-1.8	0.2
2004	-1.2	-10.3	9.1	-14.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	3.8	-0.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.9	0.5

Austria: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	62.0	6.0	3.1	2.3	0.7	55.8	5.8	26.6	23.5	0.2
2000	73.3	6.9	3.5	2.5	0.9	65.7	6.7	32.4	26.6	0.7
2001	79.0	8.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	70.7	7.4	34.8	28.5	0.3
2002	83.2	8.9	4.3	2.7	1.9	73.7	8.2	36.6	29.0	0.6
2003	85.9	9.7	4.9	2.8	2.0	75.6	8.2	37.5	29.9	0.5
2004	95.2	11.4	5.4	3.0	2.9	83.3	8.4	43.1	31.9	0.5
Imports										
1999	66.9	9.4	3.9	2.7	2.9	57.3	6.9	27.5	22.9	0.2
2000	78.4	12.2	4.1	3.2	4.9	65.9	7.8	32.6	25.5	0.3
2001	83.3	13.3	4.6	3.1	5.5	69.8	8.5	34.2	27.1	0.3
2002	82.8	13.7	4.8	3.2	5.7	68.6	8.9	33.5	26.2	0.4
2003	88.0	14.7	5.1	3.2	6.5	72.7	9.3	36.2	27.2	0.5
2004	96.4	17.2	5.6	3.5	8.1	78.9	9.6	39.8	29.5	0.3
Balance										
1999	-4.9	-3.4	-0.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.0
2000	-5.1	-5.3	-0.7	-0.7	-4.0	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.2	0.4
2001	-4.3	-5.2	-0.6	-0.6	-4.0	0.9	-1.2	0.6	1.5	0.0
2002	0.4	-4.9	-0.5	-0.5	-3.9	5.1	-0.8	3.1	2.8	0.2
2003	-2.1	-5.0	-0.2	-0.4	-4.4	2.9	-1.1	1.2	2.7	0.0
2004	-1.2	-5.8	-0.2	-0.5	-5.2	4.5	-1.2	3.3	2.4	0.2

Poland: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Italy	France	Russia	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Czech Republic	Belgium	Sweden	Spain
1999	25.7	20.8	4.9	9.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
2000	34.4	27.6	6.7	12.0	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
2001	40.2	32.3	7.9	13.8	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6
2002	43.5	34.9	8.6	14.1	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8
2003	47.5	38.4	9.1	15.4	2.7	2.9	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.0
2004	60.3	47.5	12.8	18.0	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5
Imports													
1999	43.1	30.9	12.2	10.9	4.0	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1
2000	53.1	36.4	16.7	12.7	4.4	3.4	5.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
2001	56.0	38.8	17.2	13.4	4.6	3.8	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4
2002	58.5	40.5	17.9	14.2	4.9	4.1	4.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
2003	60.4	41.7	18.6	14.7	5.1	4.3	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
2004	72.2	54.0	18.2	20.2	5.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8
Balance													
1999	-17.4	-10.1	-7.3	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-1.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
2000	-18.7	-8.8	-9.9	-0.7	-2.2	-1.6	-4.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7
2001	-15.8	-6.6	-9.3	0.4	-2.5	-1.6	-3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8
2002	-15.0	-5.6	-9.4	-0.1	-2.5	-1.4	-3.3	-0.1	-0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8
2003	-12.8	-3.3	-9.5	0.6	-2.4	-1.4	-3.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.6
2004	-11.9	-6.5	-5.4	-2.3	-1.7	-1.1	-2.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.3

Poland: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	25.7	4.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	21.3	1.6	7.8	11.9	0.0
2000	34.4	5.4	2.7	1.0	1.7	28.9	2.3	11.8	14.8	0.0
2001	40.2	6.4	3.1	1.0	2.3	33.7	2.5	14.5	16.7	0.0
2002	43.5	6.5	3.3	1.1	2.2	37.0	2.8	16.4	17.9	0.0
2003	47.5	7.1	3.8	1.2	2.1	40.5	3.1	17.9	19.4	0.0
2004	60.3	9.8	4.9	1.6	3.3	50.4	3.9	23.4	23.1	0.0
Imports										
1999	43.1	7.3	2.7	1.5	3.1	35.7	6.2	16.5	13.0	0.1
2000	53.1	10.7	3.0	2.0	5.7	42.3	7.5	19.6	15.2	0.1
2001	56.0	10.9	3.3	2.0	5.7	45.0	8.2	20.4	16.4	0.1
2002	58.5	10.6	3.3	2.0	5.3	47.9	8.7	22.0	17.2	0.1
2003	60.4	10.5	3.0	2.0	5.5	49.8	8.9	22.9	17.9	0.1
2004	72.2	13.1	3.8	2.7	6.6	59.0	10.2	27.9	21.0	0.0
Balance										
1999	-17.4	-2.9	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-14.4	-4.6	-8.7	-1.1	-0.1
2000	-18.7	-5.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.0	-13.4	-5.1	-7.9	-0.4	-0.1
2001	-15.8	-4.5	-0.2	-0.9	-3.4	-11.3	-5.6	-5.9	0.2	-0.1
2002	-15.0	-4.0	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-10.9	-5.9	-5.6	0.7	-0.1
2003	-12.8	-3.5	0.8	-0.8	-3.5	-9.3	-5.8	-5.0	1.5	-0.0
2004	-11.9	-3.3	1.2	-1.1	-3.4	-8.5	-6.3	-4.4	2.2	-0.0

Portugal: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Spain	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Netherlands	USA	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
1999	23.0	19.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.4
2000	26.4	21.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.3	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.4
2001	26.9	21.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.4
2002	27.4	22.2	5.2	5.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.4
2003	28.1	22.7	5.4	6.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.4
2004	28.8	23.0	5.8	7.2	3.9	4.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.3
Imports													
1999	37.5	29.5	8.0	9.5	5.5	4.3	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5
2000	43.3	33.0	10.2	11.2	5.9	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
2001	44.1	33.8	10.3	12.1	6.1	4.5	2.2	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.5
2002	42.5	33.9	8.6	12.3	6.4	4.3	2.2	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5
2003	41.7	33.1	8.6	12.5	6.1	4.1	2.0	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
2004	44.2	34.0	10.2	12.9	6.3	4.1	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6
Balance													
1999	-14.5	-10.2	-4.3	-5.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.2	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
2000	-16.9	-11.5	-5.4	-6.1	-1.2	-1.2	0.3	-2.0	-0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
2001	-17.2	-12.0	-5.2	-6.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.5	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
2002	-15.1	-11.6	-3.5	-6.5	-1.5	-0.6	0.6	-1.6	-0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1
2003	-13.7	-10.4	-3.2	-5.9	-2.0	-0.4	0.8	-1.3	-0.9	0.8	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
2004	-15.4	-11.0	-4.4	-5.8	-2.4	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2

Portugal: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	23.0	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	20.1	1.1	7.9	11.0	0.0
2000	26.4	3.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	22.7	1.5	9.1	12.1	0.1
2001	26.9	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	23.5	1.5	9.4	12.6	0.1
2002	27.4	3.6	2.0	1.1	0.5	23.8	1.6	9.4	12.7	0.1
2003	28.1	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.7	24.3	1.7	9.8	12.8	0.1
2004	28.8	4.1	2.1	1.2	0.9	24.6	1.9	9.8	12.8	0.1
Imports										
1999	37.5	8.3	4.3	1.5	2.5	29.2	3.6	14.7	10.9	0.0
2000	43.3	10.6	4.5	1.6	4.4	32.5	4.1	16.2	12.3	0.2
2001	44.1	10.9	4.9	1.7	4.3	33.1	4.4	16.1	12.6	0.2
2002	42.5	10.5	4.8	1.6	4.1	31.8	4.6	14.6	12.6	0.1
2003	41.7	10.6	4.8	1.6	4.2	31.0	4.7	14.2	12.1	0.1
2004	44.2	11.4	4.9	1.6	4.9	32.7	5.1	15.0	12.7	0.1
Balance										
1999	-14.5	-5.3	-2.8	-0.4	-2.1	-9.1	-2.5	-6.8	0.1	-0.0
2000	-16.9	-6.9	-2.8	-0.4	-3.8	-9.8	-2.6	-7.1	-0.2	-0.1
2001	-17.2	-7.5	-3.1	-0.6	-3.8	-9.6	-2.9	-6.7	-0.0	-0.1
2002	-15.1	-7.0	-2.9	-0.6	-3.5	-8.0	-3.0	-5.1	0.1	-0.1
2003	-13.7	-6.9	-2.8	-0.5	-3.5	-6.8	-3.0	-4.4	0.6	-0.0
2004	-15.4	-7.3	-2.8	-0.4	-4.1	-8.1	-3.1	-5.1	0.1	0.0

Slovenia: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Italy	Austria	France	Croatia	Hungary	Russia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	USA	Netherlands
1999	8.0	5.9	2.2	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
2000	9.5	6.8	2.7	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
2001	10.3	7.2	3.1	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
2002	11.0	7.4	3.6	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
2003	11.3	7.6	3.7	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
2004	13.1	8.7	4.5	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
Imports													
1999	9.5	7.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
2000	11.0	8.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
2001	11.3	8.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
2002	11.6	8.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
2003	12.2	9.3	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
2004	14.3	11.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Balance													
1999	-1.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	-0.1
2000	-1.5	-1.6	0.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	-0.1
2001	-1.0	-1.4	0.4	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
2002	-0.6	-1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.0	-0.1
2003	-1.0	-1.7	0.8	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1
2004	-1.1	-2.6	1.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2

Slovenia: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	8.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	7.5	0.9	2.9	3.8	0.0
2000	9.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	8.9	1.1	3.4	4.4	0.0
2001	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	9.7	1.2	3.7	4.7	0.0
2002	11.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	10.2	1.3	4.1	4.8	0.0
2003	11.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	10.5	1.5	4.1	4.9	0.0
2004	13.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	12.3	1.7	5.0	5.5	0.0
Imports										
1999	9.5	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	7.8	1.1	3.5	3.2	0.0
2000	11.0	2.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	8.7	1.4	3.7	3.6	0.0
2001	11.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	9.1	1.4	3.8	3.9	0.0
2002	11.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	9.5	1.5	3.9	4.0	0.0
2003	12.2	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	10.0	1.6	4.2	4.1	0.0
2004	14.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	11.5	1.8	4.9	4.7	0.0
Balance										
1999	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.6	-0.0
2000	-1.5	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.0
2001	-1.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.0
2002	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0
2003	-1.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.0
2004	-1.1	-1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0

Slovakia: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Czech Republic	Austria	Italy	Russia	Poland	Hungary	France	USA	Netherlands
1999	9.6	8.5	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
2000	12.8	11.4	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
2001	14.1	12.6	1.5	3.8	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4
2002	15.2	13.4	1.8	4.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2003	19.3	16.3	3.0	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5
2004	22.1	18.8	3.3	6.4	2.9	1.7	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7
Imports													
1999	10.6	7.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
2000	13.8	9.7	4.2	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
2001	16.5	11.8	4.7	4.1	2.5	0.7	1.1	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
2002	17.5	12.7	4.8	4.0	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
2003	19.9	14.7	5.2	5.1	2.9	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
2004	23.7	18.7	5.0	6.3	4.3	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6
Balance													
1999	-1.0	0.6	-1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2000	-1.0	1.7	-2.7	-0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	-2.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
2001	-2.4	0.7	-3.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
2002	-2.3	0.7	-3.0	-0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-2.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
2003	-0.6	1.6	-2.2	0.9	-0.4	0.6	0.2	-1.9	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.2
2004	-1.5	0.1	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1

Slovakia: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	9.6	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	8.3	0.7	3.7	3.8	0.1
2000	12.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	11.0	1.0	5.0	4.9	0.2
2001	14.1	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	12.1	1.0	5.4	5.7	0.2
2002	15.2	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	13.2	1.0	6.0	6.2	0.1
2003	19.3	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	17.1	1.0	9.1	7.0	0.1
2004	22.1	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	19.3	1.2	10.3	7.9	0.2
Imports										
1999	10.6	2.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	8.1	1.2	3.9	2.9	0.1
2000	13.8	3.7	0.7	0.6	2.4	10.0	1.5	4.9	3.6	0.1
2001	16.5	4.0	0.9	0.6	2.5	12.3	1.7	6.1	4.5	0.2
2002	17.5	3.9	0.9	0.7	2.3	13.5	1.9	6.6	5.0	0.1
2003	19.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	2.4	15.8	2.0	8.1	5.8	0.1
2004	23.7	4.2	1.1	0.9	2.2	18.7	2.3	9.4	7.0	0.8
Balance										
1999	-1.0	-1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	0.0
2000	-1.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.1	-1.5	0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1
2001	-2.4	-2.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	1.2	0.0
2002	-2.3	-2.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	1.2	0.0
2003	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	1.3	-1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0
2004	-1.5	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.6

Finland: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Sweden	Russia	United Kingdom	Netherlands	USA	France	China	Denmark	Italy
1999	39.6	25.9	13.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	3.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
2000	49.9	31.4	18.5	6.2	4.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.3	2.2
2001	48.3	29.1	19.1	6.0	4.1	2.8	4.6	1.9	4.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.8
2002	47.7	29.1	18.6	5.7	4.2	3.2	4.6	2.2	4.3	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.6
2003	47.0	28.2	18.8	5.5	4.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.9
2004	49.5	28.6	20.8	5.3	5.5	4.4	3.5	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5
Imports													
1999	30.1	20.8	9.3	4.8	4.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.0
2000	37.3	24.9	12.3	5.6	5.1	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.1
2001	36.4	25.3	11.2	5.7	4.9	3.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.2
2002	36.2	25.3	10.9	5.9	5.2	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.3
2003	37.6	25.6	11.9	6.1	5.3	4.4	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.3
2004	41.4	27.8	13.5	6.7	5.9	5.3	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.5
Balance													
1999	9.5	5.0	4.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	-0.6	0.5
2000	12.6	6.5	6.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.3	2.2	-0.4	2.0	1.2	0.5	-0.9	1.1
2001	11.8	3.9	8.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	2.3	-0.5	3.2	0.7	0.4	-0.8	0.6
2002	11.6	3.8	7.7	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	2.4	-0.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	-0.9	0.3
2003	9.4	2.6	6.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	1.8	-0.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.6
2004	8.1	0.8	7.3	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	1.8	-0.0	0.6	-1.1	-0.1

Finland: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	39.6	4.5	0.7	2.8	0.9	34.9	2.5	17.1	15.3	0.3
2000	49.9	5.9	0.8	3.4	1.7	43.7	3.0	22.7	18.0	0.3
2001	48.3	5.5	0.9	3.1	1.5	42.5	3.1	21.7	17.7	0.4
2002	47.7	5.7	0.9	3.2	1.6	41.7	3.3	21.0	17.4	0.4
2003	47.0	5.9	0.9	3.2	1.8	40.8	3.3	20.0	17.4	0.4
2004	49.5	6.0	0.9	3.1	2.1	40.1	2.3	19.9	17.9	3.3
Imports										
1999	30.1	6.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	23.2	3.3	13.2	6.8	0.6
2000	37.3	8.7	1.8	2.5	4.4	27.7	3.9	15.9	8.0	0.9
2001	36.4	8.5	1.9	2.4	4.2	27.2	4.0	15.0	8.2	0.8
2002	36.2	8.4	2.0	2.3	4.1	27.0	4.2	14.6	8.2	0.8
2003	37.6	9.2	2.1	2.6	4.5	27.5	4.3	14.8	8.4	0.8
2004	41.4	10.5	2.2	3.4	5.0	29.4	4.6	15.7	9.1	1.5
Balance										
1999	9.5	-1.8	-1.0	0.8	-1.6	11.6	-0.8	3.9	8.6	-0.3
2000	12.6	-2.8	-1.0	0.9	-2.7	16.0	-0.9	6.9	10.0	-0.6
2001	11.8	-3.0	-1.0	0.6	-2.6	15.3	-0.9	6.7	9.5	-0.5
2002	11.6	-2.7	-1.1	0.8	-2.4	14.7	-0.9	6.4	9.2	-0.5
2003	9.4	-3.3	-1.2	0.5	-2.7	13.2	-1.0	5.3	9.0	-0.4
2004	8.1	-4.5	-1.3	-0.3	-2.9	10.7	-2.3	4.2	8.8	1.9

Sweden: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	Norway	USA	Denmark	United Kingdom	Finland	Netherlands	France	Belgium	Italy
1999	79.6	49.7	30.0	8.5	6.2	7.3	4.4	7.4	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.9
2000	94.3	56.7	37.7	10.1	7.1	8.9	5.1	8.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.6
2001	84.5	49.6	34.9	8.8	7.3	8.9	4.8	7.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	2.9
2002	86.2	50.3	35.9	8.6	7.6	9.9	5.0	6.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.0
2003	90.3	52.7	37.5	8.9	7.6	10.4	5.5	6.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.2
2004	99.0	58.1	40.9	9.9	8.5	10.6	6.3	7.6	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.6
Imports													
1999	64.3	45.8	18.6	10.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	6.2	3.3	4.7	3.8	2.3	2.0
2000	78.9	53.8	25.1	12.8	6.3	5.6	5.3	6.9	4.0	5.1	4.3	2.7	2.2
2001	70.6	49.3	21.3	11.8	5.7	4.2	5.4	5.9	3.6	4.3	4.4	2.5	2.2
2002	70.8	50.2	20.6	12.5	5.3	3.7	6.0	5.8	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.6	2.3
2003	73.9	53.0	20.9	13.2	5.6	3.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.0	2.4
2004	80.5	57.9	22.5	14.6	5.8	3.0	7.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.3	3.1	2.6
Balance													
1999	15.3	3.9	11.4	-2.1	1.6	3.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.9
2000	15.4	2.9	12.6	-2.7	0.8	3.4	-0.2	1.8	0.8	-0.5	0.5	1.2	1.3
2001	13.9	0.3	13.6	-3.0	1.6	4.8	-0.6	1.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.8
2002	15.4	0.0	15.3	-4.0	2.3	6.1	-1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
2003	16.4	-0.2	16.7	-4.3	2.0	7.2	-0.7	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
2004	18.5	0.1	18.3	-4.7	2.7	7.6	-0.7	1.8	0.5	-0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0

Sweden: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	79.6	8.2	1.9	4.4	1.9	66.9	7.3	37.8	21.8	4.6
2000	94.3	11.1	2.2	5.7	3.2	78.6	8.5	44.7	25.4	4.7
2001	84.5	10.2	2.4	5.0	2.8	69.8	8.9	36.0	24.9	4.5
2002	86.2	10.4	2.6	5.2	2.5	71.2	9.2	36.1	25.9	4.6
2003	90.3	10.8	2.8	5.1	2.9	74.6	10.3	38.2	26.1	4.8
2004	99.0	12.7	3.1	5.5	4.0	82.2	10.9	43.0	28.3	4.1
Imports										
1999	64.3	10.1	4.2	2.0	3.9	50.7	6.6	27.3	16.8	3.5
2000	78.9	14.3	4.5	2.6	7.1	60.7	7.2	34.0	19.6	3.9
2001	70.6	13.3	4.8	2.4	6.1	54.4	7.3	28.2	18.8	2.9
2002	70.8	14.0	5.3	2.6	6.2	54.5	7.3	27.8	19.4	2.3
2003	73.9	14.9	5.5	2.5	6.9	56.9	7.9	29.2	19.8	2.1
2004	80.5	16.8	5.9	3.0	7.8	63.4	8.6	32.4	22.3	0.3
Balance										
1999	15.3	-1.9	-2.3	2.4	-2.0	16.2	0.7	10.5	5.0	1.1
2000	15.4	-3.3	-2.3	3.1	-4.0	17.9	1.3	10.7	5.8	0.8
2001	13.9	-3.1	-2.3	2.5	-3.3	15.4	1.5	7.7	6.1	1.6
2002	15.4	-3.7	-2.7	2.6	-3.7	16.7	1.9	8.3	6.5	2.3
2003	16.4	-4.1	-2.7	2.6	-4.1	17.8	2.5	9.0	6.3	2.8
2004	18.5	-4.1	-2.8	2.5	-3.8	18.8	2.2	10.6	6.0	3.8

United Kingdom: trade by main partner countries (€ billion)

Exports	Total	intra-EU25	extra-EU25	Germany	USA	France	Netherlands	Ireland	Belgium	Italy	Spain	China	Japan
1999	255.4	154.7	100.7	30.6	37.5	25.3	20.2	17.0	13.2	11.8	11.1	1.8	5.1
2000	309.0	182.8	126.2	36.7	48.1	29.7	24.0	20.8	15.7	13.6	13.3	2.4	6.0
2001	304.5	181.6	122.9	36.9	47.0	30.0	22.8	22.6	14.9	13.2	13.0	2.7	6.0
2002	296.3	181.0	115.3	34.4	44.4	29.5	21.9	25.2	15.8	13.4	13.3	2.4	5.8
2003	270.2	159.1	111.1	29.5	40.4	26.9	19.2	18.5	15.6	12.3	12.7	2.8	5.4
2004	279.3	163.1	116.2	31.8	40.4	27.3	17.6	20.7	15.0	12.3	13.4	3.5	5.6
Imports													
1999	304.8	166.5	138.3	40.2	39.7	27.3	20.3	13.0	14.2	14.7	8.9	10.2	13.8
2000	372.2	190.0	182.2	45.9	49.5	29.2	24.8	16.0	16.4	15.9	9.8	14.1	16.9
2001	371.8	192.8	179.1	45.2	51.1	30.3	23.7	15.0	17.9	16.0	10.8	15.5	15.0
2002	366.2	200.4	165.8	48.8	44.1	30.1	24.1	15.2	18.6	17.2	13.1	16.8	13.3
2003	346.5	192.4	154.1	47.6	36.2	28.4	22.6	14.5	17.6	16.9	12.2	17.3	12.5
2004	378.3	210.5	167.7	51.9	35.2	29.2	26.5	14.9	18.7	17.8	13.0	20.5	12.8
Balance													
1999	-49.5	-11.9	-37.6	-9.7	-2.3	-2.0	-0.1	4.0	-1.0	-2.9	2.3	-8.3	-8.8
2000	-63.2	-7.2	-56.0	-9.2	-1.4	0.5	-0.8	4.9	-0.7	-2.2	3.5	-11.7	-10.8
2001	-67.3	-11.1	-56.2	-8.4	-4.1	-0.4	-0.9	7.5	-3.0	-2.9	2.2	-12.8	-9.1
2002	-69.9	-19.4	-50.5	-14.4	0.3	-0.6	-2.2	10.0	-2.8	-3.8	0.3	-14.4	-7.5
2003	-76.3	-33.4	-43.0	-18.1	4.2	-1.5	-3.4	4.0	-2.0	-4.6	0.5	-14.5	-7.0
2004	-98.9	-47.4	-51.5	-20.1	5.3	-1.9	-8.9	5.8	-3.6	-5.4	0.4	-17.1	-7.2

United Kingdom: trade by products (€ Billion)

Exports	Total	Primary products	Food & beverages	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured goods	Chemicals	Machinery & vehicles	Other manufactured products	Products not classified elsewhere
1999	255.4	33.0	15.2	3.5	14.3	218.3	35.4	121.6	61.3	4.1
2000	309.0	46.7	16.2	4.3	26.2	258.4	40.9	145.4	72.1	3.9
2001	304.5	44.6	15.4	4.1	25.0	256.8	43.9	141.2	71.6	3.1
2002	296.3	44.4	15.7	4.5	24.1	249.1	45.0	135.0	69.1	2.9
2003	270.2	42.9	15.5	4.8	22.6	225.2	45.3	114.6	65.3	2.1
2004	279.3	45.7	15.4	5.5	24.7	231.2	47.2	114.6	69.3	2.5
Imports										
1999	304.8	43.3	26.5	8.9	8.0	253.8	29.4	137.7	86.7	7.7
2000	372.2	54.7	28.0	11.0	15.7	304.9	34.7	166.3	103.8	12.7
2001	371.8	56.8	29.4	11.2	16.3	304.7	37.2	161.1	106.3	10.3
2002	366.2	55.5	30.1	10.3	15.1	299.6	39.1	155.0	105.5	11.1
2003	346.5	55.7	29.9	9.7	16.1	280.2	38.7	142.7	98.7	10.6
2004	378.3	66.0	32.0	10.2	23.8	300.7	42.3	151.4	107.0	11.6
Balance										
1999	-49.5	-10.4	-11.4	-5.4	6.4	-35.5	6.0	-16.1	-25.3	-3.6
2000	-63.2	-8.0	-11.8	-6.7	10.5	-46.4	6.2	-20.9	-31.7	-8.8
2001	-67.3	-12.2	-14.0	-7.1	8.8	-47.9	6.7	-19.9	-34.7	-7.2
2002	-69.9	-11.2	-14.3	-5.8	8.9	-50.6	5.9	-20.0	-36.4	-8.2
2003	-76.3	-12.8	-14.4	-4.9	6.5	-55.0	6.5	-28.1	-33.5	-8.5
2004	-98.9	-20.3	-16.5	-4.7	0.9	-69.6	5.0	-36.8	-37.7	-9.1

5. Methodological notes

Coverage

Series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include the Czech Republic, Cyprus, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia; therefore figures published here concern the 25 Member States.

Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union corresponds to the customs territory of the European Union.

Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows.

- Imports are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing.
- Exports are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing) or repair or following inward processing.

Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable goods recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows.

- Arrivals are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State.
- Dispatches are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Trading partners

The results are broken down by country in accordance with the 'Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between

its Member States', referred to as the 'Geonomenclature' (Geonom).

In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the country of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (extra-EU trade), the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), the country of origin. Trade recorded under the category 'non-specified' in Tables 2.1 and 3.1 includes trade which cannot be allocated to an individual partner country due to confidentiality, adjustments or data errors.

Dutch imports, and therefore the trade deficit, are over-estimated because of the 'Rotterdam effect', where goods destined for the rest of the EU arrive and are recorded in harmonised EU external trade statistics in Dutch ports. This then has a positive effect on the external trade balances with the third countries of those Member States to which the goods are re-exported, as these shipments would be recorded as intra-EU trade with the Netherlands, rather than extra-EU trade with the third countries.

Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonised System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections of the UN standard international trade classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

Statistical value

For extra-EU trade, the statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. For intra-EU trade, it is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods.

It is the fob (free on board) value for dispatches and exports and the cif (cost, insurance, freight) value

for arrivals and imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches and exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals and imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of trade under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this publication have been expressed in euros.

Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. The data is based on the data available on **12 October 2005**. Table 1 describes the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's most important trading partners. Data in this table is taken from the WTO database on the internet.