

Statistical annex

1. Macroeconomic indicators

Annual percentage growth

EU-27	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8
Occupied population	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.5
Labour productivity	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	7.3	4.6	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.4
Price deflator GDP	3.5	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	4.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.0
EU-25	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.7
Occupied population	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.5
Labour productivity	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4
Harmonised CPI	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.5	2.3
Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-0.8	-0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	0.0

EU-15	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
Occupied population	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.4
Labour productivity	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3
Harmonised CPI	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.2
Price deflator GDP	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.1
United States	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	0.9	0.7
Occupied population	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	-0.2	-0.3
Labour productivity	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	0.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Annual average hours worked	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	1.6
Price deflator GDP	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.7	2.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.4	2.7	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.8	4.2	2.7	3.4	-0.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	4.4	2.5	3.1	0.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	-0.5	0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	3.0	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.1
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Japan	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	1.6	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.1
Occupied population	0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Labour productivity	0.9	-0.9	1.3	3.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.0	0.9
Annual average hours worked	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	0.5	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.4	0.3	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.5	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	1.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6
Price deflator GDP	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2
Nominal compensation per employee	1.5	-0.1	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.9	-0.2	0.2	2.2	0.7	-0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8
Nominal unit labour costs	0.6	0.8	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.8	-1.6	-1.8	-2.3	-0.4	-0.0
Real unit labour costs	0.0	0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.1	0.2
Belgium	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	3.5	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.5
Occupied population	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4
Labour productivity	3.0	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.6	1.7	0.9	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.1
Annual average hours worked	0.8	0.7	0.2	-1.7	1.5	0.1	-0.3	-1.7	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	2.2	-0.6	1.9	3.5	-2.1	1.5	1.2	4.0	-0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2
Harmonised CPI	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.3
Price deflator GDP	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	1.3	3.5	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	-0.7	3.1	0.2	1.6	1.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.9	0.1	3.2	-1.5	1.3	2.5	0.1	-0.8	-0.8	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	-0.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.8
Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-0.9	1.0	-1.5	2.2	0.3	-0.9	-2.7	-1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3

Bulgaria	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6
Occupied population	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	4.9	-0.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.2
Labour productivity	-1.7	4.2	4.4	0.5	4.9	4.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.0	-0.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.4
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9
Harmonised CPI	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	9.9	5.9
Price deflator GDP	948.3	23.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	4.4	1.8	5.1	3.8	8.5	7.9	8.6	5.8
Nominal compensation per employee	848.0	52.5	6.0	-9.9	14.9	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.9	7.4	17.9	13.7	10.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-9.6	23.3	2.2	-15.6	7.7	1.5	3.2	-0.2	2.1	-1.0	9.4	4.7	4.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-12.6	31.6	3.7	-13.8	8.4	1.7	4.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	10.5	5.2	5.8
Nominal unit labour costs	864.7	46.4	1.4	-10.3	9.6	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.4	14.2	9.3	6.3
Real unit labour costs	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-15.9	2.7	-2.7	1.2	-4.0	-1.3	-3.8	5.9	0.6	0.4
Czech Republic	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	4.7	5.0
Occupied population	0.2	-1.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-1.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	0.5
Labour productivity	-0.9	1.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.6	3.5	4.5
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.3	1.6	-0.1	-4.4	-1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.1	0.5	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.4	4.9	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.6	4.5
Harmonised CPI	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.2	2.7
Price deflator GDP	8.4	11.1	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.8	0.9	4.5	-0.2	1.7	3.4	3.5	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	8.6	8.7	7.1	6.5	8.2	7.7	8.6	5.7	4.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.2	-2.1	4.1	4.9	3.2	4.8	7.6	1.1	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	-0.1	5.1	3.3	4.1	6.4	9.0	2.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	2.1	4.4
Nominal unit labour costs	9.6	7.7	3.0	2.3	6.0	6.0	3.8	1.3	-0.5	1.5	2.3	3.5	2.6
Real unit labour costs	1.2	-3.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.8	-3.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.0	0.2
Denmark	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.8	1.3	1.1
Occupied population	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-0.4
Labour productivity	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	-0.0	1.1	1.5
Annual average hours worked	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.7	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	0.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
Harmonised CPI	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.3	2.3
Price deflator GDP	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.1
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	3.4	2.1	0.5	4.4	3.3	2.2	0.4	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.5	2.9
Real unit labour costs	-0.7	2.2	0.5	-2.4	1.9	1.0	0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4
Germany	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5
Occupied population	-0.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.3
Labour productivity	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.0	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.7	1.2
Harmonised CPI	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.8
Price deflator GDP	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.3	-0.2	1.0	-0.6	0.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.0	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.0	-0.8	-1.0	0.3	1.2	1.3
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1

Estonia	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	10.8	5.4	-0.1	9.6	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	7.1	2.7	4.3
Occupied population	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	-0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	-1.0	0.1
Labour productivity	10.8	7.7	4.8	12.8	6.8	6.3	6.4	8.2	8.3	5.3	6.6	3.7	4.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.4	5.6	7.7	7.2	6.0	6.4	3.8	4.2
Harmonised CPI	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	9.5	5.1
Price deflator GDP	11.2	6.5	6.6	4.4	5.3	3.8	4.5	1.8	6.2	6.2	9.7	9.4	4.8
Nominal compensation per employee	20.1	13.9	8.6	15.7	9.5	9.1	12.2	11.2	11.0	14.0	26.5	13.6	8.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	8.1	7.0	1.9	10.8	4.0	5.1	7.3	9.2	4.6	7.4	15.3	3.8	3.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	8.2	5.1	4.2	12.2	3.1	6.0	11.0	9.3	8.1	9.8	19.5	4.4	3.5
Nominal unit labour costs	8.5	5.8	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	8.3	18.6	9.5	3.7
Real unit labour costs	-2.5	-0.7	-2.8	-1.7	-2.6	-1.2	0.9	0.9	-3.4	2.0	8.1	0.1	-1.1
Ireland	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	11.3	8.0	10.4	9.4	6.1	6.6	4.5	4.4	6.0	5.7	5.3	2.3	3.2
Occupied population	5.6	8.6	6.2	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.7	4.3	3.6	0.7	1.6
Labour productivity	5.5	-0.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	4.7	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Annual average hours worked	-2.4	-3.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	8.0	3.6	4.6	4.9	3.4	5.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Harmonised CPI	1.3	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.4
Price deflator GDP	3.9	7.0	4.4	5.5	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	5.0	4.7	4.5	8.0	7.5	5.5	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.5	5.8	4.9	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	-2.1	0.1	2.4	2.0	1.0	3.8	4.2	2.4	2.1	4.8	3.1	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	-1.4	-1.1	3.4	3.3	0.4	2.4	4.8	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.0
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	5.3	0.6	3.4	4.4	0.8	3.9	5.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.3	1.9
Real unit labour costs	-4.3	-1.6	-3.6	-2.0	-1.0	-3.6	1.4	3.0	1.1	0.8	3.2	1.5	0.4
Greece	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	0.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.2
Annual average hours worked	0.1	-1.1	0.3	0.6	-0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	0.3	3.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Productivity per hour worked	4.2	0.4	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.8	2.0	-1.3	1.6	2.7	2.7
Harmonised CPI	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6
Price deflator GDP	6.8	5.2	3.0	5.7	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6
Nominal compensation per employee	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.9	8.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3	7.2	7.4	6.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	4.0	4.2	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	7.7	0.8	4.1	-1.5	4.0	5.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.5	3.1
Nominal unit labour costs	9.1	6.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	6.0	2.4	1.8	3.7	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.5
Real unit labour costs	2.2	0.8	0.0	-4.2	-0.2	2.2	-1.0	-1.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9
Spain	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	2.2	1.8
Occupied population	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.1	1.5	1.1
Labour productivity	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Harmonised CPI	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.8	2.6
Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.3	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.8	0.1

France	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.4
Occupied population	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.3
Labour productivity	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-0.8	-2.7	-0.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7	0.9	3.1	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
Harmonised CPI	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.0	2.0
Price deflator GDP	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.1	1.9	2.8	-0.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.0
Nominal unit labour costs	0.0	-0.1	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Italy	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	1.9	1.4	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.5	-0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.8
Occupied population	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
Labour productivity	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.6	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	-0.5	0.6	2.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.5
Harmonised CPI	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.2
Price deflator GDP	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	-1.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.8	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.6	-4.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.9	-3.4	0.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	-2.1	1.7	0.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.5	3.7	2.0
Real unit labour costs	0.1	-4.6	-0.1	-1.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	-0.5	0.7	0.6	-0.8	0.8	-0.1
Cyprus	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.7
Occupied population	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	1.7	3.2	1.5	1.5
Labour productivity	1.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	1.8	0.0	-1.8	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.3
Annual average hours worked	0.5	0.3	-3.6	5.3	1.3	-1.4	-0.4	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-1.3	0.3	0.3
Productivity per hour worked	1.2	3.1	6.8	-1.9	0.5	1.4	-1.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Harmonised CPI	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.8	2.5
Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.4	1.2	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.7
Nominal compensation per employee	5.5	3.1	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.8	7.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	0.1	2.1	2.1	0.4	3.6	2.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	3.7	-0.3	1.5	2.6	2.0	4.8	9.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	2.4	1.3	1.2
Real unit labour costs	1.2	-3.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	3.6	4.3	-1.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.7	-2.3	-1.4
Latvia	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	8.4	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.3	3.8	2.5
Occupied population	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-2.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	4.7	3.5	-0.4	-1.2
Labour productivity	3.8	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.8	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.8
Annual average hours worked	:	:	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.0	-2.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	5.7	9.4	6.2	5.2	4.4	10.5	9.0	7.0	6.4	4.0	3.6
Harmonised CPI	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.8	8.5
Price deflator GDP	7.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	10.2	9.9	13.3	15.1	7.6
Nominal compensation per employee	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	11.3	14.3	25.3	23.6	33.2	21.0	12.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.5	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.4	7.5	6.9	13.7	12.5	17.6	5.2	4.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.0	1.5	5.4	3.5	1.1	1.8	8.0	6.8	15.2	16.6	22.0	5.2	3.7
Nominal unit labour costs	8.8	1.1	2.2	-3.0	-2.2	-0.8	5.6	6.4	15.2	15.3	24.9	16.1	7.9
Real unit labour costs	1.6	-3.1	-1.7	-6.9	-3.9	-4.2	2.0	-0.6	4.6	4.9	10.3	0.9	0.3

Lithuania	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	8.5	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	6.1	3.7
Occupied population	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.8	3.6	2.2	-0.0	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.1	-0.1
Labour productivity	7.8	8.4	0.8	8.4	10.9	3.2	7.9	7.3	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.0	3.7
Annual average hours worked	0.1	3.0	-3.0	6.6	-0.8	-1.6	-0.9	1.3	3.4	-0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	11.8	4.8	8.9	6.0	1.9	6.7	5.6	5.5	3.2
Harmonised CPI	10.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	10.1	7.2
Price deflator GDP	12.6	4.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.7	5.7	6.6	8.6	9.7	7.3
Nominal compensation per employee	22.9	15.5	2.6	-0.7	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	15.1	14.1	15.0	9.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.2	11.1	3.5	-1.2	7.3	4.9	9.9	8.0	5.5	8.0	5.1	4.8	2.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	12.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.6	5.1	9.9	11.2	9.7	11.8	7.3	4.4	2.3
Nominal unit labour costs	14.0	6.6	1.8	-8.4	-3.4	1.7	0.9	3.3	5.9	8.8	7.0	8.4	5.6
Real unit labour costs	1.2	2.5	2.7	-8.9	-3.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.5
Luxembourg	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	5.9	6.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	2.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	4.5	3.6	3.5
Occupied population	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.3
Labour productivity	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	0.2	-0.4	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.8	-0.9	2.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	-1.9	1.6	1.5	4.5	3.1	0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.4
Harmonised CPI	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	2.5
Price deflator GDP	-1.9	-0.4	5.3	2.0	0.1	2.1	5.0	1.7	4.2	6.2	2.2	0.7	0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	0.9	4.0	5.3	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.6	1.3	-1.3	3.3	3.4	0.9	-2.7	2.2	-0.4	-1.6	1.2	2.5	2.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	-0.2	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	2.5	6.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.3
Real unit labour costs	1.8	-0.6	-4.4	0.5	6.4	0.1	-3.0	-0.4	-2.4	-3.8	1.0	2.9	2.5
Hungary	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.3	1.9	3.2
Occupied population	0.2	1.8	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.7	-0.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.1	0.6
Labour productivity	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.3	5.4	3.7	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.6
Annual average hours worked	1.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	-2.0	0.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	3.4	0.0	4.2	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.6
Harmonised CPI	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.3	3.7
Price deflator GDP	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.4	2.2	3.9	5.2	4.5	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	21.0	13.9	5.2	15.3	15.0	13.3	9.9	11.2	7.1	4.5	8.4	6.9	6.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	1.1	-3.0	5.0	6.0	5.1	3.8	6.6	4.8	0.6	3.0	2.3	3.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	0.2	-4.6	5.7	6.3	9.1	5.6	6.3	3.2	1.1	1.8	0.6	3.0
Nominal unit labour costs	15.8	10.4	3.9	11.3	11.0	8.5	6.3	5.5	3.3	1.4	6.8	3.7	4.0
Real unit labour costs	-2.2	-2.0	-4.2	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	-2.3	1.5	-0.7	0.3
Malta	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	0.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.5
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	1.8	0.6	1.0	-0.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.3	1.3
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	-3.3	2.0	-1.3	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-3.3	0.7	-0.8	1.7	-2.7	-0.3	-1.7	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	-0.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.9	4.9	2.5	2.9	1.3	1.2
Harmonised CPI	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	3.4	2.2
Price deflator GDP	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	5.0	5.3	2.6	5.4	3.1	4.6	1.3	2.0	3.3	1.5	3.0	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.0	2.9	4.0	-0.2	2.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.8	1.3	3.7	-1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.5	-0.5	0.8
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.9	2.1	0.7	-1.3	9.0	1.0	6.0	0.5	-0.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.9
Real unit labour costs	-1.9	0.1	-0.5	-4.0	5.6	-2.1	3.0	-1.2	-3.0	-1.8	-1.8	-0.5	-0.3

Netherlands	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.5	3.0	3.5	2.6	1.8
Occupied population	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.2	1.8	2.4	1.3	0.7
Labour productivity	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
Harmonised CPI	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.9
Price deflator GDP	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	2.5	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.8	-0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	-0.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.9	5.0	4.8	2.7	0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-0.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.0
Austria	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.2	1.8
Occupied population	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.5
Labour productivity	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Annual average hours worked	0.6	0.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	0.7	2.6	3.2	2.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
Harmonised CPI	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.9
Price deflator GDP	-0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	-0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4
Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3
Poland	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.3	5.0
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.0	0.7	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.7
Harmonised CPI	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.3	3.4
Price deflator GDP	13.9	11.1	6.0	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	3.0	4.9	3.1
Nominal compensation per employee	20.6	14.0	13.7	10.8	10.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	8.1	8.0	7.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.8	2.7	7.3	3.3	6.4	-0.0	1.3	-2.2	-1.1	0.4	5.0	2.9	3.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.2	3.1	7.2	0.8	6.1	-1.0	1.3	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	5.5	3.7	3.8
Nominal unit labour costs	14.2	9.9	4.5	4.6	6.4	-2.3	-3.2	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	6.1	5.2	3.3
Real unit labour costs	0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-2.4	2.9	-4.4	-3.6	-6.0	-2.3	-2.4	3.0	0.2	0.1
Portugal	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.2	4.9	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
Occupied population	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
Labour productivity	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.0
Annual average hours worked	-0.9	-0.6	0.7	-2.7	0.2	-0.0	-1.6	1.0	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Productivity per hour worked	3.5	2.7	1.7	4.5	-0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
Harmonised CPI	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.3
Price deflator GDP	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	5.3	4.9	6.6	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.5	1.7	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	3.3	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.2	3.7	3.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.4	1.7	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.8	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8

Romania	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.0	6.2	5.1
Occupied population	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.0	-1.7	-1.5	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.8
Labour productivity	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	8.1	5.3	10.3	5.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	0.5	0.4	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.8	5.4	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.6	4.8
Price deflator GDP	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.4	23.4	24.0	15.0	12.2	10.8	10.8	9.4	8.6
Nominal compensation per employee	107.2	89.3	41.2	74.9	44.8	25.9	28.3	13.9	22.1	17.8	20.2	18.1	16.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-16.2	21.9	-4.4	21.3	5.4	2.0	3.5	-0.9	8.8	6.3	8.5	8.0	7.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-19.4	26.8	-3.5	25.1	6.7	3.7	11.4	0.0	13.8	12.0	14.8	10.4	11.3
Nominal unit labour costs	112.1	94.3	36.5	75.5	35.8	16.5	21.9	3.3	15.4	12.3	14.8	12.3	11.6
Real unit labour costs	-14.2	25.1	-7.6	21.7	-1.1	-5.6	-1.7	-10.2	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.7	2.8
Slovenia	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.1	4.2	3.8
Occupied population	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.5
Labour productivity	6.9	3.8	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Annual average hours worked	-1.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.4	-2.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	8.1	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.8	6.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0
Harmonised CPI	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.4	3.3
Price deflator GDP	8.5	6.9	6.5	5.6	8.6	7.6	5.6	3.3	1.7	2.0	3.9	4.0	3.3
Nominal compensation per employee	12.5	8.7	8.7	10.2	11.8	8.8	7.9	7.8	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.8	6.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.8	1.7	2.1	4.4	3.0	1.1	2.1	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	4.0	1.1	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.2	3.2
Nominal unit labour costs	5.3	4.8	4.6	7.2	9.0	6.6	4.5	3.5	1.3	0.9	2.8	4.4	3.2
Real unit labour costs	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8	1.5	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	0.3	-0.1
Slovakia	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	4.2	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.6	8.5	10.4	7.0	6.2
Occupied population	-1.0	-0.5	-2.5	-2.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.9
Labour productivity	5.3	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.7	3.6	5.5	5.1	6.1	8.1	5.5	5.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.2	-1.7	0.1	0.2	-1.2	-3.1	-3.4	2.9	2.1	-0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6
Productivity per hour worked	5.5	6.8	2.6	3.2	4.1	8.0	7.3	2.4	3.0	6.8	6.4	4.3	4.6
Harmonised CPI	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.8	3.2
Price deflator GDP	6.4	5.0	7.4	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.9	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.4	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	16.2	9.8	6.9	13.3	5.8	8.7	8.2	8.4	9.7	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.2	4.6	-0.5	3.6	0.8	4.6	2.7	2.4	7.1	4.8	7.1	5.9	6.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	7.8	4.0	-2.8	4.7	0.2	5.7	1.5	1.0	6.9	2.9	5.5	4.1	5.1
Nominal unit labour costs	10.3	4.7	4.1	9.6	3.0	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.3	1.7	0.2	2.8	3.3
Real unit labour costs	3.7	-0.3	-3.0	0.2	-2.0	-0.0	-0.9	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	0.8
Finland	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.6
Occupied population	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.6
Labour productivity	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.9
Annual average hours worked	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.1
Harmonised CPI	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.4	2.3
Price deflator GDP	2.2	3.4	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	1.6	4.5	2.2	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.3	5.5	4.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	2.3	0.7	-0.6	2.0	-0.4	3.2	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.4
Nominal unit labour costs	-1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	2.3	-0.2	1.1	3.9	2.5
Real unit labour costs	-3.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	1.9	-1.4	-1.3	0.7	0.1

Sweden	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	2.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.8
Occupied population	-1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.2
Labour productivity	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	-1.0	2.4	2.5	4.9	3.0	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.6
Annual average hours worked	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	-0.0	-0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.3	0.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	-0.4	1.6	1.7
Harmonised CPI	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.9
Price deflator GDP	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.9	1.8	3.1	1.1	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	2.4	1.4	7.2	4.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.2	4.8	4.6	3.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.2	1.8	0.4	5.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.2	0.3	1.6	3.4	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.3	1.9	-0.0	6.2	2.0	1.2	1.4	3.1	1.9	1.2	3.5	1.9	1.5
Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	0.3	-1.1	5.2	5.3	0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	4.3	3.0	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.3	-2.0	3.7	2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-2.0	1.2	1.9	0.2
United Kingdom	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.6
Occupied population	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.0
Labour productivity	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6
Annual average hours worked	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	0.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.2
Harmonised CPI	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.2
Price deflator GDP	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	6.3	4.5	5.7	5.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	3.6	2.2	4.3	2.8	0.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.2
Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.8
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	-1.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	0.2	-1.5	0.6	0.6
Croatia	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.0
Occupied population	3.2	-3.0	-3.3	4.0	-5.4	4.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.5
Labour productivity	3.5	5.7	2.5	-1.1	10.4	1.4	4.7	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	4.0	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.9	3.0
Price deflator GDP	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	5.1	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	:	15.5	10.7	0.1	9.2	6.5	11.5	3.2	4.1	6.3	6.3	7.5	6.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	6.5	6.7	-4.5	5.0	2.8	7.3	-0.7	0.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	3.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	9.0	6.9	-5.1	4.2	4.2	9.5	1.1	0.7	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.4
Nominal unit labour costs	:	9.3	8.0	1.1	-1.1	5.1	6.5	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.0
Real unit labour costs	:	0.8	4.0	-3.4	-4.9	1.4	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.4
Macedonia FYR	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.8	5.5
Occupied population	:	3.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.7	-0.6	-1.9	-2.2	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8
Labour productivity	:	-0.0	5.0	4.2	-2.9	1.4	4.8	6.4	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	-1.3	6.6	5.2	2.3	1.1	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	6.0	2.7
Price deflator GDP	3.9	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	6.4	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	3.1	6.6	2.6	-1.0	2.6	6.4	-0.7	0.1	9.9	3.0	7.6	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	1.7	3.7	-5.1	-4.4	-0.8	6.2	-2.0	-3.6	5.3	0.3	1.1	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	2.3	6.9	-5.5	-5.9	0.5	2.8	-1.6	-0.7	6.8	1.0	2.1	0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	:	3.1	1.5	-1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5	-6.7	-1.9	9.1	1.5	6.0	1.7
Real unit labour costs	:	1.7	-1.2	-9.0	-1.6	-2.2	1.2	-7.9	-5.5	4.6	-1.2	-0.4	-1.1

Turkey	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Real GDP	7.5	3.1	-3.4	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	4.3	4.7
Occupied population	-2.5	2.8	2.1	:	:	:	-1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
Labour productivity	10.3	0.3	-5.4	:	:	:	6.3	6.1	6.9	5.5	3.3	3.0	3.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	85.6	82.1	61.4	53.2	56.8	47.0	25.3	10.1	8.1	9.3	8.8	7.8	6.0
Price deflator GDP	81.5	75.7	54.2	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	8.1	6.5	5.9
Nominal compensation per employee	103.0	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	11.6	12.7	12.3	9.8	7.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	11.8	0.3	19.6	-2.9	-6.1	0.3	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.8	3.0	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	11.7	-4.1	20.2	-6.4	-4.1	-0.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.8	1.3
Nominal unit labour costs	84.2	75.7	94.9	32.9	51.8	28.8	20.3	9.8	4.4	6.8	8.7	6.6	4.1
Real unit labour costs	1.4	-0.0	26.4	-11.0	-0.7	-6.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.5	-2.3	0.6	0.1	-1.7

Source: AMECO database of the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs and European Commission 2008 Spring Forecasts.

Note: In the case of Greece (1997–2000), Malta (1997–2000), Poland (1997–2006) and Turkey (2000–2002) employment growth data from AMECO and Annual Averages of Labour Force Data differed significantly due to methodological and/or data source differences. For this reason no employment growth and productivity growth data is shown for these countries/periods.

2. Key employment indicators

Introduction to key employment indicators tables

The figures in the following 'key employment indicators' tables refer to data available up to end of April 2008.

The source for the indicator values are Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey (annual averages), except for the following indicators which are from Eurostat, National Accounts:

3. Total employment levels (except for EL, PL, SK, SI (2004, 2005) and RO)
10. Share of self-employed in total employment
13. Share of total employment in Services
14. Share of total employment in Industry
15. Share of total employment in Agriculture

Notes for particular Member States/tables

(a) Missing quarters are estimated by Eurostat before the transition to a continuous quarterly survey takes place in each country.

(b) General comments and breaks in series on EU LFS indicators

Indicators 20-23 Harmonised unemployment series, based on EU LFS estimated monthly results

Break in series SE 2005, IT and AT 2004, PT 1998, RO 2002, UK 2000
 ES 2005 due to the questionnaire revision, the impact has been estimated at +0.4 percentage point on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0.2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0.4 p.p. on unemployment rate
 DE 1999-2004 *national estimates*, 2005 *break in series*
 TR 2000-2005 *national LFS*

(c) Comments on specific indicators

Indicator 1 *Estimate*: EU and PL until 2005, LT 1998-2001, MT 2000-2001

Indicators 3-4, 10 AT and UK figures in unit of 1000 jobs
Estimate: IE 1990-1994, EL 1997-1999 (based on the unit of 1000 jobs), PL until 2007
Forecast: BE, LU and NL 2007, PT and RO 2006-2007, HR 2005-2006, TR 2000-2006

Indicator 9 EU LFS spring results
Estimate: BE 1999-2000
Forecast: BE, LU and NL 2007, PT and RO 2006-2007, HR 2005-2006

Indicators 13-15 *Estimate*: PL until 2006

Indicator 20 *Provisional*: SE 2005, *Estimate*: EU 2005

Key employment indicators: EU-27

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	474389	477697	478879	479988	481550	483568	485371	487230
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	319355	320701	321886	322826	323752	325687	327078	328295
3. Total employment (000)	200788	203807	206019	209426	211470	212244	213074	214443	216465	219913	223448
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	192222	194513	197212	198720	200588	200666	202023	203754	206923	210815	214664
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.3	62.6	62.9	63.5	64.5	65.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	37.5	36.7	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.4	37.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.5	74.9	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.6	77.2	78.2	79.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.7	38.5	40.0	40.7	42.4	43.5	44.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.1	58.1	57.9	58.2	59.0	59.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.4	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.3	64.7	65.5	66.0	66.5	67.0	67.5	68.1	68.5	68.8	68.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.6	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.4	26.0	25.6	25.3	25.1	24.9	24.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.9	69.3	69.8	70.3	70.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.9	45.6	45.0	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.6	82.5	82.6	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.2	84.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.7	40.3	41.1	42.7	43.6	45.3	46.4	47.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	19537	19194	20194	20496	20875	20725	19189	16897
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.3	17.3	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.3	17.0	15.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.8
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	230650	232448	233143	233796	234575	235704	236717	237669
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	158868	159637	160275	160834	161342	162338	163120	163706
3. Total employment (000)	116042	116970	117421	118688	119374	119361	119479	119741	120518	122136	123796
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	110448	111481	112379	112541	113128	112728	113108	113549	114964	116830	118661
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.9	70.3	70.3	70.4	70.8	71.6	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.0	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.7	39.6	39.0	39.0	38.8	39.4	40.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.0	85.2	85.5	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.8	84.8	85.2	86.0	86.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.1	47.0	46.9	47.1	47.7	48.4	49.9	50.4	51.6	52.7	53.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.7	69.1	68.8	68.5	68.8	69.4	70.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	19.6	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.8	13.6	13.9	13.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.9	55.1	55.9	56.4	56.8	57.2	57.5	58.0	58.2	58.4	58.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.6	36.5	36.1	35.7	35.6	35.2	34.8	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	77.1	77.0	76.8	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.4	49.2	48.5	47.9	47.7	47.6	47.4	47.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	91.9	91.6	91.4	91.5	91.5	91.7	92.0	91.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	50.7	51.1	51.7	53.3	54.0	55.3	56.2	57.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	9753	9719	10390	10571	10757	10658	9790	8550
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.6	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	16.6	16.8	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.2	16.8	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.0	7.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	243736	245247	245735	246190	246973	247863	248655	249561
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	160487	161064	161611	161992	162411	163348	163959	164589
3. Total employment (000)	84746	86837	88599	90738	92096	92882	93595	94702	95946	97778	99652
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	81780	83037	84837	86180	87460	87937	88915	90205	91959	93985	96003
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	52.0	53.0	53.7	54.3	54.4	54.9	55.5	56.3	57.3	58.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	33.0	33.6	34.1	34.2	33.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.4	34.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	64.0	64.6	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	71.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.1	26.1	26.7	27.4	28.2	29.1	30.7	31.6	33.6	34.9	36.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.3	47.7	47.6	47.9	49.0	49.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.5	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.9	28.6	28.5	29.0	30.0	30.9	31.2	31.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.5	15.0	15.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.1	77.6	78.0	78.3	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.7	81.2	81.6	81.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.1	60.2	60.5	61.0	61.7	62.4	63.0	63.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.3	41.9	41.4	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	73.3	73.4	73.7	74.4	75.4	75.9	76.5	76.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	29.5	30.1	31.1	32.8	33.8	35.9	37.2	38.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	9785	9475	9805	9926	10118	10068	9400	8347
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.6	8.9	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.0	18.6	18.3	17.3	15.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.4

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicator 1: estimate until 2005; Indicator 20: 2005 estimate.

Key employment indicators: EU-25

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	443940	445219	447487	448693	450481	452126	454212	456090	458006
2. Population aged 15-64	296106	297250	298248	298633	300049	301203	302585	303483	305383	306805	308050
3. Total employment (000)	188155	191034	193202	196475	198578	199448	200187	201629	203702	207010	210360
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	179443	181892	184747	186362	188387	189124	190636	192242	195325	198906	202613
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.0	36.8	36.9	37.4	38.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.4	78.4	79.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.7	40.3	41.0	42.6	43.7	44.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.2	58.2	57.9	58.2	59.0	60.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.0	15.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.2	66.5	67.3	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.4	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.5	26.2	25.8	25.4	25.1	24.8	24.6	24.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.7	68.7	69.0	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.7	70.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	81.7	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.5	82.8	83.2	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.5	40.1	41.4	43.1	44.0	45.6	46.6	47.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	19264	18925	18155	17780	18702	19355	19676	19686	18155	16016
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.1	16.9	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.7	6.9
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	216195	216517	217768	218467	219455	220273	221430	222480	223451
2. Population aged 15-64	147511	148252	148788	148673	149448	150056	150821	151296	152257	153048	153627
3. Total employment (000)	109130	109979	110611	111835	112582	112500	112494	112833	113580	115157	116684
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	103535	104663	105668	105917	106619	106493	106925	107324	108635	110369	112098
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.4	72.1	73.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.5	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.3	41.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.6	86.4	87.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.8	50.3	50.8	51.9	52.8	54.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	70.0	69.6	69.2	68.9	69.2	69.8	70.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.5	13.2	14.1	14.5	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.2	56.5	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.6	59.0	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.6	36.5	36.0	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.0	78.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.7	49.8	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.2	48.8	48.4	48.6	48.4	48.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.8	91.9	91.9	92.2	92.3	92.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.6	51.1	52.2	53.8	54.5	55.6	56.4	57.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	9570	9389	8968	8919	9538	9917	10045	10055	9181	8031
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	17.4	16.9	16.1	16.3	17.2	17.8	17.9	18.0	16.6	14.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.1	7.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	227740	228700	229718	230224	231024	231852	232781	233610	234555
2. Population aged 15-64	148597	148998	149460	149960	150602	151147	151764	152187	153126	153757	154423
3. Total employment (000)	79025	81055	82591	84640	85996	86948	87693	88796	90122	91853	93676
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	75912	77233	79082	80445	81769	82631	83712	84918	86689	88537	90515
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	55.2	55.8	56.6	57.6	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.6	33.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.9	34.4	35.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.1	66.8	67.1	67.8	68.6	69.3	70.4	71.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.5	25.5	26.3	26.9	27.8	29.2	30.8	31.7	33.8	35.0	36.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.7	48.7	49.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.2	31.4	32.3	32.6	32.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.9	80.2	80.6	80.9	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.1	58.7	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.7	61.3	62.1	62.8	63.4	63.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.7	42.1	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.2	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.0	71.7	72.6	73.1	73.2	73.8	74.6	75.6	76.1	76.7	77.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	28.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.7	31.2	32.9	34.0	36.1	37.4	38.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	9694	9535	9188	8861	9164	9438	9631	9632	8974	7985
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.0	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	19.5	18.9	18.1	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.2	15.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.6

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicator 1: estimate until 2005; Indicator 20: 2005 estimate.

Key employment indicators: EU-15

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	367997	368337	369708	370902	373067	374831	377068	378805	380944	382884	384932
2. Population aged 15-64	246691	247585	248341	248387	249436	250392	251864	252529	254279	255498	256722
3. Total employment (000)	157608	160358	163290	166870	169250	170421	171254	172506	174102	176657	179458
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	149723	152118	155322	157530	159763	160760	162307	163696	166242	169016	171822
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.7	61.4	62.5	63.4	64.0	64.2	64.4	64.8	65.4	66.2	66.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.2	38.2	39.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.9	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.7	78.1	79.0	79.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.2	41.7	42.5	44.2	45.3	46.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.0	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.6	58.8	59.4	60.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.3	20.8	20.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.2	13.7	14.4	14.8	14.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.5	68.8	69.5	70.0	70.4	71.0	71.5	72.1	72.4	72.8	72.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.8	26.6	26.1	25.7	25.4	25.0	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.7	70.1	70.6	71.2	71.7	72.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.0	47.4	48.2	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	81.3	81.7	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.2	84.7	84.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.5	42.9	44.6	45.5	47.2	48.4	49.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	16774	16003	14918	13575	12878	13661	14450	14827	15116	14468	13265
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	18.1	16.4	14.8	14.1	14.6	15.3	15.9	16.3	15.7	14.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	179352	179733	180510	180781	182005	182988	184205	185061	186225	187303	188370
2. Population aged 15-64	123214	123821	124227	123917	124526	125034	125818	126144	126992	127681	128277
3. Total employment (000)	91917	93059	94241	95661	96609	96684	96744	96914	97300	98448	99686
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	87043	88222	89549	90156	91021	91034	91493	91720	92654	93930	95169
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.6	71.2	72.1	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.7	73.0	73.6	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.7	41.7	43.1	43.9	44.3	43.6	42.9	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.3	85.8	86.5	87.2	87.3	86.8	86.6	86.5	86.7	87.3	87.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.2	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.9	50.1	51.6	52.2	53.3	54.1	55.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.1	71.5	71.2	70.8	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.9	13.7	14.1	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.5	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.1	35.9	35.5	35.2	35.0	34.6	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.5	51.0	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.2	50.9	50.8	51.1	51.1	51.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.6	92.8	92.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.2	53.4	55.1	55.9	56.9	57.7	58.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	8498	7974	7383	6656	6401	6914	7371	7541	7732	7309	6639
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	17.0	15.3	13.7	13.4	14.3	15.2	15.6	16.1	15.5	14.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.8	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.4

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	188644	188602	189197	190121	191062	191843	192863	193744	194719	195581	196562
2. Population aged 15-64	123479	123764	124113	124469	124910	125358	126046	126385	127287	127818	128445
3. Total employment (000)	65692	67299	69049	71209	72641	73737	74511	75592	76801	78209	79773
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	62682	63898	65774	67375	68742	69726	70813	71976	73588	75086	76652
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.8	51.6	53.0	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.2	56.9	57.8	58.7	59.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.7	34.7	36.0	36.9	37.4	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.4	38.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.3	63.2	64.7	65.8	66.7	67.3	67.9	68.9	69.6	70.6	71.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.1	26.3	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.7	32.2	33.2	35.5	36.9	38.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	45.4	46.2	46.8	47.2	47.2	47.5	48.5	49.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.2	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.8	35.1	36.1	36.7	36.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.3	85.7	86.1	86.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.7	62.7	63.5	64.3	64.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.4	43.8	44.6	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.1	44.2	44.5	44.6	44.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.0	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.3	73.1	74.0	75.2	75.8	76.5	77.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	28.9	29.0	29.6	30.3	31.1	32.8	34.4	35.5	37.9	39.4	40.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	8275	8029	7535	6919	6476	6748	7079	7286	7383	7159	6626
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.2	10.7	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.5	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.9	19.4	17.7	16.0	14.9	14.9	15.4	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.8

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicator 20: 2005 estimate.

Key employment indicators: Belgium

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	10153	10175	10214	10239	10263	10310	10356	10396	10477	10546	10614
2. Population aged 15-64	6700	6702	6710	6719	6728	6758	6791	6818	6876	6941	7008
3. Total employment (000)	3900	3960	4012	4092	4150	4145	4146	4174	4225	4278	4337
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3807	3850	3980	4068	4033	4047	4047	4114	4199	4233	4348
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4	27.4	27.8	27.5	27.6	27.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5	77.3	78.3	78.4	79.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.6	28.1	30.0	31.8	32.0	34.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.4	55.8	55.4	54.7	55.8	56.3	55.8	57.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1	20.5	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.5	77.7	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.6	23.3	22.8	22.7	22.5	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.5	20.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.8	64.9	65.9	66.7	66.5	67.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.0	35.3	35.0	34.7	33.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.3	83.4	84.6	84.5	85.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.7	28.9	31.2	33.3	33.6	35.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	390	400	371	302	286	331	362	379	390	383	353
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	22.1	21.1	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.5	18.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.4
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4966	4977	4994	5006	5018	5042	5067	5086	5127	5162	5197
2. Population aged 15-64	3374	3375	3380	3384	3388	3403	3420	3443	3459	3491	3524
3. Total employment (000)	2319	2332	2325	2367	2401	2382	2360	2374	2381	2400	2420
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2263	2265	2302	2351	2331	2323	2300	2337	2361	2371	2421
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.3	67.3	67.9	68.3	67.9	68.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2	29.9	30.1	29.7	30.4	29.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1	85.0	85.8	86.1	85.9	87.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.0	37.8	39.1	41.7	40.9	42.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.7	68.6	67.6	66.7	67.6	67.4	66.9	68.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.5	66.4	67.1	67.5	68.1	67.8	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.5	32.4	32.4	31.9	31.7	30.9	30.3	30.0	29.4	29.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.4	73.9	73.4	73.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.8	92.2	91.9	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.4	43.4	42.7	44.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	179	189	178	141	147	167	192	191	196	191	174
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.3	7.7	7.1	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	20.2	19.4	14.5	16.0	17.2	22.2	20.2	21.0	18.8	17.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5187	5198	5220	5233	5245	5267	5289	5310	5350	5384	5417
2. Population aged 15-64	3326	3327	3331	3336	3341	3355	3371	3375	3417	3450	3484
3. Total employment (000)	1581	1629	1688	1725	1749	1762	1786	1800	1844	1879	1918
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1545	1585	1678	1717	1702	1724	1746	1777	1838	1862	1927
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.6	53.8	54.0	55.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.7	25.4	25.2	24.7	25.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.8	62.8	65.8	67.2	66.5	66.8	67.8	68.5	70.4	70.7	72.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.5	18.7	21.1	22.1	23.2	26.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	44.2	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.4	45.6	45.2	46.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.7	15.4	15.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.1	13.1	12.7	12.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4	39.1	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.7	88.8	89.4	89.3	90.0	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.2	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.3	8.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.3	56.9	58.2	59.5	59.5	60.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.4	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.7	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.8	76.8	77.0	78.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.2	19.2	22.1	23.4	24.6	27.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	211	211	192	161	138	164	170	188	194	192	179
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.5	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.4	24.5	23.0	19.5	17.8	18.3	21.3	22.4	22.1	22.6	20.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.1	5.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	7.5	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.6

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 2007 forecast; Indicator 9: 1999-2000 estimate.

Key employment indicators: Bulgaria

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	6835	7884	7877	7821	7786	7747	7706	7673
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	5491	5375	5357	5308	5306	5283	5238	5198
3. Total employment (000)	3157	3153	3088	3239	3215	3222	3317	3403	3495	3612	3714
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	2768	2672	2709	2785	2877	2947	3072	3209
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6	61.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.6	23.2	24.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	68.5	67.2	67.6	69.2	71.2	73.0	75.7	79.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	20.8	24.0	27.0	30.0	32.5	34.7	39.6	42.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6	61.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	28.2	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.5	27.8	27.2	26.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3	6.5	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	48.1	48.7	48.7	50.3	51.1	51.6	51.6	52.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	27.6	27.2	27.4	26.6	26.6	27.0	28.0	28.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.1	22.3	21.4	20.4	19.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.7	62.5	61.9	60.9	61.8	62.1	64.5	66.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	30.5	33.2	30.9	28.8	28.9	27.9	28.9	28.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7	79.1	79.9	80.2	82.3	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8	33.9	36.2	38.0	43.0	45.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	417	362	402	561	663	609	449	400	334	306	240
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.3	19.5	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	9.4	12.1	12.0	8.9	7.2	6.0	5.0	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	10.8	13.4	11.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.6	4.4
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	3270	3818	3820	3792	3775	3754	3731	3714
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	2684	2647	2643	2616	2623	2614	2590	2578
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1724	1683	1693	1756	1805	1866	1920	1977
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1469	1394	1418	1466	1520	1569	1626	1701
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	54.7	52.7	53.7	56.0	57.9	60.0	62.8	66.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	21.8	20.1	20.5	21.7	23.2	23.9	25.4	27.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	70.8	68.4	69.0	71.4	73.5	75.7	78.6	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.5	42.2	45.5	49.5	51.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	53.5	53.9	56.3	58.3	59.8	63.0	65.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	33.9	35.2	34.9	34.7	34.4	32.9	32.8	32.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	40.7	41.9	42.2	43.8	44.6	44.7	43.9	44.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	30.4	29.0	29.0	28.8	29.0	30.0	31.8	32.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	28.8	29.0	28.8	27.5	26.4	25.3	24.3	23.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.2	67.0	66.4	65.4	66.4	67.0	68.8	70.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	34.9	35.6	34.2	31.5	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	83.3	84.2	83.0	81.8	82.9	83.3	85.1	87.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7	45.6	47.2	49.9	53.6	55.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	220	190	213	303	364	337	246	222	183	156	121
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	16.7	20.2	18.9	14.1	12.5	10.3	8.6	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	36.1	42.0	40.1	31.0	27.0	23.4	18.9	14.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	9.6	12.6	12.5	9.2	7.3	6.1	4.8	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	13.1	15.4	13.8	9.8	8.6	7.3	5.9	4.6

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	3566	4066	4057	4030	4010	3993	3975	3958
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	2807	2729	2714	2692	2683	2669	2647	2621
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1515	1532	1529	1561	1598	1629	1692	1737
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1299	1278	1290	1319	1357	1378	1446	1508
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5	49.0	50.6	51.7	54.6	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4	19.6	19.6	19.4	21.0	21.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1	67.1	68.8	70.3	72.8	76.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2	21.0	24.2	25.5	31.1	34.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.5	48.8	50.8	51.6	54.3	57.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	21.7	22.8	22.9	22.0	21.9	21.9	20.8	20.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	56.8	56.8	56.4	58.0	58.7	59.7	60.6	61.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.2	25.0	25.4	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.5	23.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	19.0	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.5	16.8	15.9	15.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5	56.5	57.2	57.3	60.2	62.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6	26.1	25.9	24.5	26.4	26.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4	76.4	76.8	77.2	79.4	81.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5	23.8	26.8	27.8	33.9	37.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	196	172	189	258	299	272	203	178	152	149	120
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	16.2	18.6	17.3	13.2	11.5	9.8	9.3	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	30.7	35.3	33.2	24.8	24.3	21.0	20.3	15.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	9.2	11.4	11.4	8.6	7.0	6.0	5.2	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	8.6	11.5	9.3	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.1

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Czech Republic

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	10250	10235	10222	10176	10171	10179	10196	10229	10265	10320
2. Population aged 15-64	:	7070	7089	7116	7121	7149	7182	7231	7270	7307	7347
3. Total employment (000)		5205	5125	4949	4941	4963	4991	4923	4940	4988	5172
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	4759	4653	4625	4631	4677	4647	4639	4710	4769	4856
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.2	32.2	30.0	27.8	27.5	27.7	28.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5	81.7	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8	42.3	42.7	44.5	45.2	46.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3	63.9	64.4	65.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)		15.1	16.1	17.1	17.4	17.4	18.1	19.1	18.8	18.3	18.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)		52.4	53.0	55.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	57.5	57.6	57.9	58.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)		41.7	41.4	39.8	39.1	39.2	38.8	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.3	69.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.7	36.8	35.2	34.0	33.5	31.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.8	88.3	88.2	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.4	44.2	45.1	46.9	47.7	48.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	328	444	445	409	373	398	426	410	372	277
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2	17.5	10.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	2.0	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	6.2	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.5	5.9	3.4
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	4964	4954	4949	4932	4934	4941	4959	4987	5012	5045
2. Population aged 15-64	:	3517	3524	3538	3545	3563	3582	3616	3646	3671	3696
3. Total employment (000)	:	2884	2777	2771	2787	2813	2780	2788	2833	2886	2949
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	2671	2607	2589	2595	2632	2619	2615	2671	2704	2764
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	73.1	72.3	73.3	73.7	74.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.1	35.3	32.3	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.7	89.2	89.8	90.4	91.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	53.2	53.6	51.7	52.6	57.2	57.5	57.2	59.3	59.5	59.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	72.6	72.6	73.9	73.2	72.1	73.3	73.5	74.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	20.3	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.9	24.1	23.9	22.8	22.8	23.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	42.6	44.4	45.7	46.3	46.8	47.2	47.4	47.9	48.3	48.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	50.8	49.3	48.4	48.0	47.9	47.6	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	80.0	79.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.0	77.9	78.4	78.3	78.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.2	42.3	39.6	38.7	38.9	37.7	36.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	95.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.3	59.9	60.2	62.1	62.7	62.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	143	207	207	189	168	174	201	187	169	124
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	5.0	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.1	6.5	5.8	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.6	16.6	18.3	22.2	19.3	16.6	10.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	6.3	9.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.6	7.5	6.3	3.9

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	5286	5281	5273	5244	5238	5238	5237	5242	5252	5275
2. Population aged 15-64	:	3554	3565	3578	3576	3586	3601	3615	3624	3636	3651
3. Total employment (000)	:	2241	2173	2169	2176	2178	2144	2152	2155	2196	2223
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	2087	2045	2036	2036	2045	2028	2024	2039	2065	2092
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.8	57.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.6	25.4	23.4	23.7	23.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.4	74.0	74.5	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.1	25.9	28.4	29.4	30.9	32.1	33.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.9	54.2	55.6	55.1	54.6	54.6	55.3	55.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	10.7	11.3	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.3	11.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.7	10.7	9.8	10.1	10.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	66.6	68.6	69.2	69.0	70.0	70.7	70.9	71.1	71.5	72.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	29.2	27.6	27.3	27.8	26.9	26.3	26.2	26.2	25.8	25.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	62.5	62.2	62.4	62.3	61.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	35.2	34.0	31.5	28.9	29.2	26.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5	81.0	80.9	81.6	81.3	80.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.2	30.0	31.3	32.9	34.0	35.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	185	237	237	220	205	224	225	223	202	153
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	8.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.8	6.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	14.4	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.2	18.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	11.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	2.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	6.2	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	2.9

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Denmark

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5232	5255	5277	5298	5321	5339	5359	5379	5396	5415	5431
2. Population aged 15-64	3516	3523	3525	3532	3545	3538	3548	3559	3566	3569	3573
3. Total employment (000)	2684	2723	2746	2760	2785	2787	2756	2739	2763	2808	2858
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2633	2646	2680	2694	2700	2684	2666	2693	2706	2762	2757
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5	59.6	62.3	62.3	64.6	65.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.5	83.7	84.5	86.1	86.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.9	60.2	60.3	59.5	60.7	58.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.3	69.8	69.7	68.4	68.6	68.1	69.0	69.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.1	20.0	21.3	22.2	22.1	23.6	24.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	8.9	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.1	72.6	73.2	73.6	74.0	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.0	23.7	23.2	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.6	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.5	80.1	79.8	80.6	80.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6	65.6	67.9	68.1	69.9	70.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.8	88.2	88.1	88.9	89.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4	63.3	63.9	62.8	63.2	60.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	148	137	147	122	130	131	155	160	140	114	109
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.6
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	2579	2584	2609	2620	2632	2640	2650	2662	2671	2682	2688
2. Population aged 15-64	1775	1780	1783	1783	1792	1786	1794	1798	1799	1803	1803
3. Total employment (000)	1461	1470	1479	1479	1490	1490	1483	1465	1475	1497	1523
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1428	1423	1441	1441	1438	1429	1429	1433	1436	1464	1460
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6	79.7	79.8	81.2	81.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5	61.5	63.4	63.9	65.0	66.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4	87.9	87.6	88.3	90.1	90.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5	67.3	67.3	65.6	67.1	64.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.9	76.9	76.7	75.4	75.7	75.6	76.1	76.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.1	61.5	62.3	62.7	63.2	64.1	64.5	65.2	65.8	65.6	66.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.1	33.0	32.4	32.5	31.9	31.1	30.8	30.2	29.8	30.1	29.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.6	84.1	83.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7	67.7	69.7	70.0	70.5	72.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9	91.8	91.5	91.7	92.3	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.7	68.4	67.1	70.4	71.3	68.7	69.6	66.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	68	59	70	59	63	65	74	78	68	52	53
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.8	7.1	9.3	6.6	8.1	7.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.9	8.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.0

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	2654	2671	2669	2678	2689	2699	2708	2717	2725	2733	2742
2. Population aged 15-64	1744	1743	1743	1749	1752	1752	1753	1762	1767	1767	1770
3. Total employment (000)	1224	1253	1267	1281	1295	1297	1273	1274	1287	1310	1335
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1205	1223	1239	1253	1261	1256	1237	1261	1270	1297	1296
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7	70.5	71.6	71.9	73.4	73.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4	57.6	61.1	60.5	64.1	64.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8	79.0	79.8	80.6	82.0	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.9	53.3	53.5	54.3	52.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	62.2	63.0	63.1	61.8	61.9	61.1	62.5	62.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3	32.7	33.8	33.0	35.4	36.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.3	10.0	10.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.5	87.5	87.9	87.8	88.3	87.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1	76.2	75.9	77.0	76.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4	63.5	66.0	66.2	69.3	69.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.4	85.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9	55.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	54.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	80	78	77	63	66	66	81	81	71	62	56
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.8	7.4	8.9	5.7	8.5	7.5	9.2	7.4	8.6	7.5	7.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	6.0	7.0	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.2

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Germany

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	80645	80895	80962	81132	81345	81558	81598	81589	81529	81489	81363
2. Population aged 15-64	55001	55188	55145	55062	54973	54852	54675	54450	54765	54533	54226
3. Total employment (000)	37462	37910	38425	39145	39315	39092	38724	38883	38846	39089	39737
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35015	35281	35931	36105	36179	35883	35512	35413	36138	36833	37612
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	66.0	67.5	69.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	47.0	45.7	44.2	41.9	42.2	43.4	45.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.7	77.9	78.1	78.2	79.4	80.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.9	39.9	41.8	45.4	48.4	51.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.5	56.6	56.8	58.2	59.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.4	20.3	20.8	21.7	22.3	24.0	25.8	26.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.8	12.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.4	14.1	14.5	14.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.5	67.1	68.0	68.7	69.3	70.1	70.7	71.3	71.9	72.3	72.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.0	30.4	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.4	25.9	25.5	25.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.1	72.6	74.3	75.3	76.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.3	50.7	50.0	48.0	49.9	50.3	51.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	86.0	86.5	87.1	87.6	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.9	45.5	47.8	52.1	55.2	57.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	3808	3732	3403	3137	3193	3523	3918	4160	4601	4227	3608
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.3	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.7	9.8	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.8	11.8	13.9	12.5	11.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.0	7.7	6.9	6.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	39283	39426	39501	39593	39736	39877	39931	39947	39938	39952	39904
2. Population aged 15-64	27789	27865	27813	27751	27715	27642	27549	27451	27559	27479	27297
3. Total employment (000)	21382	21544	21679	21972	21954	21649	21340	21397	21164	21275	21582
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19970	20027	20245	20230	20175	19845	19540	19434	19643	20005	20382
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	70.8	71.3	72.8	74.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.3	46.9	45.4	43.6	43.7	45.1	46.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.9	85.6	84.3	83.9	83.7	84.9	86.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.3	48.2	50.7	53.5	56.4	59.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.1	70.9	69.9	68.9	67.8	68.5	69.3	71.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.3	9.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.7	14.4	14.7	14.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.2	61.0	61.5	61.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	42.2	41.5	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.0	36.3	35.8	36.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.2	80.6	81.3	81.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	53.1	52.7	50.8	52.5	52.9	53.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.5	93.2	93.2	93.0	93.6	93.8	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	53.0	54.9	57.8	61.2	64.0	66.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	2017	1988	1830	1698	1761	1984	2227	2354	2590	2337	1939
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.0	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.3	11.2	10.2	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.0	10.9	9.6	8.8	9.5	11.4	12.1	13.6	15.5	13.9	12.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.2	8.8	7.8	6.8

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	41362	41469	41461	41539	41610	41681	41668	41642	41590	41537	41460
2. Population aged 15-64	27212	27324	27332	27311	27258	27210	27126	26999	27206	27054	26929
3. Total employment (000)	16080	16366	16746	17173	17361	17443	17384	17486	17682	17814	18155
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15045	15254	15686	15876	16004	16038	15972	15979	16495	16828	17230
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.9	59.2	60.6	62.2	64.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.5	43.0	40.2	40.7	41.6	43.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.6	71.6	71.4	72.1	72.5	73.7	75.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.6	31.6	33.0	37.5	40.6	43.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	46.1	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.5	45.2	47.1	48.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.3	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.3	39.5	40.8	41.6	43.5	45.6	45.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.1	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3	84.7	84.9	85.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.4	65.1	65.8	68.0	69.3	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3	47.3	45.0	47.3	47.6	49.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.6	75.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.6	79.7	80.6	81.4	81.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.8	36.2	37.8	43.1	46.6	49.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1791	1744	1573	1440	1432	1539	1691	1806	2011	1890	1669
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	9.4	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.1	10.1	9.4	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	9.9	12.2	11.1	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.9	6.6	6.0	5.4

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators 1999-2004: national estimates, 2005 break in series.

Key employment indicators: Estonia

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	1386	1374	1366	1361	1356	1350	1348	1343	1339	1338
2. Population aged 15-64	:	914	914	916	916	912	911	910	910	913	909
3. Total employment (000)	619	607	581	572	577	584	592	592	604	637	641
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	590	562	554	559	566	573	573	586	621	631
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	68.1	69.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.3	27.2	29.1	31.6	34.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.8	78.8	79.6	84.2	84.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	50.2	47.5	46.3	48.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	56.1	58.5	60.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8	63.4	67.1	68.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.6	8.1	8.1	9.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.7	60.4	61.9	61.6	59.5	61.0	62.0	60.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.8	31.2	32.3	34.7	33.7	33.1	34.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	72.2	70.4	70.2	70.0	69.3	70.1	70.0	70.1	72.4	72.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2	36.9	34.7	34.6	35.9	38.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	88.0	87.1	87.0	86.3	85.4	85.7	86.5	86.0	89.1	88.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	53.5	51.3	51.3	53.2	55.7	56.3	55.7	59.0	61.0	62.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	64	61	74	84	82	67	66	64	52	41	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.2	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9	12.0	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.2	2.8	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	7.0	8.7	9.1	8.5	6.0	7.6	7.5	5.5	4.3	3.8
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	639	632	628	627	624	621	619	616	616	615
2. Population aged 15-64	:	434	434	438	439	435	435	433	434	437	436
3. Total employment (000)	:	310	294	291	293	297	302	298	299	318	323
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	302	286	282	285	289	292	288	291	311	319
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.6	65.8	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2	66.4	67.0	71.0	73.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	40.0	34.9	31.7	33.9	34.6	35.9	32.8	33.1	37.0	38.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	82.0	78.6	78.4	78.7	80.3	81.0	81.6	81.9	87.5	89.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	62.0	58.9	55.9	56.7	58.4	58.9	56.4	59.3	57.5	59.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.8	65.0	66.5	66.0	65.7	66.0	70.5	72.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	10.7	11.8	12.9	11.1	11.4	12.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	47.2	49.0	48.1	48.0	49.8	50.0	48.0	49.1	48.3	46.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	41.1	40.6	42.4	42.3	40.7	41.7	44.0	43.7	45.0	47.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	11.7	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	79.0	76.8	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.0	74.4	73.6	75.8	77.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	49.9	46.3	42.0	42.4	40.4	43.1	41.6	39.7	41.2	44.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	92.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.1	89.6	90.1	89.2	92.8	93.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	68.1	66.0	63.6	62.5	63.7	64.4	60.7	62.9	61.6	63.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	35	34	42	46	42	36	34	35	29	21	19
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.8	12.6	10.8	10.2	10.4	8.8	6.2	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.8	19.4	14.3	16.9	21.2	16.6	10.0	12.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	4.8	5.6	4.2	3.1	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	9.9	11.4	10.3	8.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	6.6	4.1	5.3

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	748	742	738	734	732	729	729	727	724	723
2. Population aged 15-64	:	480	480	479	478	478	476	476	476	475	473
3. Total employment (000)	:	297	286	281	283	287	291	295	305	319	319
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	290	278	272	274	277	281	286	296	310	312
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	60.3	57.8	56.9	57.4	57.9	59.0	60.0	62.1	65.3	65.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	32.0	26.0	24.8	21.9	21.6	22.7	21.6	25.1	26.1	30.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	75.9	74.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.8	76.2	77.5	81.1	80.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	41.6	39.2	39.0	42.1	46.5	47.3	49.4	53.7	59.2	60.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.0	58.3	61.2	63.9	64.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.8	5.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.8	10.6	10.6	11.3	12.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	69.7	71.3	71.7	73.1	74.4	73.5	71.0	72.5	75.5	75.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	24.5	23.1	23.8	23.1	21.4	22.7	25.4	24.0	21.4	21.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.4	65.0	65.3	65.5	64.4	65.7	66.0	66.9	69.3	68.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	36.3	32.5	32.7	30.3	27.9	30.6	27.8	29.5	30.6	32.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	84.2	83.9	83.3	82.7	81.0	82.2	83.2	83.1	85.7	83.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	43.1	40.9	42.0	46.0	49.8	50.3	51.9	56.0	60.5	61.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	29	27	32	38	39	31	32	29	23	19	13
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.8	12.2	9.7	9.9	8.9	7.1	5.6	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.1	28.5	22.5	26.0	22.4	14.9	14.7	7.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	4.3	6.5	7.9	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.2	4.4	4.5	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Ireland

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	3621	3709	3753	3800	3859	3926	3991	4059	4149	4253	4359
2. Population aged 15-64	2388	2457	2503	2546	2601	2661	2711	2761	2831	2913	2993
3. Total employment (000)	1405	1526	1621	1696	1748	1779	1814	1870	1958	2042	2116
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1374	1489	1584	1660	1712	1742	1776	1830	1915	1999	2067
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.4	45.6	49.1	50.4	49.3	47.6	47.5	47.7	48.7	50.0	49.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.3	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.8	77.9	78.4	78.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.0	49.0	49.5	51.6	53.1	53.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.6	61.0	61.0	61.0	63.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.6	16.9	16.4	17.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.8	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.0	7.2	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	7.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.5	64.0	65.1	65.8	66.2	66.5	66.7	67.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.8	27.9	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.2	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.5	70.8	71.8	72.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.1	51.4	53.7	54.2	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.4	53.3	54.7	54.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.9	80.9	81.5	82.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.0	43.9	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.3	50.2	50.8	53.1	54.4	55.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	152	123	97	75	72	83	90	89	89	93	99
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.4	11.3	8.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	1804	1842	1864	1888	1919	1951	1983	2018	2067	2124	2179
2. Population aged 15-64	1199	1233	1256	1280	1307	1337	1361	1387	1425	1470	1511
3. Total employment (000)	854	918	966	1005	1030	1037	1053	1084	1127	1175	1206
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	829	889	936	976	1002	1008	1024	1053	1095	1142	1169
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.3	76.6	75.4	75.2	75.9	76.9	77.7	77.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	48.7	52.3	54.2	53.1	50.6	50.5	50.7	51.5	53.6	52.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.4	87.0	87.8	88.4	88.4	87.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.0	64.6	65.0	65.7	67.0	67.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	74.9	74.9	74.9	77.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	25.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.2	23.5	24.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.1	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.9	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.1	49.8	50.0	50.5	50.4	51.1	51.7	51.8	51.5	51.4	51.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.5	39.2	39.6	39.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.9	79.9	79.2	79.3	79.9	80.6	81.5	81.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.4	55.0	57.2	58.1	57.3	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.6	59.0	58.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.1	91.5	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.2	91.0	91.8	92.1	92.1	91.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	62.9	63.4	64.2	65.0	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.7	69.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	93	76	58	45	44	52	55	55	54	56	60
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0	11.6	8.6	6.8	7.6	9.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	10.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.5	6.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	1818	1867	1890	1912	1940	1975	2008	2041	2081	2130	2180
2. Population aged 15-64	1189	1224	1247	1267	1293	1324	1350	1375	1406	1443	1482
3. Total employment (000)	551	608	656	691	718	742	761	787	831	868	910
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	545	600	648	683	710	734	752	777	820	856	898
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.9	49.0	52.0	53.9	54.9	55.4	55.7	56.5	58.3	59.3	60.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	42.4	45.7	46.6	45.5	44.5	44.4	44.7	45.9	46.2	47.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.4	64.0	64.7	64.8	65.8	67.3	68.3	69.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.6	23.1	25.6	27.2	28.7	30.8	33.1	33.7	37.3	39.1	39.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	45.1	45.7	47.0	46.7	47.1	47.1	47.1	50.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.4	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.4	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.7	30.6	31.0	31.5	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	8.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.0	81.3	82.1	82.4	83.4	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.8	87.4	88.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.5	14.8	13.5	12.9	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.3	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	60.8	61.9	63.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.9	50.2	51.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.7	66.0	66.9	67.2	68.0	69.6	70.7	72.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.8	29.4	31.6	33.8	34.4	38.2	40.0	40.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	60	47	39	30	28	32	35	33	35	37	39
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	7.3	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.7	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 1990-1994 estimate.

Key employment indicators: Greece

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	10269	10390	10437	10472	10504	10542	10578	10616	10657	10710	10754
2. Population aged 15-64	6812	7000	7043	7078	7099	7111	7119	7129	7132	7158	7208
3. Total employment (000)	4100	4221	4235	4255	4266	4350	4431	4469	4536	4647	4705
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3754	3917	3937	3996	3999	4087	4181	4235	4287	4365	4424
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.3	28.4	27.2	27.6	26.2	26.5	25.3	26.8	25.0	24.2	24.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.5	70.6	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.3	75.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	38.2	39.2	41.3	39.4	41.6	42.3	42.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.1	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	39.0	38.0	37.3	37.3	35.1	35.1	34.9	34.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.3	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	11.2	11.9	11.8	10.7	10.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	63.3	64.1	64.8	65.0	67.8	68.1	68.9	68.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	19.8	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.3	19.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	17.0	15.8	15.3	15.1	12.4	12.2	11.7	11.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	63.2	63.8	63.8	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.8	67.0	67.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.8	40.8	39.8	39.0	36.5	36.2	34.6	36.7	33.7	32.4	31.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	77.8	78.8	79.8	81.1	81.5	82.0	81.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.3	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	40.9	42.7	41.3	43.2	43.9	43.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	421	486	548	517	488	480	460	506	477	434	407
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	10.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.8	29.9	31.5	29.1	28.0	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0	25.2	22.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.2	7.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4943	5100	5123	5139	5154	5172	5190	5207	5227	5255	5285
2. Population aged 15-64	3276	3466	3488	3507	3519	3529	3537	3545	3551	3570	3603
3. Total employment (000)	2592	2685	2676	2678	2687	2724	2761	2767	2800	2847	2880
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2363	2487	2480	2508	2514	2550	2595	2613	2636	2663	2698
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	71.7	71.1	71.5	71.4	72.2	73.4	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.1	34.6	32.4	32.7	30.7	31.5	30.9	32.3	30.1	29.7	29.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.3	89.3	89.5	90.0	90.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.1	56.0	55.7	55.2	55.3	55.9	58.7	56.4	58.8	59.2	59.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.9	71.9	72.8	73.9	74.1	74.8	74.6	75.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	40.7	40.1	39.3	39.3	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.9	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	58.5	58.6	59.2	59.3	61.6	61.5	62.3	61.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	25.6	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.8	27.0	26.6	27.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	15.9	15.0	14.4	14.2	11.7	11.5	11.1	10.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.2	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.6	78.3	79.0	79.2	79.1	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	40.0	44.2	42.1	41.7	39.1	39.3	38.1	40.0	37.0	36.1	34.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.1	57.9	57.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	60.6	58.9	60.8	61.0	60.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	166	192	219	205	198	191	176	188	175	162	151
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	21.3	22.9	21.5	21.5	19.9	18.9	19.1	18.7	17.7	15.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.5

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5326	5289	5314	5333	5350	5369	5388	5409	5431	5455	5469
2. Population aged 15-64	3536	3534	3555	3572	3580	3582	3583	3584	3581	3588	3605
3. Total employment (000)	1508	1536	1559	1577	1579	1626	1670	1702	1736	1800	1825
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1391	1430	1457	1489	1485	1537	1586	1621	1651	1702	1725
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.3	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.5	42.9	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.4	47.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.4	19.8	21.3	19.8	18.7	18.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	50.8	51.5	51.9	52.7	52.8	54.5	56.4	57.6	58.5	60.5	60.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.6	23.5	24.4	24.3	22.9	24.0	25.5	24.0	25.8	26.6	26.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	40.5	40.5	41.7	43.2	43.8	44.5	45.4	45.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	36.2	34.3	34.0	34.1	30.7	31.0	30.6	30.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	10.0	10.0	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.1	13.8	14.4	16.1	15.7	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.3	13.0	13.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	71.2	73.3	73.9	74.3	77.7	78.4	79.2	80.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	18.8	17.0	16.7	16.4	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.6	49.0	50.3	50.5	49.7	51.0	52.2	54.1	54.5	55.0	54.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.8	37.4	37.5	36.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	33.4	30.4	28.7	27.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	57.9	60.0	61.5	62.0	61.7	63.4	65.2	67.6	68.2	69.1	69.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	25.3	24.4	25.5	25.4	23.9	25.2	26.4	25.2	27.1	28.0	28.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	254	295	328	312	290	289	284	317	302	272	256
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.2	16.7	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.6	15.0	16.2	15.3	13.6	12.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	40.4	40.2	41.4	38.1	35.8	35.3	36.6	36.3	34.8	34.7	32.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	10.1	10.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.8	15.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.8

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 1997-1999 estimate (based on the unit of 1000 jobs).

Key employment indicators: Spain

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	39182	39352	39555	39927	40427	41063	41753	42440	43141	43835	44630
2. Population aged 15-64	26794	26936	27085	27373	27742	28231	28729	29227	29755	30255	30808
3. Total employment (000)	14293	14932	15617	16412	16931	17338	17878	18510	19264	19985	20614
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13251	13809	14583	15399	16039	16527	17188	17861	18834	19600	20211
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3	64.8	65.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.3	27.1	30.5	32.5	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.2	38.3	39.5	39.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.1	63.7	66.2	68.4	69.5	70.2	71.4	72.7	74.4	75.8	76.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.6	40.7	41.3	43.1	44.1	44.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.9	55.4	56.2	57.3	58.3	59.2	60.8	61.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	12.4	12.0	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	33.5	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.5	33.3	34.0	31.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.2	64.7	65.1	65.4	66.3	66.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.9	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.0	28.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	63.0	63.9	65.4	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.7	69.7	70.8	71.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.4	41.8	43.1	43.9	43.0	43.7	44.5	45.1	47.7	48.2	47.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.8	76.2	76.9	78.0	76.6	78.2	79.6	80.6	80.9	82.0	82.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.5	39.2	38.8	40.9	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.9	46.8	47.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2785	2545	2159	1980	1877	2095	2174	2144	1913	1837	1834
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.9	19.7	17.9	18.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.1	14.7	12.7	11.4	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.7
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	19144	19241	19338	19545	19825	20172	20532	20894	21268	21641	22062
2. Population aged 15-64	13348	13437	13514	13693	13908	14185	14456	14727	15019	15292	15596
3. Total employment (000)	9329	9701	10029	10395	10644	10806	11011	11262	11563	11884	12139
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8604	8970	9364	9749	10077	10296	10583	10864	11294	11642	11888
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.5	66.8	69.3	71.2	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.8	75.2	76.1	76.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	32.5	36.2	38.2	40.2	39.7	39.9	40.8	43.5	44.4	44.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.2	82.2	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.6	87.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.2	52.6	52.2	54.9	57.7	58.4	59.2	58.9	59.7	60.4	60.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.4	71.9	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.5	74.6	75.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.3	4.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	32.3	32.1	31.6	30.9	30.6	29.9	29.9	30.6	31.7	32.0	30.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.3	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.4	52.7	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.8	78.4	79.1	80.0	80.4	80.9	81.3	81.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.9	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.2	52.3	52.2	52.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.1	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	57.4	58.2	57.6	60.2	61.2	62.1	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.5	63.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1360	1181	956	859	822	914	959	952	863	791	815
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.1	11.2	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.3	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.7	25.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	19.2	20.2	19.4	16.7	15.0	15.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.9	13.2	11.0	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.9

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	20039	20111	20217	20382	20602	20891	21221	21547	21873	22193	22569
2. Population aged 15-64	13446	13499	13571	13681	13834	14046	14273	14500	14736	14963	15212
3. Total employment (000)	4964	5231	5588	6017	6287	6532	6867	7248	7701	8101	8475
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4648	4839	5219	5650	5962	6230	6605	6997	7540	7958	8323
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	34.6	35.8	38.5	41.3	43.1	44.4	46.3	48.3	51.2	53.2	54.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.6	21.6	24.6	26.7	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.3	32.8	34.4	33.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	43.8	45.1	47.9	51.0	52.9	54.4	56.6	58.9	61.5	63.7	65.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.0	18.8	18.9	20.2	21.7	21.9	23.3	24.6	27.4	28.7	30.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	37.5	38.9	40.3	41.9	43.5	44.9	46.8	48.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.0	14.6	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.0	10.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.0	16.8	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	24.2	23.2	22.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	35.5	34.6	35.0	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.7	33.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	82.1	82.5	82.6	82.0	82.5	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.4	85.6	85.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.2	11.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.2	48.9	50.0	52.0	50.9	53.1	55.1	56.8	58.3	60.2	61.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.9	37.7	39.0	39.7	37.7	38.5	39.2	39.8	42.9	43.9	43.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	58.8	59.5	60.7	62.8	61.3	64.1	66.5	68.3	69.0	71.2	72.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	20.7	21.4	21.2	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.7	27.2	29.6	31.0	32.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1425	1364	1203	1121	1055	1181	1215	1192	1050	1046	1019
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	22.6	21.1	18.0	16.0	14.8	15.7	15.3	14.3	12.2	11.6	10.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	45.1	42.4	36.3	32.5	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.1	23.4	21.6	21.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.0	11.6	9.0	7.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	17.3	16.2	14.4	13.0	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.5

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2005 break in series due to the questionnaire revision, the impact has been estimated at +0,4 percentage point on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0.2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0,4 p.p. on unemployment rate.

Key employment indicators: France

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	56549	56661	56943	57326	57726	57987	58824	59275	59605	59948	60283
2. Population aged 15-64	36927	36976	37172	37430	37682	37825	38420	38777	38989	39274	39493
3. Total employment (000)	22879	23227	23697	24332	24765	24919	24950	24977	25089	25296	25593
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21994	22242	22645	23237	23659	23840	24580	24716	24897	25068	25510
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.8	64.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	29.9	31.4	30.8	30.7	30.2	31.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.5	80.4	80.5	80.7	81.2	82.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.7	37.0	37.6	38.7	38.1	38.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.7	59.9	60.4	59.7	59.3	59.2	58.9	59.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.5	13.6	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.7	73.2	73.8	74.1	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.6	75.9	76.1	76.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.9	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.5	21.1	20.8	20.5	20.4	20.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.7	69.1	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.0	70.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.9	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.3	87.0	87.3	87.6	87.8	88.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7	38.9	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2940	2837	2711	2385	2226	2334	2478	2583	2599	2605	2374
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.8	25.1	22.9	19.6	18.9	19.3	19.1	20.4	21.0	22.1	19.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.2	7.3
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	27345	27405	27575	27789	28010	28152	28571	28799	28963	29135	29305
2. Population aged 15-64	18178	18202	18331	18485	18631	18697	19000	19193	19276	19418	19532
3. Total employment (000)	12676	12817	13055	13396	13605	13584	13485	13464	13471	13532	13593
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12169	12264	12466	12786	12992	12986	13273	13313	13362	13403	13538
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.5	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.0	69.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	33.6	34.6	34.1	34.2	33.8	34.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.4	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.9	88.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	38.7	40.8	41.4	41.6	40.5	40.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.1	70.3	70.4	68.3	67.9	67.3	66.9	67.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.3	13.4	13.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.5	63.1	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.5	64.9	65.6	65.6	65.3	65.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.3	29.8	29.7	30.0	29.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.5	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.1	74.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	40.9	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.2	42.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1397	1323	1260	1076	1010	1121	1201	1245	1253	1269	1171
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	9.4	8.9	7.5	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.3	22.7	21.1	17.6	17.0	17.8	18.6	19.6	19.9	20.8	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	9.1	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	7.6

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	29204	29257	29368	29537	29716	29835	30253	30476	30642	30813	30978
2. Population aged 15-64	18749	18775	18842	18945	19051	19128	19421	19584	19714	19856	19961
3. Total employment (000)	10204	10410	10642	10936	11160	11335	11465	11513	11618	11764	12000
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9825	9979	10178	10451	10667	10854	11307	11403	11535	11666	11972
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.4	53.1	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.7	58.2	58.2	58.5	58.8	60.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	26.2	28.1	27.4	27.1	26.6	28.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.7	73.2	73.6	74.0	74.7	76.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.8	33.3	34.0	36.0	35.9	36.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	48.7	50.0	50.9	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.3	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.8	15.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.8	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.7	88.4	88.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.6	9.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	63.0	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.0	65.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.9	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	35.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.9	80.3	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	32.3	35.1	36.2	37.9	38.0	38.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1543	1514	1451	1310	1217	1214	1277	1338	1346	1336	1203
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.2	12.8	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.1	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.6	27.7	25.0	21.9	21.3	21.1	19.8	21.5	22.3	23.6	20.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.9	6.9

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Italy

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	56746	56857	56906	57044	57229	57382	57399	57442	58077	58435	58880
2. Population aged 15-64	38648	38676	38633	38642	38645	38676	38692	38292	38588	38726	38946
3. Total employment (000)	22035	22252	22494	22930	23393	23793	24150	24256	24396	24882	25165
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19837	20091	20357	20753	21169	21478	21710	22060	22214	22619	22846
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6	57.6	58.4	58.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2	27.6	25.7	25.5	24.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.7	72.2	72.3	73.3	73.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.7	52.7	53.6	54.3	54.3	54.4	55.4	55.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.8	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.0	25.5	25.6	25.7	24.7	24.4	24.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.3	30.3	29.9	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.8	28.5	28.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.5	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6	36.1	33.8	32.5	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.3	77.5	77.4	77.8	77.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.5	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	2584	2634	2559	2388	2164	2062	2048	1960	1889	1673	1506
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.0	21.6	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.1	13.1	12.6	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.0	6.3
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	27462	27541	27567	27651	27764	27858	27873	27830	28192	28406	28629
2. Population aged 15-64	19174	19220	19206	19232	19258	19293	19309	19047	19248	19355	19467
3. Total employment (000)	14192	14254	14305	14485	14630	14816	14990	14747	14854	15088	15233
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12748	12840	12920	13076	13201	13332	13438	13353	13460	13647	13762
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.5	70.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.7	32.1	30.4	30.6	29.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.5	86.7	86.6	87.2	87.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3	42.8	42.2	42.7	43.7	45.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.0	68.9	69.0	69.9	69.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	27.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.2	58.2	57.9	58.1	58.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	36.1	36.1	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.9	37.3	37.1	37.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9	74.6	74.6	74.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.1	43.8	42.8	42.5	40.6	39.9	39.2	40.5	38.7	37.8	36.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.9	43.5	43.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.0	46.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1232	1248	1202	1118	1008	959	936	925	902	801	722
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.4	25.4	24.7	23.1	20.4	19.4	20.5	20.6	21.5	19.1	18.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.8	13.0	12.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	6.6

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	29284	29316	29339	29393	29465	29524	29525	29612	29885	30030	30251
2. Population aged 15-64	19475	19457	19428	19410	19388	19383	19384	19245	19340	19371	19479
3. Total employment (000)	7842	7998	8189	8445	8764	8977	9159	9509	9542	9794	9932
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	7089	7250	7437	7677	7968	8146	8272	8706	8754	8971	9084
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.7	45.2	45.3	46.3	46.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	23.1	20.8	20.1	19.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0	54.9	57.8	57.9	59.3	59.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.6	20.8	21.9	23.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	36.7	38.1	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	41.4	41.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.3	19.1	18.9	18.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.2	14.5	14.7	15.8	15.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.0	77.5	78.1	78.9	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.2	20.2	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.8	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.3	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0	29.9	31.7	28.7	26.9	25.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	54.6	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	60.9	63.6	63.6	64.3	64.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1352	1386	1358	1271	1157	1103	1112	1036	986	873	784
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.3	15.4	14.8	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.5	10.1	8.8	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.2	35.5	33.8	31.9	28.7	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.4	25.3	23.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.1	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.8	6.0

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2004 break in series.

Key employment indicators: Cyprus

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	668	674	681	690	714	727	737	752
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	438	444	449	460	479	494	500	518
3. Total employment (000)	299	304	310	315	322	328	341	354	366	373	385
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	288	301	308	318	330	338	348	368
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	37.0	37.6	37.5	36.7	37.4	37.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.2	82.6	82.4	81.8	82.6	83.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.4	50.4	49.9	50.6	53.6	55.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8	68.0	66.9	67.9	69.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	23.5	23.3	23.1	23.2	22.8	22.2	22.8	22.6	22.1	20.6	19.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	6.5	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.9	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	10.3	10.7	10.8	9.1	12.5	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.2	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.7	75.4	75.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.4	22.5	21.6	20.7	20.1	19.9	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.2	72.4	72.6	72.4	73.0	73.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	40.2	41.3	42.4	42.6	41.5	41.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.0	85.7	86.2	86.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.4	52.4	55.5	57.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	15	12	12	14	16	19	17	15
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.0	10.5	9.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	4.2
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	324	327	330	333	347	354	360	367
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	211	214	216	221	232	240	244	252
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	184	183	184	189	200	208	209	213
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	166	170	171	174	185	190	194	202
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.8	79.8	79.2	79.4	80.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.7	41.6	40.5	41.0	39.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.0	92.2	92.5	91.8	92.0	92.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.3	68.9	70.8	70.8	71.6	72.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.3	80.3	79.7	79.7	80.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	28.5	28.4	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.3	25.6	25.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	8.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.9	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	65.8	65.8	65.2	64.6	64.0	64.6	65.6	64.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	27.5	27.7	27.7	28.7	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.3	6.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.3	82.2	83.0	82.9	82.7	82.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	41.3	42.6	46.3	46.6	45.0	43.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	69.7	73.2	74.2	73.2	74.1	74.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	6	5	5	7	7	9	8	7
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	6.9	6.3	7.9	8.8	9.4	11.9	9.9	10.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.1	4.0	4.8

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	344	347	351	356	367	373	377	386
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	227	230	233	239	247	254	257	266
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	131	139	144	152	154	159	164	172
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	122	132	138	144	145	148	155	166
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.1	60.4	58.7	58.4	60.3	62.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	36.0	36.6	33.8	33.2	34.1	36.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.0	73.6	72.8	72.2	73.6	75.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.7	30.0	31.5	36.6	40.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	50.2	54.1	56.3	57.2	56.6	55.0	56.7	59.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.2	12.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	11.1	13.9	12.9	11.3	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.1	10.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	12.9	14.3	14.8	12.7	17.1	17.7	19.5	19.0	19.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	83.5	85.0	84.9	85.8	86.7	87.5	87.7	88.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.8	9.4	9.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.8	63.3	62.8	62.5	63.8	65.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.3	39.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	74.9	76.9	77.2	76.5	77.4	78.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.8	33.2	31.6	32.8	37.8	41.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	10	8	7	7	9	10	9	8
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.5	5.4	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	13.0	9.7	8.3	9.1	11.6	14.2	11.2	9.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.3	3.7

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Latvia

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	2424	2402	2384	2366	2344	2330	2319	2305	2294	2281
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1602	1601	1600	1594	1590	1588	1587	1583	1580	1573
3. Total employment (000)	993	991	973	944	965	987	997	1008	1024	1073	1111
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	959	941	920	935	960	982	988	1002	1047	1075
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3	68.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0	31.5	30.5	32.6	35.9	38.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1	77.7	77.9	78.4	81.1	82.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7	44.1	47.9	49.5	53.3	57.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.9	17.6	16.5	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.2	11.6	11.7	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	8.3	6.5	6.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	7.1	4.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.6	55.9	58.0	59.8	59.2	60.4	60.8	60.9	62.3	61.8	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.9	26.0	24.8	25.9	26.5	26.5	26.8	28.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.9	13.3	12.5	11.2	11.4	9.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.7	69.6	71.3	72.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1	38.4	37.2	37.7	40.8	43.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7	86.3	86.3	85.6	86.4	87.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3	47.9	52.3	53.8	57.1	60.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	178	165	158	150	143	137	119	118	101	80	71
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.0	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6	12.2	10.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	2.5	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	11.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.0	4.6
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	1117	1105	1098	1089	1078	1071	1068	1062	1057	1052
2. Population aged 15-64	:	765	765	765	764	762	761	764	763	763	761
3. Total employment (000)	:	513	506	483	487	504	512	516	528	550	569
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	498	490	471	473	490	503	507	515	537	552
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3	66.1	66.4	67.6	70.4	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4	37.1	36.4	38.7	42.8	43.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1	80.7	80.4	81.7	83.7	85.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5	51.3	55.8	55.2	59.5	64.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.7	61.5	63.5	66.3	66.8	66.7	68.8	72.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	18.7	17.6	16.4	17.1	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.3	4.7	4.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	17.0	13.1	11.6	10.7	8.8	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	46.8	48.7	50.2	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0	48.3	47.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	32.1	32.9	33.6	34.0	33.1	34.2	35.2	35.5	37.4	40.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	21.1	18.5	16.2	18.0	18.4	16.8	15.4	14.5	14.4	12.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.4	76.2	77.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	47.8	48.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.7	89.4	90.0	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1	56.1	60.4	61.0	64.4	67.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	99	90	85	82	80	78	61	62	53	45	39
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	15.1	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.1	7.4	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	27.4	25.5	21.2	23.4	20.4	16.6	16.0	11.8	10.5	11.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	6.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.0	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	12.3	12.1	9.4	9.4	8.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	5.5

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	1307	1297	1286	1277	1266	1258	1251	1244	1237	1230
2. Population aged 15-64	:	836	836	835	831	828	826	823	820	817	812
3. Total employment (000)	:	478	467	462	478	483	486	492	496	523	542
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	461	451	449	462	471	478	482	487	510	523
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8	57.9	58.5	59.3	62.4	64.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4	25.7	24.4	26.2	28.7	33.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3	74.9	75.5	75.3	78.6	79.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2	38.8	41.9	45.3	48.7	52.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.6	54.1	56.7	56.5	55.2	58.1	62.5	63.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	16.3	15.4	13.6	12.8	11.9	11.0	12.1	9.7	9.9	8.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9	12.0	12.7	13.2	10.4	8.3	8.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	10.8	9.1	7.3	6.2	5.4	2.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	65.5	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.6	73.0	72.9	75.4	76.1	77.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	18.4	17.5	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.2	17.5	16.9	15.7	15.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	16.1	14.4	12.4	11.6	11.2	9.7	9.6	7.7	8.2	7.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9	64.7	65.3	65.1	66.7	68.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4	32.1	31.0	31.3	33.6	36.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.1	82.0	82.9	83.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2	41.8	46.1	48.5	51.6	54.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	79	75	73	68	62	60	57	56	48	35	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.2	8.7	6.2	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	26.0	20.8	21.6	22.3	24.3	20.0	21.3	16.2	14.7	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	1.9	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	11.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	6.6	5.1	4.9	3.7

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Lithuania

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	3563	3537	3513	3483	3453	3445	3434	3424	3403	3385
2. Population aged 15-64	:	2344	2330	2319	2312	2303	2305	2311	2322	2321	2319
3. Total employment (000)	1502	1490	1457	1399	1346	1395	1426	1425	1461	1486	1515
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	1460	1438	1370	1329	1379	1408	1413	1454	1476	1506
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	33.1	31.1	25.9	22.7	23.8	22.5	20.3	21.2	23.7	25.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	78.2	77.6	75.2	74.1	76.9	78.9	79.4	81.0	81.7	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.9	41.6	44.7	47.1	49.2	49.6	53.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3	65.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	23.6	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	18.7	17.1	15.8	14.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.2	9.9	10.8	9.6	8.4	7.1	9.9	8.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	4.4	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	4.5	3.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.3	52.2	53.5	54.7	55.8	54.9	54.2	56.2	57.1	58.1	59.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.1	28.6	27.2	26.7	26.9	27.3	28.0	28.0	28.9	29.5	30.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.7	17.2	17.8	17.8	15.8	14.0	12.4	10.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	72.1	72.2	70.8	69.7	69.6	69.9	69.1	68.4	67.4	67.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	43.2	42.2	36.9	33.1	30.9	30.0	26.2	25.1	26.3	27.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	89.8	90.0	89.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7	87.9	86.2	86.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	42.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	46.9	50.5	52.6	52.8	52.9	55.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	226	235	277	273	219	204	184	133	89	69
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.5	25.1	22.7	15.7	9.8	8.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.5	5.3	8.0	9.3	7.2	6.0	5.8	4.3	2.5	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.4	7.1	7.5	5.9	3.9	2.6	2.2
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	1672	1658	1645	1626	1611	1607	1601	1597	1587	1577
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1128	1121	1116	1109	1104	1108	1113	1119	1121	1121
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	688	661	702	720	728	744	749	768
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	747	721	675	653	692	709	720	740	743	761
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.2	64.3	60.5	58.9	62.7	64.0	64.7	66.1	66.3	67.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	37.4	33.8	28.9	24.6	27.1	26.3	24.0	24.8	26.4	29.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	79.2	77.3	74.0	73.3	78.0	79.8	81.7	83.3	84.1	84.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	54.4	54.4	50.6	49.2	51.5	55.3	57.6	59.1	55.7	60.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.6	59.9	64.4	65.8	64.8	66.9	67.3	68.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	22.7	23.9	23.4	23.8	21.0	19.4	17.8	16.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	6.5	5.1	7.9	7.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	5.9	7.6	9.8	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.4	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	44.2	44.7	44.7	44.5	46.3	46.5	45.9	45.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	33.4	33.6	33.9	34.3	35.6	36.9	39.6	40.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	22.4	21.7	21.4	21.2	18.2	16.6	14.6	13.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	78.2	76.6	74.5	73.7	73.6	73.5	72.8	72.1	70.5	71.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	50.9	47.4	42.2	38.3	35.2	34.1	30.9	29.5	29.3	31.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	92.4	91.0	89.9	89.7	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.1	88.7	87.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	58.2	59.0	58.1	59.0	59.8	62.0	63.7	63.8	59.9	63.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	130	132	158	156	117	105	90	67	47	35
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	14.6	15.1	18.6	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.0	8.2	5.8	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	30.1	29.5	32.3	34.4	22.6	22.9	22.5	15.9	10.0	7.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.9	6.1	9.4	10.8	7.6	6.0	5.5	4.2	2.5	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.8	8.1	7.8	7.0	4.7	2.9	2.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	1891	1879	1868	1856	1842	1839	1832	1827	1817	1808
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1216	1209	1204	1203	1200	1197	1197	1202	1200	1198
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	711	685	693	706	698	717	737	747
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	713	717	695	676	687	699	693	714	733	745
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	58.6	59.4	57.7	56.2	57.2	58.4	57.8	59.4	61.0	62.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	28.6	28.2	22.8	20.9	20.5	18.5	16.5	17.4	20.9	20.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	77.4	77.9	76.3	74.8	75.8	78.0	77.3	78.8	79.5	80.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	28.3	30.6	32.6	31.1	34.1	36.7	39.3	41.7	45.1	47.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.3	56.2	56.5	58.4	56.1	58.1	59.5	61.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.8	16.0	17.0	17.2	16.3	14.7	13.9	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.1	11.4	12.3	11.8	10.5	9.1	12.0	10.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	64.8	66.6	65.2	64.0	66.5	68.0	70.5	72.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	20.2	20.5	20.7	21.5	20.2	20.7	19.4	19.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	15.0	13.0	14.1	14.4	13.3	11.3	10.1	8.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.5	68.2	67.3	66.0	65.8	66.5	65.6	64.9	64.6	65.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	35.5	36.9	31.5	27.8	26.6	25.8	21.4	20.5	23.1	22.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	87.3	89.1	88.2	87.4	86.7	87.2	86.8	85.8	83.8	84.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	30.4	31.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	41.8	44.2	44.5	47.6	49.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	96	103	118	117	102	98	94	66	43	34
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	11.7	12.3	14.1	14.3	12.8	12.2	11.8	8.3	5.4	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	18.4	22.4	28.3	26.3	22.2	28.1	22.9	15.3	9.6	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.0	4.4	6.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.2	4.5	2.4	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	6.8	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.1	7.3	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicator 1: 1998-2001 estimate.

Key employment indicators: Luxembourg

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	416	420	425	430	433	436	443	446	450	456	454
2. Population aged 15-64	280	282	285	288	293	295	300	301	304	307	304
3. Total employment (000)	228	238	250	264	278	287	293	299	308	319	332
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	168	171	176	181	185	187	186	188	193	195	193
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.2	27.0	23.3	24.9	23.3	22.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.0	81.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	28.1	30.3	30.4	31.7	33.2	32.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.4	60.0	60.9	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.7	59.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	13.4	16.4	17.4	17.1	18.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.1	3.1	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.1	73.0	74.3	75.4	76.1	76.2	76.5	76.9	77.1	76.9	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.3	24.1	23.1	22.5	22.4	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.2	64.6	65.8	66.6	66.7	66.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	33.8	30.4	28.0	28.8	27.8	26.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	81.0	80.4	83.0	83.9	84.5	84.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	28.2	30.7	30.9	32.4	33.6	33.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	10	9	10	10
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.7	11.0	16.8	13.7	16.2	17.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	206	208	211	212	214	216	219	221	223	232	226
2. Population aged 15-64	142	142	144	146	148	149	151	152	153	153	153
3. Total employment (000)	146	150	158	167	176	179	174	176	179	181	189
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	105	106	107	109	111	112	111	111	112	111	110
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.1	73.3	72.8	73.3	72.6	71.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	34.3	28.0	26.0	28.4	25.4	25.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.7	92.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	37.7	39.7	38.3	38.3	38.7	37.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	75.9	74.9	76.0	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.5	73.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	2.4	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.2	63.0	64.3	65.2	66.1	65.8	67.2	68.2	68.1	67.4	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.3	35.1	34.0	33.0	32.2	32.4	31.1	30.2	30.2	30.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	76.7	75.5	75.6	76.0	75.3	74.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	36.6	31.0	29.6	32.1	30.6	29.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.9	94.1	95.3	95.5	95.3	94.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	37.9	40.1	38.8	39.4	38.9	38.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.5	6.1	9.7	12.0	11.7	17.0	16.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.2	4.3

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	210	212	215	218	219	221	224	224	227	225	228
2. Population aged 15-64	139	140	141	142	145	146	148	149	151	154	151
3. Total employment (000)	82	88	92	97	103	109	119	123	129	138	143
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	63	65	69	71	74	76	76	77	81	84	83
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	51.6	50.9	51.9	53.7	54.6	55.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	28.0	26.1	20.5	21.3	21.2	18.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	64.6	63.8	66.2	68.4	69.5	70.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	18.4	20.6	22.2	24.9	27.8	28.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	44.6	45.1	45.7	43.7	43.3	44.4	46.1	44.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	30.7	36.3	38.2	36.2	38.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.2	90.2	91.7	92.7	92.6	92.6	91.7	90.8	91.3	91.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.6	8.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	53.6	53.5	55.8	57.0	58.2	57.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	30.9	29.7	26.4	25.5	25.0	22.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	66.8	66.5	70.4	72.2	73.8	73.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	18.5	21.2	22.6	25.1	28.5	28.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	6	5	6	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	4.7	7.1	5.8	6.2	5.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.6	9.6	12.4	22.3	16.2	15.2	19.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.9

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 2007 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Hungary

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	10075	10016	9972	9924	10038	10012	9980	9944	9932	9921	9907
2. Population aged 15-64	6833	6801	6783	6764	6851	6849	6836	6826	6815	6816	6800
3. Total employment (000)	3608	3672	3796	3844	3854	3856	3906	3879	3879	3905	3899
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3579	3653	3769	3806	3850	3850	3897	3875	3879	3906	3897
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	33.9	34.9	33.5	30.7	28.5	26.8	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.8	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.7	17.3	19.4	22.2	23.5	25.6	28.9	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6	57.2	57.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.7	12.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.6	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.5	58.0	58.8	59.8	59.5	59.8	61.3	62.0	62.7	63.0	62.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.5	34.4	34.3	33.9	34.3	34.2	33.4	32.9	32.4	32.3	32.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	58.7	59.8	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.6	60.5	61.3	62.0	61.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.9	40.0	40.1	38.3	34.6	32.6	31.0	27.9	27.1	26.8	25.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.8	75.9	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.8	77.9	78.7	79.6	80.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.8	18.3	19.9	22.9	24.2	26.4	29.8	32.0	34.3	34.9	34.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	355	337	282	261	235	240	244	252	302	317	312
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.0	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.6
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4799	4773	4750	4726	4756	4742	4722	4703	4698	4692	4691
2. Population aged 15-64	3334	3324	3315	3313	3340	3338	3329	3329	3328	3328	3319
3. Total employment (000)	2006	2022	2086	2111	2106	2104	2118	2106	2104	2124	2128
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1990	2011	2069	2089	2102	2100	2113	2102	2101	2122	2126
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.5	63.1	63.1	63.8	64.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.6	37.6	38.7	37.3	34.4	31.2	29.8	26.3	24.4	24.5	24.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.4	76.8	78.7	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	80.5	80.3	81.0	81.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.0	27.0	29.7	33.2	34.1	35.5	37.8	38.4	40.6	41.4	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.6	63.4	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.5	64.5	64.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.1	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.7	17.1	15.8	15.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.7	47.7	48.4	49.9	49.9	49.8	50.6	51.1	51.4	51.6	51.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.4	41.9	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.8	42.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.8	10.5	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.2	66.6	67.6	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.6	67.2	67.9	68.7	69.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.3	45.1	45.0	43.2	39.2	36.0	34.6	31.4	30.3	30.1	29.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.5	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.8	85.0	85.5	86.5	86.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	28.8	28.5	30.8	34.5	35.4	36.9	38.9	39.7	42.3	43.1	43.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	214	199	168	159	143	139	138	137	159	165	164
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.7	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.6	12.3	13.2	13.8	16.2	19.6	18.6	17.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5275	5243	5222	5199	5282	5270	5258	5241	5234	5228	5216
2. Population aged 15-64	3500	3477	3468	3452	3511	3512	3506	3497	3486	3488	3481
3. Total employment (000)	1602	1649	1711	1734	1748	1751	1788	1773	1775	1781	1771
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1588	1642	1700	1717	1747	1750	1785	1773	1777	1784	1772
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.4	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.9	50.7	51.0	51.1	50.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.0	30.2	31.1	29.7	26.9	25.8	23.8	20.8	19.2	18.8	17.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.5	63.9	66.1	66.9	67.0	66.5	67.4	67.0	67.2	67.6	67.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	10.3	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.9	17.6	21.8	25.0	26.7	27.1	26.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	48.7	48.8	49.1	50.0	49.5	49.9	50.2	50.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.1	9.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.9	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.7	73.9	74.9	76.1	76.4	76.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.7	25.3	25.0	24.9	25.5	24.7	23.5	22.6	21.2	20.9	21.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.3	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.7	53.9	54.0	55.1	55.5	55.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	30.5	34.7	35.0	33.3	29.9	29.3	27.3	24.3	23.8	23.4	21.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	67.2	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	71.0	70.9	72.1	72.9	73.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	10.8	10.2	11.4	13.5	15.1	18.0	22.4	25.8	27.7	28.2	27.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	140	138	114	102	92	101	106	116	143	152	148
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.8	13.0	11.2	10.8	10.0	11.9	12.8	14.4	19.0	19.8	18.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.1

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Malta

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	433	438	396	399	400	402	405	407
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	263	267	269	271	272	274	276	278
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	146	149	150	151	151	153	154	158
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	143	145	147	147	147	148	152	155
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.8	55.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	52.8	52.3	50.5	47.2	46.2	45.3	44.7	46.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	60.6	61.0	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.4	64.4	65.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.5	29.4	30.1	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.0	28.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	53.0	52.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.7	9.6	10.1	11.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.8	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.3	62.0	63.1	63.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.7	36.0	35.0	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.0	58.1	58.5	58.6	58.2	58.1	59.2	59.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	58.7	60.8	58.8	56.5	55.3	54.4	53.3	53.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	64.3	63.8	65.0	65.4	65.3	65.7	68.0	69.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	29.6	30.1	30.7	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.8	29.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	10	10	11	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	11
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.3	13.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	5.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.6	7.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	211	213	196	198	198	199	201	202
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	132	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	102	105	104	105	105	105	106	106
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	99	103	101	102	103	102	104	104
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	75.0	76.2	74.7	74.5	75.1	73.8	74.5	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	53.4	54.3	51.7	49.1	50.4	46.7	47.3	48.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	88.1	90.0	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.9	89.8	90.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	50.8	50.4	50.8	53.8	53.4	50.8	50.4	46.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.5	76.3	75.7	75.3	75.5	72.0	74.4	72.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	14.4	13.6	14.1	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	59.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	38.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	80.5	81.3	80.1	80.2	80.2	79.1	79.7	78.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	60.9	64.8	61.1	58.8	59.9	56.4	57.3	56.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	93.5	94.0	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.2	94.1	94.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	52.7	51.6	52.0	55.5	54.7	53.1	51.6	47.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	6	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	7	7	6
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	14.9	20.5	17.6	16.8	16.3	16.8	17.6	15.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.5	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.7	10.0	8.6

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	222	225	200	201	202	203	204	205
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	131	133	134	135	136	136	137	138
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	44	44	46	47	45	47	49	52
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	43	43	45	45	44	46	48	51
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	33.1	32.1	33.9	33.6	32.7	33.7	34.9	36.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	52.2	50.2	49.2	45.2	41.8	43.9	42.0	44.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	32.7	31.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	35.4	38.4	40.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.0	11.5	12.4	11.2	11.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	31.7	30.4	31.7	30.6	29.7	30.1	31.5	32.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	15.5	17.5	18.3	21.3	19.3	21.1	21.8	24.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	8.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	73.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	35.2	34.6	36.7	36.8	36.0	36.9	38.3	39.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	56.3	56.6	56.4	54.0	50.6	52.4	49.1	49.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	34.6	33.1	36.2	36.8	36.8	37.6	41.2	43.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	8.8	10.3	11.1	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.7	12.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	3	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	7.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	12.3	16.9	16.7	17.8	17.4	16.0	14.8	10.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	4.1	6.4	7.2	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.1	5.5

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicator 1: 2000-2001 estimate.

Key employment indicators: Netherlands

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	15383	15485	15591	15680	15837	15964	16037	16119	16107	16142	16180
2. Population aged 15-64	10575	10618	10670	10722	10801	10871	10920	10960	10943	10964	10986
3. Total employment (000)	7541	7738	7937	8116	8283	8324	8283	8211	8231	8383	8548
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	7248	7458	7650	7819	8005	8089	8042	8014	8013	8152	8345
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0	68.3	65.9	65.2	66.2	68.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.6	82.5	82.9	84.2	85.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.7	50.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.5	58.1	58.1	57.2	56.5	56.4	57.3	58.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.7	15.2	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0	45.5	46.1	46.2	46.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.6	18.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	76.5	76.9	77.1	77.5	77.9	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.6	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.5	17.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	78.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	71.6	71.0	70.8	72.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.1	87.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	45.5	46.9	48.1	49.6	52.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	374	296	253	230	183	231	310	387	402	336	278
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.3
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	7642	7690	7741	7789	7865	7930	7969	8012	7992	8006	8022
2. Population aged 15-64	5363	5382	5405	5431	5469	5502	5525	5543	5519	5524	5529
3. Total employment (000)	4408	4489	4543	4635	4695	4681	4626	4572	4549	4619	4678
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4227	4314	4372	4460	4526	4536	4479	4447	4411	4471	4547
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4	81.1	80.2	79.9	80.9	82.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6	68.9	66.3	65.5	67.2	68.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.4	92.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6	56.7	56.9	56.9	58.0	61.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	74.7	75.0	74.7	73.2	72.0	71.7	72.3	73.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	17.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.5	16.8	17.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.4	16.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.7	67.7	68.0	68.2	68.6	68.8	69.2	69.4	69.8	70.1	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.5	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.4	27.0	26.5	26.3	26.0	25.8	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	83.7	83.9	84.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5	73.5	72.0	71.2	71.5	73.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	45.3	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8	58.2	59.1	59.5	60.4	64.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	163	132	104	102	83	116	165	204	208	167	133
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.5	2.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.9	7.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.9	8.0	6.1	5.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.1

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	7741	7795	7850	7890	7972	8035	8068	8107	8116	8136	8157
2. Population aged 15-64	5213	5236	5266	5291	5332	5368	5395	5417	5424	5441	5457
3. Total employment (000)	3134	3249	3394	3480	3588	3644	3657	3639	3682	3763	3871
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3022	3145	3278	3359	3479	3553	3562	3567	3603	3681	3798
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.2	66.2	66.0	65.8	66.4	67.7	69.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5	67.8	65.4	64.9	65.1	67.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6	74.4	74.6	75.5	77.0	78.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9	31.8	33.4	35.2	37.2	40.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	40.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.9	44.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.1	74.7	75.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.9	18.0	19.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.3	89.0	89.2	89.2	89.5	89.9	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.7	69.2	70.0	70.7	72.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0	72.3	71.1	70.8	70.1	72.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.0	80.1	81.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6	32.6	34.4	36.5	38.6	41.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	211	164	150	128	100	116	145	183	194	169	145
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.4	7.9	8.5	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.1	8.4	7.1	6.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.5

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 2007 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Austria

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	7908	7915	7930	7944	7963	7893	7998	8045	8109	8155	8191
2. Population aged 15-64	5324	5333	5345	5375	5404	5356	5459	5485	5516	5532	5551
3. Total employment (000)	3967	4017	4083	4122	4147	4142	4140	4146	4180	4228	4320
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3611	3621	3666	3678	3707	3682	3763	3716	3786	3881	3963
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8	68.6	70.2	71.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.3	51.7	51.1	51.9	53.1	54.0	55.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.0	82.6	82.6	83.5	84.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.8	28.9	29.1	30.3	28.8	31.8	35.5	38.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.5	63.4	62.9	63.2	60.6	60.7	61.0	62.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.4	19.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.3	18.2	19.0	18.7	19.8	21.1	21.8	22.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.5	61.2	61.9	62.8	63.3	64.0	64.5	65.1	65.6	66.0	65.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.2	24.8	24.3	23.9	23.5	22.9	22.7	22.4	22.2	22.2	22.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	12.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.0	71.0	71.6	72.0	71.3	72.4	73.7	74.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	58.5	58.0	59.2	55.4	54.5	55.1	55.0	57.4	59.2	59.4	60.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.3	86.4	87.1	87.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.6	29.8	29.1	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.0	29.9	33.0	36.8	39.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	164	169	150	138	138	163	166	188	208	196	185
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	9.1	8.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.3
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	3819	3821	3830	3840	3854	3805	3877	3898	3939	3964	3985
2. Population aged 15-64	2659	2661	2663	2678	2693	2653	2718	2728	2745	2753	2763
3. Total employment (000)	2251	2275	2303	2324	2319	2280	2285	2283	2290	2312	2369
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2049	2050	2067	2069	2060	2026	2076	2043	2070	2118	2168
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	74.9	75.4	76.9	78.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	56.0	55.7	56.0	56.8	58.2	59.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	91.1	91.1	89.4	89.1	89.9	90.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.6	40.4	38.9	41.3	45.3	49.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.9	72.6	72.0	72.6	75.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.2	23.2	22.7	22.0	21.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.5	7.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.7	51.3	51.8	52.2	53.1	53.0	53.3	55.2	55.1	55.5	55.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.1	35.8	35.3	34.6	34.3	34.1	33.9	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.0	12.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.3	80.3	80.5	80.1	79.4	79.6	79.9	78.5	79.3	80.5	81.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.0	61.2	63.9	60.3	59.2	59.9	60.3	61.7	63.6	63.9	65.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.3	94.6	92.9	92.8	93.2	93.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.5	42.8	42.2	43.6	42.1	42.1	42.9	40.6	43.0	47.3	51.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	76	79	71	65	66	85	84	94	107	98	90
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.3	9.0	10.5	9.0	8.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.4

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4089	4093	4100	4104	4109	4088	4120	4147	4170	4191	4206
2. Population aged 15-64	2665	2672	2682	2696	2711	2704	2741	2757	2770	2779	2788
3. Total employment (000)	1716	1742	1780	1799	1828	1861	1855	1863	1890	1917	1951
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1562	1571	1599	1608	1647	1656	1688	1673	1717	1764	1796
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	61.3	61.6	60.7	62.0	63.5	64.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.4	46.5	47.9	49.4	49.9	51.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	76.2	76.9	75.8	76.0	77.0	77.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.8	19.3	22.9	26.3	28.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.6	49.0	50.0	49.9	51.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.7	18.4	17.9	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.5	30.5	32.2	32.2	35.0	35.9	36.0	38.0	39.3	40.2	41.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.9	73.4	74.3	75.6	75.6	76.6	77.4	76.6	77.7	77.9	77.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.8	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.5	15.3	14.7	13.6	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.1	11.8	12.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.5	63.7	64.3	64.2	65.6	67.0	67.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	55.1	54.9	54.7	50.5	49.7	50.3	49.8	53.3	54.8	55.1	56.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.3	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.2	79.0	79.9	79.6	79.9	80.9	81.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.4	17.7	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	21.7	19.9	23.5	26.9	28.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	89	90	79	73	72	78	82	94	101	98	96
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.9	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.9	9.8	10.1	9.3	8.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2004 break in series. Indicators 3 and 10: in unit of 1000 jobs.

Key employment indicators: Poland

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	37922	37978	37985	38033	38109	38070	37657	37601	37527	37446	37277
2. Population aged 15-64	25005	25247	25461	25739	25986	26159	26031	26142	26211	26325	26299
3. Total employment (000)	15177	15356	14757	14526	14207	13782	13617	13795	14116	14577	15218
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14726	14894	14664	14155	13866	13470	13324	13504	13834	14338	14997
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5	57.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.5	24.0	21.7	21.2	21.7	22.5	24.0	25.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.7	75.3	73.8	70.9	69.2	67.4	67.5	68.2	69.6	71.8	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.9	32.1	31.9	28.4	27.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	27.2	28.1	29.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9	55.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	28.3	27.1	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.1	27.3	26.7	25.8	25.7	25.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.8	9.8	9.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.7	15.4	19.4	22.7	25.7	27.3	28.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	43.7	44.6	45.4	46.2	46.7	47.0	53.8	53.9	54.2	54.4	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.0	28.6	27.7	26.3	25.1	24.3	27.0	26.9	26.8	26.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	27.2	26.8	26.9	27.5	28.2	28.7	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.7	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	63.9	64.0	64.4	63.4	63.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.7	36.2	36.1	37.8	39.7	37.8	36.4	35.9	35.7	34.2	33.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.4	81.9	81.5	81.4	81.9	82.5	81.7	81.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	35.8	34.1	34.5	31.3	30.2	29.1	30.1	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1849	1730	2300	2788	3170	3431	3323	3230	3045	2344	1619
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8	21.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	9.2	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	7.8	4.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.7	10.2	13.3	15.7	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.2	10.2	7.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	18308	18335	18339	18371	18408	18381	18169	18139	18104	18052	17924
2. Population aged 15-64	12321	12447	12561	12713	12832	12919	12873	12940	12986	13027	12976
3. Total employment (000)	8466	8529	8121	8004	7797	7529	7432	7565	7809	8072	8390
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8227	8279	8064	7783	7592	7352	7271	7400	7643	7927	8258
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.8	66.5	64.2	61.2	59.2	56.9	56.5	57.2	58.9	60.9	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.9	32.7	29.5	27.3	26.6	24.2	23.9	24.8	25.4	26.9	29.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.8	83.1	80.5	77.6	75.4	73.0	73.0	73.9	76.1	78.3	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.1	41.5	40.6	36.7	35.6	34.5	35.2	34.1	35.9	38.4	41.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.2	56.7	56.1	56.4	57.9	60.0	63.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	30.0	28.9	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.9	27.9	28.0	27.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	12.4	16.4	20.8	23.7	26.5	28.5	28.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	36.7	37.4	37.9	38.3	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	35.9	34.5	33.4	32.2	35.7	35.7	35.7	36.0	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	27.5	28.1	28.7	29.5	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.6	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.7	71.5	70.6	70.0	70.1	70.8	70.1	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.7	40.5	40.1	40.9	43.1	41.6	40.5	39.7	39.5	37.5	36.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2	87.1	87.8	88.7	88.2	87.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	45.5	44.1	44.3	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.7	39.1	40.9	42.6	44.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	840	782	1097	1347	1582	1779	1738	1681	1553	1202	830
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.4	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	16.6	13.0	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.4	20.2	28.5	33.3	38.3	41.9	40.9	37.7	35.7	28.3	20.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.6	9.3	7.1	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.8	10.6	13.6	16.5	17.4	16.6	15.0	14.1	10.6	7.3

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	19610	19639	19642	19659	19699	19688	19487	19461	19422	19394	19353
2. Population aged 15-64	12685	12800	12899	13027	13153	13241	13158	13203	13225	13298	13322
3. Total employment (000)	6711	6827	6636	6522	6410	6253	6185	6230	6307	6506	6827
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6501	6616	6603	6372	6274	6119	6054	6103	6191	6411	6738
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.3	51.7	51.2	48.9	47.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	46.8	48.2	50.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.0	24.3	22.4	21.8	21.5	19.3	18.3	18.6	19.6	21.0	22.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.6	67.5	67.0	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.1	62.6	63.1	65.3	68.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.1	24.1	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.9	19.8	19.4	19.7	19.0	19.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	46.7	44.9	44.7	44.2	44.5	46.0	48.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.1	24.9	24.5	24.8	25.7	25.4	24.3	24.1	23.1	22.9	22.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.2	14.0	14.3	13.0	12.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4	17.8	21.5	24.7	26.0	27.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	56.3	56.9	57.0	57.4	65.2	65.5	66.0	66.4	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	17.5	16.4	15.2	14.8	16.5	16.2	16.0	16.0	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	26.2	26.7	27.7	27.8	18.3	18.2	18.0	17.6	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.9	59.7	58.7	58.0	57.9	58.1	56.8	56.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.8	36.4	34.1	32.2	32.0	31.8	30.7	29.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.4	75.6	76.1	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.4	75.4	75.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.6	25.6	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.9	22.0	21.4	21.5	20.3	20.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	1009	948	1204	1441	1587	1652	1585	1550	1492	1142	788
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.1	19.8	20.9	20.4	19.9	19.1	14.9	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.6	25.1	32.0	37.2	41.0	43.3	43.1	41.9	38.3	31.6	23.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.1	10.8	12.3	11.7	11.0	11.4	8.6	5.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	7.6	9.8	13.0	14.9	14.8	13.9	13.4	12.2	9.7	7.0

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: estimate until 2007; Indicators 13-15: estimate until 2006.

Key employment indicators: Portugal

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	10081	10116	10156	10211	10284	10357	10435	10504	10563	10586	10604
2. Population aged 15-64	6888	6842	6871	6909	6950	6992	7038	7084	7115	7116	7135
3. Total employment (000)	4728	4860	4927	5030	5121	5151	5122	5117	5100	5137	5150
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4527	4572	4633	4724	4796	4812	4792	4806	4800	4830	4837
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.7	66.8	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.9	42.2	38.8	37.1	36.1	35.8	34.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	80.1	80.6	81.8	82.3	81.5	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.7	50.2	51.4	51.6	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.7	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.4	65.9	66.5	65.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.2	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.0	20.2	19.5	19.1	18.2	18.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.0	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.3	21.5	20.6	19.8	19.5	20.6	22.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.2	53.8	54.7	54.5	55.4	56.0	56.7	57.8	58.8	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.7	33.0	32.8	32.9	31.8	31.7	30.8	30.2	29.3	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.2	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.5	12.0	11.9	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	70.6	70.8	71.4	72.1	72.7	72.9	73.0	73.4	73.9	74.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.8	47.6	46.8	46.3	47.3	47.7	45.4	43.8	43.0	42.7	41.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.4	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.3	85.3	85.9	86.3	87.1	87.7	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	50.2	51.3	51.8	52.4	51.9	53.4	54.0	53.2	53.8	53.5	54.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	324	252	226	206	214	271	342	365	422	428	449
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.7	8.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.8	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.4	11.6	14.5	15.3	16.1	16.3	16.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4851	4871	4893	4922	4961	5001	5042	5083	5115	5125	5133
2. Population aged 15-64	3347	3346	3365	3388	3414	3440	3467	3498	3516	3518	3527
3. Total employment (000)	2644	2704	2718	2770	2815	2824	2789	2781	2753	2777	2779
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2526	2538	2550	2593	2627	2632	2599	2595	2581	2601	2605
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.9	75.8	76.5	77.0	76.5	75.0	74.2	73.4	73.9	73.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.6	46.9	47.4	48.1	48.7	47.8	43.1	41.5	40.5	39.8	39.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	89.8	89.6	89.9	90.1	89.2	87.8	87.4	86.7	87.4	87.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.2	62.9	61.4	62.1	61.6	61.9	62.1	59.1	58.1	58.2	58.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.5	77.5	77.2	75.5	74.4	73.6	74.1	73.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.0	21.8	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.0	21.3	20.9	20.1	19.2	19.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.5	21.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	46.2	46.5	47.2	46.4	47.5	47.3	47.8	48.9	50.0	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	41.0	41.5	41.6	42.3	41.0	41.4	40.4	39.7	39.1	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.9	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.4	10.9	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.2	79.6	80.0	79.6	79.1	79.0	79.5	79.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.9	51.3	51.2	51.5	52.5	53.0	49.2	47.9	46.9	46.6	45.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.9	92.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.4	65.3	63.9	64.4	63.6	64.3	65.2	62.8	62.4	62.7	63.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	159	111	109	89	92	121	161	173	198	195	197
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.0	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.2	4.1	5.5	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.7	8.2	7.2	6.2	7.2	9.8	12.4	13.5	13.6	14.5	13.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.1

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5230	5244	5263	5289	5323	5357	5393	5421	5448	5461	5471
2. Population aged 15-64	3540	3496	3506	3521	3536	3553	3572	3586	3599	3598	3608
3. Total employment (000)	2084	2157	2209	2260	2306	2327	2333	2336	2347	2359	2372
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1999	2033	2084	2131	2168	2180	2193	2211	2219	2229	2232
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.5	58.2	59.4	60.5	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.2	37.0	36.5	34.4	32.5	31.4	31.6	30.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.9	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.7	74.0	74.3	74.9	74.9	75.3	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.1	38.0	40.3	40.6	40.3	42.2	42.4	42.5	43.7	42.8	44.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	57.3	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.6	58.5	59.1	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.3	19.9	19.4	19.3	19.5	18.8	18.9	18.0	17.8	17.1	16.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.6	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.2	18.5	20.5	21.9	22.5	23.4	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.7	23.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.0	63.0	63.9	64.4	65.1	66.4	67.2	68.5	69.2	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.5	20.6	20.1	19.4	18.7	17.8	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.8	14.8	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.4	12.7	13.0	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.4	68.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.3	43.9	42.5	41.0	42.1	42.4	41.5	39.5	38.9	38.7	38.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.4	75.1	75.7	77.4	78.2	78.4	79.7	80.6	81.8	82.7	82.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	37.6	39.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	43.8	44.0	44.8	46.1	45.1	46.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	166	141	117	116	122	149	181	192	224	233	252
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.5	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.8	12.9	10.8	11.6	12.1	13.9	17.0	17.6	19.1	18.4	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.8

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 1998 break in series. Indicators 3 and 10: 2006-2007 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Romania

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	22328	22377	22346	22334	22326	22309	21686	21638	21609	21575	21551
2. Population aged 15-64	15158	15190	15189	15231	15277	15327	14933	14964	15021	15035	15046
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	9574	9569	9410	9267	9526	9643
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9912	9754	9598	9590	9529	8833	8602	8635	8651	8838	8843
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.5	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4	27.9	24.9	24.0	24.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	79.0	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.1	51.5	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1	36.9	39.4	41.7	41.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0	58.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	35.9	38.3	31.9	33.5	32.3	31.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.5	36.3	36.9	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	28.8	30.4	29.8	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	35.4	37.6	33.3	33.3	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.6	63.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9	35.8	31.2	30.6	30.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0	78.3	78.2	79.9	79.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.5	51.8	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8	37.9	40.4	42.8	42.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	790	821	750	884	692	800	704	728	641
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	6.9	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	20.4	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.4	20.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	6.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	10866	10888	10866	10864	10863	10855	10549	10527	10521	10506	10504
2. Population aged 15-64	7463	7484	7481	7512	7543	7577	7397	7423	7467	7481	7502
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	5161	5215	5092	5063	5179	5275
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	5366	5271	5164	5155	5115	4817	4718	4705	4760	4835	4863
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.9	70.4	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.7	64.6	64.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	39.4	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9	30.7	28.2	27.3	28.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1	79.2	80.0	80.8	80.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.7	59.5	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5	43.1	46.7	50.0	50.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2	64.3	65.1	65.1	65.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	37.8	32.2	34.0	33.0	32.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	30.5	32.5	33.0	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.0	34.7	34.4	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	36.5	32.8	32.6	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3	70.0	69.4	70.7	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.5	49.0	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5	40.5	35.9	35.1	35.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.4	90.0	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8	85.7	85.8	87.1	85.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.4	60.1	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6	44.9	48.4	52.0	52.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	463	482	436	515	408	491	420	452	399
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	7.5	7.8	7.2	9.1	7.6	9.1	7.8	8.2	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	21.8	22.2	19.7	24.3	20.3	24.2	21.6	22.3	21.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8	7.6

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	11462	11489	11480	11471	11463	11454	11136	11111	11089	11069	11047
2. Population aged 15-64	7694	7706	7708	7719	7733	7750	7536	7541	7554	7554	7545
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4413	4354	4319	4205	4346	4368
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4548	4484	4435	4435	4414	4016	3884	3930	3891	4003	3980
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.1	58.2	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5	52.1	51.5	53.0	52.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.7	31.6	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9	25.1	21.6	20.6	20.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.0	72.7	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0	66.6	66.5	68.6	68.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3	31.4	33.1	34.5	33.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	56.5	51.9	51.8	52.4	51.4	53.0	52.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	39.0	31.5	33.0	31.4	31.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	37.1	40.9	41.6	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	23.9	25.3	24.3	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	39.0	33.8	34.1	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5	62.3	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.6	56.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.8	39.3	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2	31.0	26.5	25.9	24.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.7	76.4	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1	70.9	70.7	72.6	72.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6	31.9	33.5	34.8	33.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	327	340	314	369	284	309	284	276	242
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	6.2	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	18.6	17.2	17.4	21.8	18.7	18.9	18.4	20.2	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.7

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2002 break in series. Indicators 3 and 10: 2006-2007 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Slovenia

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	1988	1985	1983	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	1999	2006	2015
2. Population aged 15-64	1387	1385	1384	1397	1399	1401	1405	1405	1402	1407	1412
3. Total employment (000)	877	875	888	905	909	923	919	922	924	935	960
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	868	872	861	877	893	889	879	917	925	937	957
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.8	30.5	30.6	29.1	33.8	34.1	35.0	37.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4	82.5	83.8	83.8	84.2	85.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5	23.5	29.0	30.7	32.6	33.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0	66.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.0	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	10.5	13.7	13.0	14.3	13.7	17.8	17.4	17.3	18.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.9	48.6	49.5	50.6	51.1	52.8	53.6	54.5	55.0	55.8	56.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.6	38.3	38.1	37.6	37.5	36.3	35.8	35.3	35.0	34.7	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.5	13.1	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8	67.1	69.8	70.7	70.9	71.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.9	45.5	41.3	39.2	37.1	36.6	35.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	41.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.7	87.0	87.1	87.4	88.0	88.1	87.5	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.0	26.5	25.2	24.3	29.9	32.1	33.4	34.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	67	72	70	65	60	61	64	63	66	61	50
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.2	17.8	17.6	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	10.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.6	4.2
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	970	968	967	972	974	976	976	977	979	984	991
2. Population aged 15-64	701	702	701	707	709	710	712	712	713	716	721
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	480	489	495	502	502	502	502	509	526
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	470	471	466	475	487	484	479	499	502	510	525
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	67.2	66.5	67.2	68.6	68.2	67.4	70.0	70.4	71.1	72.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.5	39.5	35.8	35.7	34.1	34.4	33.7	38.8	38.1	39.2	43.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7	85.7	86.4	86.4	87.1	88.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.4	31.8	31.1	32.3	35.9	35.4	33.2	40.9	43.1	44.5	45.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.1	67.9	67.7	66.1	68.3	69.1	69.5	72.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	21.2	21.2	20.8	21.3	21.0	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	9.9	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	16.7	15.7	15.5	16.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	40.7	42.4	42.6	44.2	44.3	44.9	45.3	45.8	46.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	47.2	46.1	46.0	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.6	45.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	12.1	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.7	8.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.8	72.5	72.0	74.5	75.1	74.9	75.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.1	47.7	43.2	41.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	45.1	44.5	44.4	47.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.1	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7	34.5	42.5	45.4	45.8	46.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	35	38	37	34	30	31	33	32	33	27	22
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.9	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.4	16.9	16.8	14.6	15.7	15.0	15.6	13.9	14.5	11.6	9.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	8.2	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.2	4.5

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	1018	1017	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1020	1021	1022	1024
2. Population aged 15-64	686	683	683	689	690	691	693	693	690	691	691
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	407	416	414	421	417	420	422	425	434
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	398	400	394	403	406	405	400	419	423	427	432
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	58.6	57.7	58.4	58.8	58.6	57.6	60.5	61.3	61.8	62.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.4	35.4	32.2	29.7	26.8	26.5	24.3	28.6	29.8	30.3	31.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.5	77.8	78.0	79.3	80.1	80.0	79.3	81.2	81.1	81.2	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.6	16.1	13.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	14.6	17.8	18.5	21.0	22.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.8	56.9	57.6	55.5	58.1	58.9	60.3	60.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	15.4	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.0	14.9	14.7	14.3	14.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	11.2	14.8	14.0	16.1	14.9	19.1	19.3	19.3	20.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	60.3	60.5	61.5	63.1	65.0	66.0	66.8	68.3	68.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	27.0	27.4	27.3	26.1	24.8	23.8	23.2	22.4	21.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.1	65.0	66.1	66.7	66.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.5	43.3	39.4	36.4	33.7	32.5	30.3	35.4	36.3	36.4	35.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.1	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.7	84.9	84.3	86.1	86.4	87.0	87.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	15.0	16.4	13.7	14.1	16.2	14.4	14.9	18.1	18.9	21.4	23.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	32	34	33	31	30	30	31	31	33	34	28
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.3	18.8	18.6	18.3	20.4	18.6	19.8	19.2	17.8	16.8	11.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.1	4.0

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Slovakia

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	5358	5369	5377	5379	5384	5389	5370	5379	5389	5391
2. Population aged 15-64	:	3619	3657	3693	3723	3728	3733	3792	3824	3862	3873
3. Total employment (000)	2129	2119	2065	2025	2037	2038	2061	2056	2084	2132	2177
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	2191	2125	2096	2115	2118	2155	2160	2207	2295	2351
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0	27.4	26.3	25.6	25.9	27.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	76.0	74.7	75.3	77.2	78.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8	24.6	26.8	30.3	33.1	35.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3	59.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	10.1	12.3	13.0	13.0	13.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.5	56.2	57.9	59.3	60.1	60.7	60.8	60.8	61.5	62.3	62.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.9	36.7	35.8	35.0	34.5	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.1	33.7	34.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9	70.0	69.7	68.9	68.6	68.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4	41.1	39.3	36.6	35.3	34.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	88.9	88.6	89.5	88.9	88.0	87.6	86.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.5	31.7	35.0	36.7	38.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	279	317	417	485	507	487	460	483	430	355	296
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1	26.6	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	6.5	7.8	10.3	11.3	12.2	11.4	11.8	11.7	10.2	8.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	11.8	15.8	17.0	17.8	16.3	13.7	13.0	11.0	9.4	7.0
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	2593	2600	2604	2602	2608	2613	2601	2609	2616	2617
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1780	1802	1822	1836	1842	1847	1878	1899	1922	1928
3. Total employment (000)	:	1167	1127	1096	1098	1107	1119	1130	1159	1196	1221
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	1207	1159	1133	1139	1149	1170	1186	1227	1288	1319
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4	63.3	63.2	64.6	67.0	68.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7	29.3	28.0	28.1	29.2	30.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5	80.5	80.0	81.4	84.1	85.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1	41.0	43.8	47.8	49.8	52.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	62.7	61.5	61.7	63.2	62.5	63.9	66.6	67.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.5	16.4	17.6	17.2	17.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	44.5	46.2	47.7	48.4	49.5	49.4	49.4	50.1	50.9	49.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	46.5	45.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	44.5	44.3	43.9	43.7	45.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	9.1	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.4	75.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5	44.9	42.9	40.7	39.7	38.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.1	93.8	93.8	94.0	93.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	42.0	41.1	41.0	43.1	46.3	48.1	51.9	55.1	55.2	57.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	141	168	227	265	282	264	247	251	225	181	145
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	12.2	16.3	18.9	19.8	18.6	17.4	17.4	15.5	12.3	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	26.6	35.3	39.7	42.1	39.5	34.8	34.7	31.0	26.4	20.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	6.0	7.4	10.3	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.3	11.2	9.4	7.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	13.8	18.0	19.6	21.0	18.7	15.6	14.9	12.6	10.5	7.9

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	2766	2770	2774	2776	2776	2777	2768	2770	2773	2774
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1839	1855	1871	1886	1886	1886	1914	1926	1940	1946
3. Total employment (000)	:	952	938	929	939	931	941	926	925	935	956
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	985	966	963	976	969	985	974	980	1008	1032
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.2	50.9	50.9	51.9	53.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.4	24.6	23.1	22.5	24.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6	71.5	69.3	69.2	70.2	71.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5	11.2	12.6	15.6	18.9	21.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.9	49.1	49.6	50.2	51.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	70.0	71.5	72.6	73.2	73.4	73.8	74.1	75.2	76.2	77.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	25.4	24.6	24.0	23.6	23.3	23.5	23.4	22.4	21.7	21.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2	63.5	63.0	61.5	60.9	60.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2	37.2	35.7	32.4	30.9	30.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.2	80.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.4	14.8	18.1	20.9	23.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	138	150	190	220	225	223	213	232	205	175	150
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	13.1	16.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	17.7	19.2	17.2	14.7	12.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	23.4	32.1	33.8	35.7	35.5	31.7	31.0	28.8	27.0	20.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	7.1	8.3	10.2	11.3	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.3	11.2	9.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	9.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	13.9	11.8	11.1	9.3	8.3	6.1

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Finland

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	5119	4171	4353	4920	5166	5180	5193	5205	5225	5242	5266
2. Population aged 15-64	3413	3416	3441	3452	3450	3458	3464	3467	3476	3484	3497
3. Total employment (000)	2150	2192	2247	2297	2330	2353	2355	2365	2398	2440	2494
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2160	2212	2282	2319	2350	2354	2345	2345	2378	2416	2459
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7	39.7	39.4	40.5	42.1	44.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.1	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8	49.6	50.9	52.7	54.5	55.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	64.9	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.8	65.5	66.2	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.4	15.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.3	67.0	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.3	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.6	45.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5	50.7	49.7	50.7	51.8	53.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	86.9	87.0	87.7	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.8	88.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.8	41.8	43.2	45.9	50.3	52.1	53.7	54.9	56.6	58.5	58.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	314	285	261	253	238	237	235	229	220	204	183
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.8
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	2484	2049	2111	2386	2512	2521	2529	2536	2547	2555	2569
2. Population aged 15-64	1715	1714	1729	1734	1733	1738	1741	1742	1747	1750	1758
3. Total employment (000)	1134	1161	1180	1207	1221	1218	1222	1229	1241	1264	1291
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1136	1168	1196	1216	1227	1216	1213	1214	1228	1249	1268
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.4	72.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1	40.1	39.4	40.4	42.6	44.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.2	86.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5	51.0	51.4	52.8	54.8	55.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.3	69.8	69.3	68.4	68.3	68.7	69.5	71.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.9	15.6	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.6	15.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.2	51.9	51.7	51.7	52.7	53.4	53.8	54.6	54.5	54.3	53.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.4	39.9	39.6	39.2	38.3	38.6	38.9	39.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.6	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.1	77.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.1	47.9	52.8	53.6	53.3	52.1	51.4	50.5	50.9	52.6	53.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.7	89.9	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.3	90.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.4	44.8	44.7	47.3	51.3	53.0	55.3	55.6	56.9	58.9	59.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	160	143	130	122	117	123	124	118	111	101	90
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.4	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2	21.9	22.0	20.6	19.0	16.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.0	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.0	8.8

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	2635	2122	2241	2534	2654	2659	2664	2669	2678	2687	2697
2. Population aged 15-64	1698	1702	1712	1718	1717	1720	1723	1725	1728	1734	1739
3. Total employment (000)	1016	1032	1067	1089	1110	1134	1133	1136	1156	1176	1203
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1024	1044	1086	1103	1123	1138	1132	1131	1150	1167	1191
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2	65.7	65.6	66.5	67.3	68.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.2	39.4	40.6	41.6	44.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2	78.9	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2	48.3	50.4	52.7	54.3	55.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.5	61.8	62.4	62.0	61.3	62.3	62.9	63.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5	20.0	19.5	20.0	20.0	19.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.4	81.5	81.7	82.3	82.6	83.2	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.2	85.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.8	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	69.1	71.1	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.2	72.0	72.8	73.3	73.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.1	42.5	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.0	48.9	50.4	51.0	53.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.9	84.0	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	84.8	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.4	38.9	41.8	44.5	49.4	51.2	52.2	54.3	56.4	58.2	58.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	154	142	131	131	121	114	111	111	109	104	93
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9	21.6	19.4	19.5	18.4	16.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	9.5	9.8	9.4	8.9

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Key employment indicators: Sweden

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	8804	8818	8834	8857	8889	8930	8969	9006	9039	9084	9147
2. Population aged 15-64	5658	5670	5686	5708	5739	5776	5821	5855	5896	5951	6002
3. Total employment (000)	4043	4112	4198	4301	4391	4393	4368	4337	4349	4422	4521
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3930	3988	4078	4168	4249	4252	4242	4220	4272	4352	4453
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5	73.1	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.2	39.2	38.7	40.3	42.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.1	83.5	82.9	83.9	84.7	86.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.7	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.4	69.6	70.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.1	68.4	68.1	67.6	66.2	66.0	66.6	67.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5	22.9	23.6	24.7	25.1	25.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.5	16.0	17.3	17.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.8	71.8	72.3	72.7	72.9	73.4	74.0	74.6	74.8	75.1	75.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.0	25.1	24.7	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.0	22.9	22.8	22.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.2	78.7	78.8	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1	47.7	47.2	50.2	51.3	52.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.7	87.7	89.5	89.4	90.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	437	362	300	253	224	229	260	296	348	332	295
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.0	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3	21.7	21.5	19.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	8.0	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.0	11.5	11.0	10.1
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4327	4340	4353	4371	4393	4421	4443	4463	4479	4504	4540
2. Population aged 15-64	2873	2879	2887	2899	2916	2935	2957	2974	2993	3020	3048
3. Total employment (000)	2121	2163	2204	2256	2293	2286	2272	2259	2282	2327	2380
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2061	2096	2137	2179	2208	2200	2195	2189	2228	2280	2333
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	74.9	74.2	73.6	74.4	75.5	76.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8	40.4	38.6	37.7	40.2	42.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9	85.3	85.0	86.6	87.8	89.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4	70.8	71.2	72.0	72.3	72.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.0	73.6	72.9	72.3	70.9	71.4	72.4	73.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.5	14.2	15.4	15.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.5	58.0	58.6	59.2	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.2	36.4	36.1	35.8	35.1	34.8	34.6	34.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.2	79.1	80.9	81.2	81.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5	47.3	47.1	49.1	50.8	51.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	90.4	89.8	89.9	90.0	92.4	92.5	92.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.0	76.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	238	194	155	139	124	127	145	160	182	171	148
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.5	6.9	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	13.0	15.7	21.3	21.0	18.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	10.7	9.7

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	4474	4477	4480	4486	4496	4510	4527	4543	4559	4580	4607
2. Population aged 15-64	2783	2789	2797	2809	2823	2841	2864	2881	2903	2931	2954
3. Total employment (000)	1922	1948	1994	2045	2098	2107	2096	2078	2067	2095	2141
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1871	1894	1942	1990	2041	2053	2047	2031	2044	2072	2121
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.5	70.5	70.4	70.7	71.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8	42.1	39.7	39.8	40.4	42.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4	81.7	80.9	81.1	81.5	83.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6	66.3	67.0	66.7	66.9	67.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.2	63.3	63.4	63.0	61.6	60.8	61.0	61.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1	35.5	36.3	39.6	40.2	40.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.7	19.1	19.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	86.7	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.4	87.9	88.5	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.4	75.2	76.3	76.3	76.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7	48.3	47.3	51.3	51.9	52.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.3	86.5	86.3	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2	68.9	69.7	69.0	69.6	69.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	199	168	145	114	100	101	115	136	166	161	146
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.1	7.4	7.2	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.8	13.7	16.9	22.0	21.9	19.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0	8.5	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	7.6	11.5	11.4	10.4

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2005 break in series. Indicator 20: 2005 provisional.

Key employment indicators: United Kingdom

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	57891	58117	58373	57623	57820	57964	58135	58285	58421	58588	58776
2. Population aged 15-64	37768	37965	38226	37550	37786	37991	38177	38364	38529	38777	38994
3. Total employment (000)	28637	28902	29245	29652	29941	30111	30419	30714	31109	31323	31547
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	26415	26773	27139	26731	26982	27097	27277	27485	27610	27711	27798
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.5	71.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.1	55.3	55.4	54.0	53.2	52.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.1	81.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.3	49.0	49.6	50.7	52.2	53.4	55.4	56.2	56.9	57.4	57.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.8	25.8	25.4	25.5	25.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.1	75.2	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.6	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.9	22.8	22.0	21.3	20.7	20.0	19.3	18.8	18.2	17.9	17.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.5	75.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	66.1	65.8	65.3	64.8	64.1	63.7	63.0	62.9	61.9	61.9	60.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.5	84.0	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	84.1	84.5	84.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.5	51.5	52.1	52.9	54.1	55.3	57.2	57.9	58.5	59.1	59.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1927	1740	1697	1554	1442	1485	1445	1372	1439	1642	1623
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.8	14.0	14.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.8
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	28499	28638	28800	28029	28149	28230	28328	28405	28476	28562	28647
2. Population aged 15-64	19004	19118	19264	18527	18635	18744	18833	18917	18983	19087	19168
3. Total employment (000)	15830	15994	16163	16029	16168	16204	16382	16505	16662	16751	16894
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14565	14785	14965	14414	14532	14543	14640	14720	14737	14762	14822
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.8	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.6	77.3	77.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.9	57.6	56.9	56.6	55.3	54.1	53.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.4	59.1	59.7	60.1	61.7	62.6	64.8	65.7	66.0	66.0	66.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	74.2	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.3	73.0	73.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.6	16.8	16.4	15.9	16.1	16.4	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.5	64.7	65.9	66.4	67.3	68.1	69.1	69.8	70.5	71.0	71.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.7	32.6	31.6	31.1	30.5	29.8	28.9	28.2	27.5	27.0	26.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.4	83.2	83.4	82.8	82.6	82.3	82.3	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.8	69.3	69.0	67.9	67.9	66.7	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.3	63.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.6	91.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.3	64.6	65.3	67.4	68.1	68.3	68.4	69.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	1187	1058	1023	925	866	885	869	800	843	950	927
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.6	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.2	13.2	13.7	13.8	13.4	14.4	15.7	15.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.4	10.2	10.2

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	29391	29479	29573	29594	29672	29735	29807	29880	29945	30026	30129
2. Population aged 15-64	18764	18847	18963	19023	19150	19247	19343	19447	19546	19690	19826
3. Total employment (000)	12807	12908	13082	13624	13773	13907	14037	14209	14447	14572	14653
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11850	11988	12174	12317	12450	12553	12637	12764	12873	12948	12976
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.9	65.8	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.2	54.5	53.7	54.1	52.5	52.2	50.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.3	71.8	72.7	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.8	74.6	74.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.7	43.0	44.5	46.3	47.0	48.1	49.1	49.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	49.7	50.2	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.5	51.7	51.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.3	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9	42.7	42.6	42.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.9	88.1	88.8	89.2	89.8	90.5	91.0	91.4	91.6	91.7	91.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.8	69.2	68.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.7	60.4	60.7	60.0	60.5	59.1	59.4	58.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.7	77.4	77.6	77.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.0	40.4	41.2	42.8	43.9	45.6	47.3	47.9	49.0	50.2	50.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	739	682	674	629	576	600	576	572	596	692	696
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.0	12.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.2	7.4

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: EU LFS indicators: 2000 break in series. Indicators 3 and 10: in unit of 1000 jobs.

Key employment indicators: Croatia

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4206	4218	4215	4217	4218	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2773	2778	2751	2746	2744	:
3. Total employment (000)	1588	1541	1490	1549	1465	1526	1535	1561	1573	1586	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1482	1482	1505	1512	1526	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	53.4	54.7	55.0	55.6	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	26.2	24.9	26.5	25.8	25.5	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	70.1	70.9	71.8	72.2	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	24.8	28.4	30.1	32.6	34.3	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3	55.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	25.9	24.7	24.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	24.2	23.4	23.8	20.2	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	8.5	10.1	9.4	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.9	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.5	53.5	52.8	56.6	54.3	55.0	53.4	53.7	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.7	29.8	30.7	28.9	30.1	29.7	29.8	29.9	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.8	16.7	16.5	14.5	15.6	15.3	16.9	16.5	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	62.9	62.4	63.7	63.3	62.8	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	38.7	39.6	38.1	35.9	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	80.3	79.8	80.7	80.6	80.1	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	30.4	32.3	35.1	36.5	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	263	252	247	227	199	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.1	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	35.4	35.8	33.2	32.3	28.9	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.4	7.3	7.4	6.7	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.9	13.1	12.3	10.4	:
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1999	2000	2012	2006	2008	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1352	1361	1357	1354	1353	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	850	865	867	868	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	818	821	838	835	839	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	60.3	61.8	61.7	62.0	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	28.6	30.9	30.0	29.1	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	77.6	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.1	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	38.1	40.9	43.0	44.4	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	60.1	61.6	60.2	60.4	63.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.2	24.2	21.5	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.5	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	45.5	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	38.9	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	15.6	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	69.5	70.5	70.0	68.9	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	43.4	43.8	43.0	39.9	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	86.7	86.2	86.6	85.9	84.9	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	41.1	44.0	47.2	47.7	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	128	125	118	113	94	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.6	9.8	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	34.1	29.4	30.2	27.2	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.4	6.0	6.5	5.8	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	14.8	12.9	13.0	10.9	:

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2207	2218	2203	2211	2209	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1421	1417	1394	1392	1391	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	685	696	706	718	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	664	661	667	676	687	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	46.7	47.8	48.6	49.4	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	21.0	21.7	21.3	21.8	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	63.2	64.3	65.7	66.3	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	20.3	21.0	23.8	25.7	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	46.2	47.1	46.4	48.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	22.5	23.2	18.7	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	11.2	11.2	13.4	11.7	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.6	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.4	63.9	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.6	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	17.5	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	55.6	57.1	56.7	56.9	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	33.9	35.1	32.9	31.6	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	73.5	74.9	75.3	75.2	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	21.3	22.3	24.9	26.9	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	135	127	129	113	104	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	15.6	15.6	13.8	12.7	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	38.2	38.2	35.1	31.1	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.7	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.9	13.4	11.6	9.8	:

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: Indicators 3 and 10: 2005-2006 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Turkey

All	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	66183	67294	68390	69478	70551	71606	72603	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	42601	43446	44224	44980	45624	46610	47395	:
3. Total employment (000)	21007	21594	22051	21970	21744	21357	21150	21794	22103	22378	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	20789	20778	20755	20593	21014	21444	21769	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	48.8	47.8	46.9	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.9	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	37.0	35.3	33.3	30.6	31.6	31.3	30.9	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	56.5	55.6	54.8	54.2	54.1	54.2	54.2	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	36.3	35.8	35.7	33.5	33.2	31.0	30.1	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	9.2	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.9	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	34.3	34.3	33.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.3	22.7	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	42.4	43.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	52.3	52.3	52.3	51.3	51.5	51.4	50.2	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.6	42.1	41.1	38.6	39.3	38.7	36.8	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.3	59.2	59.4	58.4	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	37.1	36.6	37.0	34.8	34.3	32.1	31.1	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	1191	1575	2106	2177	2139	2132	2041	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.2	6.8	8.9	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.4	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	10.5	13.2	16.5	18.2	17.3	16.8	16.0	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.5	2.5	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	5.9	:
Male	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	33049	33609	34152	34692	35224	35743	36213	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	21274	21708	22099	22479	22799	23296	23666	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	15715	15164	15178	16026	16371	16555	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	15284	15059	14778	14820	15469	15895	16108	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.8	69.4	66.9	65.9	67.8	68.2	68.1	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	50.2	46.8	42.4	39.6	42.5	42.8	42.6	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	85.0	82.4	80.2	79.9	81.2	81.5	81.1	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	48.7	45.4	46.9	45.4	44.1	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.4	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	77.0	76.1	75.1	74.0	76.0	76.2	74.4	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	58.1	56.4	53.3	50.5	53.2	53.0	50.6	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	89.5	88.6	88.2	87.7	89.2	89.4	87.5	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	53.9	52.6	51.0	47.7	49.0	47.5	46.0	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	885	1184	1562	1578	1626	1602	1508	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.3	7.1	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.4	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	11.0	14.0	17.6	18.9	17.8	16.9	15.8	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.3	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.9	9.6	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	8.0	:

Female	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	33134	33685	34238	34786	35328	35863	36390	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	21327	21738	22125	22500	22825	23314	23729	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	6029	6193	5972	5768	5732	5823	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	5505	5720	5976	5774	5544	5551	5660	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	25.8	26.3	27.0	25.7	24.3	23.8	23.9	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	24.5	24.4	24.5	22.1	21.1	20.3	19.8	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	28.8	27.8	26.3	26.3	26.6	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.1	20.0	17.1	16.7	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	19.6	14.0	13.7	12.8	15.3	13.5	17.8	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	27.6	28.5	29.9	28.7	26.9	26.6	26.1	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	27.8	28.4	29.5	27.2	26.0	25.1	23.7	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	28.6	29.7	31.1	30.3	28.4	28.6	28.5	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	20.9	21.4	23.6	22.4	20.1	17.3	16.8	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	306	390	544	599	513	530	533	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.1	6.1	8.0	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.4	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	9.7	11.7	14.6	17.0	16.4	16.6	16.5	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.5	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.3	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	3.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.9	:

Source: Eurostat.

EU LFS annual averages (Indicators: 1-2, 4-9, 11-12, 16-19, 23-24), harmonised series on unemployment (Indicators: 20-23) and National Accounts (Indicators: 3, 10, 13-15).

Note: LFS indicators: 2000-2005 national LFS, Indicators 3 and 10: 2000-2006 forecast.

Data sources and definitions

Data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey
- Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series
- Eurostat Harmonised Series on Unemployment
- Annual Macro-economic Database

The **European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS)** is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Member States, with some states providing quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, and others conducting a single annual survey in the spring. From 2005, all EU Member States have conducted a quarterly survey. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ('second quarter' in all countries except for France and Austria, which is 'first quarter') of each year. It also provides data for Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania.

The **Annual Averages of Labour Force Data** series is a harmonised, consistent series of annual averages of quarterly results on employment statistics based on the LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all the EU-15 (for the period from 1991 to present) and all new Member States and Candidate Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability) except the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia. The Annual Averages of Labour Force Data consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic ac-

tivity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the EU LFS. Data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15–24, 25–54, 55–64 and 15–64). Unemployment data is also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6–11, 12–23, 24 months or more). The second series is based on the ESA 1995 national accounts employment data. Data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. All key employment indicators – with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate and the unemployment rates – are based on the Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series. They represent yearly averages unless stated otherwise. Where the Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data has been used for this report.

For the unemployment-related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat **Harmonised Series on Unemployment**. This is a dataset on unemployment collected by Eurostat and comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services is used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. However, this data set does not cover skills and long-term unemployment, so the LFS is used for this analysis instead.

Macroeconomic indicators are obtained from the DG Economic and Financial Affairs' **Annual Macro-economic Database (AMECO)** and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises, among other things, information on GDP, productiv-

ity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates, this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

Other data sources

Furthermore, data from other international organisations were used where appropriate, in particular the OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development) Labour Market Statistics Database.

Definitions and data sources of macroeconomic indicators

Source: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 2000 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 2000 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: gross domestic product per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator gross domestic product at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator gross domestic product, total economy, annual change

10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change
- as the share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
11. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Source: Eurostat National Accounts)
24. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15–24) as a share of the total population in the same age bracket (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data).

Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data, spring LFS, harmonised series on unemployment, National Accounts

1. Total population in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
2. Total population aged 15–64 (the 'working-age population') in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat National Accounts)
4. Population in employment aged 15–64 in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
- 5-8. Employment rate, which is calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates: the full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15–64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: spring LFS)
10. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed
12. Fixed-term contracts in total employment (total employees): number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
13. Employment in services: employed in services as a share of total employment (Source: Source: Eurostat National Accounts)
14. Employment in industry: employed in industry as a share of total employment (Source: Source: Eurostat National Accounts)
15. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (Source: Source: Eurostat National Accounts)
- 16-19. Activity rate: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat QLFD)
20. Total unemployment in 000s (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
- 21-22. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
23. Long-term unemployment rate: those unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)